

KOMITET NAUK HISTORYCZNYCH  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

INSTYTUT HISTORII IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

FUNDACJA INSTYTUTU HISTORII IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

# ACTA

---

# POLONIAE

---

# HISTORICA

128

Mnemonic Wars in Poland



---

2023

KOMITET NAUK HISTORYCZNYCH  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

INSTYTUT HISTORII IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

FUNDACJA INSTYTUTU HISTORII IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK

# ACTA POLONIAE HISTORICA

128

Mnemonic Wars in Poland



2023

# ACTA POLONIAE HISTORICA

*founded by Marian Małowist*

## *Advisory Committee*

Bogusław Dybaś, Maciej Górny, Tomasz Jurek, Georgiy Kasianov,  
Jūratė Kiaupienė, Gábor Klaniczay, Wojciech Kriegseisen,  
Włodzimierz Lengauer, Halina Manikowska, Włodzimierz Mędrzecki,  
Horst Möller, Piotr J. Wróbel

## *Editorial Board*

Joanna Nalewajko-Kulik (editor), Adam Kożuchowski, Maciej Ptaszyński,  
Magdalena Saryusz-Wolska (guest editor), Joanna Wawrzyniak,  
Zofia Wóycicka (guest editor), Anna Zapalec,  
Paweł Żmudzki, Anna Pomierny-Wąsińska (operation manager),  
Grażyna Waluga (copy editor)

Rynek Starego Miasta 31  
00-272 Warszawa  
tel./fax: (+48) 22 831 02 61-62 ext. 19  
e-mail: aph@ihpan.edu.pl  
www.aph-ihpan.edu.pl

Peer-reviewed journal

The on-line version is the reference version for this journal (ISSN 2450-8462)



© Copyright by Instytut Historii im. Tadeusza Manteuffla Polskiej Akademii Nauk  
© Copyright by Fundacja Instytutu Historii im. Tadeusza Manteuffla  
Polskiej Akademii Nauk

INSTYTUT HISTORII  
IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK  
Rynek Starego Miasta 31  
00-272 Warszawa  
(+48) 22 831 02 61-62 ext. 44  
e-mail: wydawnictwo@ihpan.edu.pl

FUNDACJA INSTYTUTU HISTORII  
IM. TADEUSZA MANTEUFFLA  
POLSKIEJ AKADEMII NAUK  
Rynek Starego Miasta 31  
00-272 Warszawa, room 44  
(+48) 22 831 02 61 ext. 46  
e-mail: fundacja.ihpan@ihpan.edu.pl



Distributed by  
ul. Mariensztat 8  
00-302 Warszawa, Poland  
tel./fax: (+48) 22 828 49 73  
(+48) 22 538 92 03  
e-mail: redakcja@semper.pl  
www.semper.pl, sklep.semper.pl

## CONTENTS

### MNEMONIC WARS IN POLAND

- Zofia Wóycicka, Joanna Wawrzyniak, Magdalena Saryusz-Wolska, *Mnemonic Wars in Poland: An Introduction to New Research Directions* . . . . . 5
- Mateusz Mazzini, *Theorising an Omnipresent Concept. Memory as a Thickening Factor of Populism* . . . . . 27
- Paweł Dobrosielski, Krzysztof Jaskułowski, Piotr Majewski, *'Coat Thieves' and Bandits? Belarusian Counter-Memory of the 'Cursed Soldiers'* . . . . . 45
- Magdalena Nowicka-Franczak, *The Polish Catholic Church and the Public Memory of the Shoah: Between Mnemonic Backlash and Settling Accounts with the Past* . . . . . 67
- Maria Kobielska, Kinga Siewior, *Peripheral (Non)Polishnesses. Museums, Creeping Conflicts, and Transformative Frictions* . . . . . 99
- Sabina Giergiel, Katarzyna Taczyńska, *Heritage Without Heirs: The German Legacy in Serbia. The Case of the Museum of Danube Swabians* . . . . . 127
- Tomasz Stryjek, Barbara Markowska-Marczak, Joanna Konieczna-Sałamatin, *Third War of Independence? The Anti-Colonial Dynamics of Ukraine's Politics of Memory after 2014 on the Example of the National Museum of the History of Ukraine in the Second World War in Kyiv* . . . . . 151
- Karolina Ćwiek-Rogalska, *When the Mnemonic Actors Become Storytellers. The Lore of the 'Recovery' in 1970s Poland* . . . . . 181
- Justyna B. Walkowiak, Małgorzata Rutkiewicz-Hanczewska, *Women in the Contemporary Polish Streetscape. Memory Wars* . . . . . 205

## VARIA

- Agnieszka Bartoszewicz, *Crossing Barriers – Growing Barriers. Jews in Late Medieval Warsaw* . . . . . 229
- Anna Michałowska-Mycielska, *Jewish Autobiographical Writing. Memoirs of Moses Vasertsug (c. 1760–1832)* . . . . . 249

## REVIEW ARTICLE

- Katarzyna Sierakowska, *In Search of Female Agency: Latest Trends in Polish Research into Women’s History in Polish Lands in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries* . . . . . 277
- Agnieszka Mrozik, “An Unexpectedly Transgressive Subject of Twentieth-Century History”: How to Write (and Why to Read) about Communist Women Today . . . . . 293

## REVIEWS

- Space as a Category for the Research of History of Jews in Poland-Lithuania 1500–1900* – Hanna Węgrzynek; Moshe Rosman, *Categorically Jewish, Distinctly Polish. Polish Jewish History Reflected and Refracted* – Maria Cieśla; Linda Erker, *Die Universität Wien im Austrofaschismus. Österreichische Hochschulpolitik 1933 bis 1938, ihre Vorbedingungen und langfristigen Nachwirkungen* – Izabela Mrzygłód; Yechiel Weizman, *Unsettled Heritage. Living next to Poland’s Material Jewish Traces after the Holocaust* – Katarzyna Anzorge; *Luso-Tropicalism and Its Discontents. The Making and Unmaking of Racial Exceptionalism*, ed. by Warwick Anderson, Ricardo Roque, and Ricardo Ventura Santos – Szymon Głąb . . . . . 307

- Contributors** . . . . . 333

## CONTRIBUTORS

**Katarzyna Anzorge** – Holocaust memory, postcolonial theory, post-dependence studies and memory studies; a PhD candidate at the University of Lodz Doctoral School of Humanities (the PhD dissertation ‘Polish Holocaust Memory in the Era of Transformation: A Post-Dependence Perspective’);  
e-mail: katarzyna.anzorge@edu.uni.lodz.pl

**Agnieszka Bartoszewicz** – medieval urban history, history of Polish culture, social communication in the Middle Ages; professor at the Faculty of History, University of Warsaw; e-mail: abartoszewicz@uw.edu.pl

**Maria Cieśla** – early modern history; assistant professor at the Tadeusz Manteuffel Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: mciesla@ihpan.edu.pl

**Karolina Ćwiek-Rogalska** – anthropology, post-displacement regions in Slavic Central Europe ; PhD, assistant professor at the Institute of Slavic Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: karolina.cwiek-rogalska@ispan.edu.pl

**Paweł Dobrosielski** – memory of the Holocaust and the Second World War, discourse analysis, collective memory and critical theory; associate professor at the Institute of Polish Culture, Faculty of Polish Studies, University of Warsaw;  
e-mail: p.dobrosielski@uw.edu.pl

**Sabina Giergiel** – memory studies, Holocaust studies; translator, Slavist, and philologist specialising in literature of the former Yugoslavia; professor at the Department of Philology of the Jagiellonian University, Kraków;  
e-mail: sabina.giergiel@uj.edu.pl

**Szymon Głąb** – 19th- and 20th-century history of Portugal, history of the late Portuguese colonial empire; PhD candidate at the Tadeusz Manteuffel Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: szymonglab.kontakt@gmail.com

**Krzysztof Jaskułowski** – nationalism, memory studies, history of 20th-century Poland; professor of sociology at SWPS University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Warsaw; e-mail: kjaskulowski@swps.edu.pl

**Maria Kobielska** – contemporary Polish memory culture; currently leading a research project on new historical museums in Poland; PhD, memory scholar, assistant professor at the Faculty of Polish Studies of the Jagiellonian University in Cracow, founding member of the Research Centre for Memory Cultures and current member of the Executive Committee of Memory Studies Association;  
e-mail: maria.kobielska@uj.edu.pl

**Joanna Konieczna-Sałamatin** – values in public life, national identity, and systemic transition in Ukraine, Poland and Eastern Europe; sociologist and social researcher with a passion; associate professor at the Faculty of Sociology, University of Warsaw; e-mail: jkonieczna@uw.edu.pl

**Piotr Majewski** – postcolonial studies, anthropology of sport, sociology of popular music and nationalism; associate professor at SWPS University of Social Sciences and Humanities in Warsaw; e-mail: pmajewski@swps.edu.pl

**Barbara Markowska-Marczak** – historical populism and images of the Second World War in the narrative museums in Central and Eastern Europe; sociologist of culture, memory studies researcher and philosopher; assistant professor in the Institute of Sociology at Collegium Civitas; e-mail: bmarkowska@civitas.edu.pl

**Mateusz Mazzini** – sociology of democratic transition, memory studies, sociology of memory, populism in Latin America and Central Europe, Polish democratic transition, Chilean democratic transition, populist discourse in media; senior lecturer at Collegium Civitas; e-mail: mateusz.mazzini@civitas.edu.pl

**Anna Michałowska-Mycielska** – history of Jews in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth; professor of the Faculty of History, University of Warsaw; e-mail: a.michalowska@uw.edu.pl

**Agnieszka Mrozik** – gender, generations, communism in Central and Eastern Europe; critical analysis of public discourse (including media and popular culture); women's history and feminist movement in Central and Eastern Europe; assistant professor at the Institute of Literary Research of the Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: agnieszka.mrozik@ibl.waw.pl

**Izabela Mrzygłód** – social history of Eastern and Central Europe, student movements, far-right studies; postdoctoral researcher at the Institute of Slavic Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: izabela.mrzyglod@ispan.waw.pl

**Magdalena Nowicka-Franczak** – public and collective memory of the Shoah and the Second World War, public debate in Central and Eastern Europe, systemic transition in Poland, post-Foucauldian discourse analysis, postcolonial studies; assistant professor at the Institute of Sociology, University of Łódź; e-mail: m.nowicka\_franczak@uni.lodz.pl

**Małgorzata Rutkiewicz-Hanczewska** – proper names, toponymy, urbanonymy, the theory of proper names, the neurobiology of naming, urban proper names and their relation to the development of the contemporary city; professor at the Institute of Polish Philology at the University of Adam Mickiewicz in Poznań; e-mail: rutkiewi@amu.edu.pl

**Magdalena Saryusz-Wolska** – memory studies, memory of the Second World War and the Holocaust, visual history, audience and reception studies; research fellow at the German Historical Institute Warsaw and associate professor at the University of Lodz; e-mail: saryusz-wolska@dhi.waw.pl

**Katarzyna Sierakowska** – 19th and 20th century history; associate professor at the Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: [kasia.sierakowska@interia.pl](mailto:kasia.sierakowska@interia.pl)

**Kinga Siewior** – Polish post-war culture and literature from the perspective of memory studies and migration studies; PhD, cultural studies scholar, assistant professor at the Faculty of Polish Studies of Jagiellonian University in Cracow, member of the Research Centre for Memory Cultures; e-mail: [k.siewior@uj.edu.pl](mailto:k.siewior@uj.edu.pl)

**Tomasz Stryjek** – contemporary historiography, policies of memory, and historical cultures of the Central and Eastern European countries; historian and political scientist, head of the Department of Research on Eastern Europe's History and Memory in the Institute of Political Studies Polish Academy of Sciences; e-mail: [tstryjek@wp.pl](mailto:tstryjek@wp.pl)

**Katarzyna Taczyńska** – contemporary culture in the context of memory in Eastern and Southern Europe, Holocaust studies, literature and art created by Jewish women in the Balkans; assistant professor at the Institute of Slavic Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences in Warsaw, and researcher at University College Dublin on the project 'When Nationalism Fails. A Comparative Study of Holocaust Museums in ex collaborationist countries'; e-mail: [katarzyna.taczynska@ispan.edu.pl](mailto:katarzyna.taczynska@ispan.edu.pl)

**Justyna B. Walkowiak** – proper names, urbanonymy, critical toponymy, anthroponymy, the relationships between Polish and Lithuanian personal names; associate professor at the Institute of Oriental Studies, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań; e-mail: [justwalk@amu.edu.pl](mailto:justwalk@amu.edu.pl)

**Joanna Wawrzyniak** – memories of socialism, neoliberal transformation, and deindustrialization in Poland and contributions to collaborative research on cultural heritage and memory processes in Eastern Europe, Western Europe and East and South Asia, associate professor of sociology, director of the Centre for Research on Social Memory, Faculty of Sociology, University of Warsaw; president elect of the Memory Studies Association; e-mail: [wawrzyniakj@is.uw.edu.pl](mailto:wawrzyniakj@is.uw.edu.pl)

**Hanna Węgrzynek** – Jewish-Christian relations in the 15th–18th centuries and Jewish presence in Warsaw in the same period; the Holocaust in Polish school curricula (1943–2008); independent scholar; e-mail: [hannaw44@gmail.com](mailto:hannaw44@gmail.com)

**Zofia Wóycicka** – contemporary Polish and European history, memory and museums studies with a special focus on representations of the Second World War and the Holocaust in exhibitions; assistant professor at the Faculty of Sociology, University of Warsaw; e-mail: [z.woycicka@is.uw.edu.pl](mailto:z.woycicka@is.uw.edu.pl)



Recommended by Institute of History PAS

MOJŻESZ WASERCUG (OK. 1760–1832)  
I JEGO PAMIĘTNIK



ISSN 0001-6829



<http://rcin.org.pl>