POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
INSTITUTE OF HISTORY

HISTORICAL ATLAS OF POLAND

POLISH LANDS OF THE CROWN
IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY

PART I

MAPS

PLANS

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ROZWOJU HUMANISTYKI

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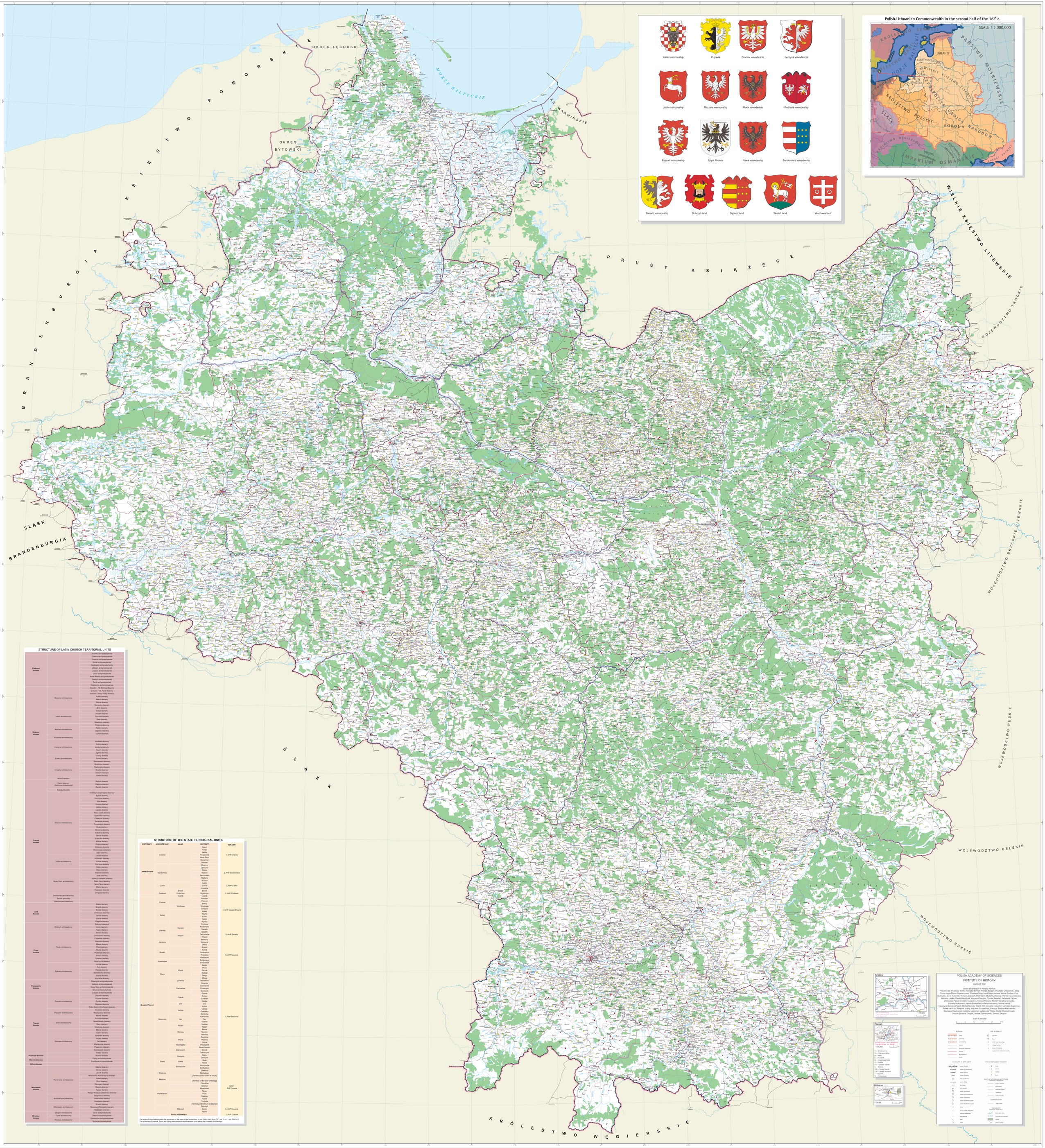
POLISH CROWN IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY



STRUCTURE OF LATIN CHURCH TERRITORIAL UNITS

Chełmno diocese		Brodnica archpresbyterate
		Chełmno archpresbyterate
		Chełmno archpresbyterate
		Golub archpresbyterate
		Grudziądz archpresbyterate
		Lidzbark archpresbyterate
		Lubawa archpresbyterate
		Lwówi archpresbyterate
		Nowe Miasto archpresbyterate
		Radzyń archpresbyterate
		Toruń archpresbyterate
		Wąbrzeźno archpresbyterate
Gniezno diocese	Gniezno archdeaconry	Gniezno – St. Peter deanery
		Gniezno – Holy Trinity deanery
		Kcynia deanery
		Łabiszo deanery
		Skocza deanery
		Sompolno deanery
		Żnin deanery
	Kalisz archdeaconry	Kalisz deanery
		Kobylin deanery
		Pleszew deanery
		Staw deanery
	Kamień archdeaconry	Sławkeyn deanery
		Chojnice deanery
		Nakło deanery
		Sępólno deanery
	Kurzelów archdeaconry	Tuchola deanery
	Łęczyca archdeaconry	Kłodawa deanery
		Kolno deanery
		Łęczyca deanery
		Tąkoni deanery
		Tum deanery
	Łowicz archdeaconry	Łowicz deanery
		Rawa deanery
	Uniejów archdeaconry	Sklemiewka deanery
		Brzechnia deanery
		Radomsko deanery
		Szadek deanery
		Uniejów deanery
		Warta deanery
	Wieluń territory	
	Kielce deanery (Radom archdeaconry)	Radom deanery
		Stężyca deanery
	Kielce provostry	Zawlen deanery
		Andrzejów (Jędrzejów) deanery
Cracow diocese	Cracow archdeaconry	Bytom deanery
		Dobczyce deanery
		Kęty deanery
		Cracow deanery
		Lelów deanery
		Lipnica deanery
		Nowa Góra deanery
		Opatowiec deanery
		Oświęcim deanery
		Pacanów deanery
		Proszowice deanery
		Skała deanery
		Skawina deanery
		Sokolina deanery
		Tarnów deanery
		Wiślicka deanery
		Wilów deanery
		Wojnicz deanery
		Wolbom deanery
		Wrocimowice deanery
		Zator deanery
	Lublin archdeaconry	Chodel deanery
		Kazimierz deanery
		Lubów deanery
		Parzów deanery
		Sólec deanery
		Stacz deanery
		Szczuka deanery
		Tarnów deanery
	Nowy Sącz archdeaconry	Maciej (Przeciw) deanery
		Nowy Sącz deanery
		Nowy Targ deanery
		Pilzno deanery
		Rożnów deanery
		Żmigród deanery
	Sandomierz archdeaconry	
	Tarnów provostry	
	Zawichost archdeaconry	
Łuck diocese		Bielsk deanery
		Brańsk deanery
		Brzesć deanery
		Drohiczyn deanery
		Janów deanery
		Łuczai deanery
		Wygów deanery
	Dobrzyń archdeaconry	Dobrzyń deanery
		Lipno deanery
		Rypin deanery
	Pilzno archdeaconry	Bielsk deanery
		Czechanie deanery
		Czerwińsk deanery
		Gostynin deanery
		Mława deanery
		Pilzno deanery
		Płońsk deanery
		Przasnysz deanery
		Sierpc deanery
		Szrońsk deanery
		Wyszogród deanery
Płock diocese	Pułtusk archdeaconry	Łomża deanery
		Nur deanery
		Pułtusk deanery
		Stanisławie deanery
		Wizna deanery
		Wyszków deanery
		Zakroczym archpresbyterate
Pomezania diocese		Małbork archpresbyterate
		Nowy Staw archpresbyterate
		Sztum archpresbyterate
		Żuławki archpresbyterate
Poznań diocese	Poznań archdeaconry	Obornicki deanery
		Poznań deanery
		Pyzdry deanery
		Stęszew deanery
		Wałcz (behind the Notec) deanery
	Pyzdrow archdeaconry	Grodzisk deanery
		Międzyrzecz deanery
		Wronki deanery
	Śrem archdeaconry	Kościan deanery
		Nowe Miasto deanery
		Śrem deanery
		Wschowa deanery
	Warsaw archdeaconry	Błonie deanery
		Gąbin deanery
		Garwolin deanery
		Grójec deanery
		Lw deanery
		Mszczonów deanery
		Pniewczno deanery
		Sochaczew deanery
		Warka deanery
Przemyśl diocese		Kraśnic deanery
Warmia diocese		Elbląg archpresbyterate
		Frombork archpresbyterate
Wilno diocese		
Włocławek diocese	Pomerania archdeaconry	Gdańsk deanery
		Grone deanery
		Lubork deanery
		Mirachowo (Kościerzyna) deanery
		Nowe deanery
		Puck deanery
		Skrzyganti deanery
		Świecie deanery
		Tczew deanery
		Wysoa Mniejsza (Tiktówka) deanery
	Kruszwica archdeaconry	Bydgoszcz deanery
		Inowrocław deanery
		Kruszwica deanery
		Brzesć deanery
	Włocławek archdeaconry	Nieszawie (Płocheim) deanery
		Radziejów deanery
Wrocław diocese	Głogów archdeaconry	Głogów archpresbyterate
	Opole archdeaconry	Olesno archpresbyterate
	Wrocław archdeaconry	Oleśnicka archpresbyterate
		Syców archpresbyterate

STRUCTURE OF THE STATE TERRITORIAL UNITS

PROVINCE	VOIVODESHIP	LAND	DISTRICT	VOLUME
Lesser Poland	Cracow		Cracow	1: AHP Cracow
			Kazuj	
			Lelów	
			Proszowice	
			Nowy Sącz	
			Szczyrzyc	
			Silesian	
	Sandomierz		Chęciny	2: AHP Sandomierz
			Opoczno	
			Pilzno	
			Sandomierz	
			Stężyca	
	Lublin		Wiślica	3: AHP Lublin
			Lublin	
			Łuków	
			Urzędów	
	Podlasie	Bielsk	Bielsk	8: AHP Podlasie
		Drohiczyn	Drohiczyn	
		Mielnik	Mielnik	
Greater Poland	Poznań		Nakło	
			Poznań	
		Wschowa	Wałcz	
			Wschowa	
	Kalisz		Gniezno	4: AHP Greater Poland
			Kalisz	
			Kcynia	
			Konin	
			Nakło	
			Pyzdry	
			Pilzno	
			Radomsko	
	Sieradz		Sieradz	
			Szadek	
		Wieluń	Ostrzeszów	5: AHP Sieradz
			Wieluń	
			Brzezny	
	Łęczyca		Łęczyca	
			Orłów	
			Rawa	
	Brzesć		Uniejów	
			Kowalewek	6: AHP Cuyavia
			Przedecz	
	Inowrocław		Radziejów	
			Bydgoszcz	
			Inowrocław	
			Bielsk	
	Płock	Płock	Płock	
			Płońsk	
			Raciąż	
			Sierpc	
			Mława	
	Zawkrze		Nieciebórz	
			Szrensk	
		Ciechanów	Ciechanów	
			Przasnysz	
			Sochocin	
		Czersk	Czersk	
			Człuchów	
		Gniew	Gniew	
		Liw	Warka	
			Liw	
		Łomża	Kolno	7: AHP Mazovia
			Łomża	
			Ostrołęka	
			Zambrów	
	Mazovian	Nur	Kamieniec	
			Nur	
			Ostrów	
		Różan	Maków	
			Różan	
		Warsaw	Błonie	
			Tarczyn	
			Warsaw	
			Raciążew	
		Wizna	Wąsosz	
			Wizna	
		Wyszogród	Wyszogród	
		Zakroczym	Zakroczym	
			Serock	
			Zakroczym	
	Rawa	Gostynin	Gąbin	
			Gostynin	
		Rawa	Biała	
			Rawa	
		Sochaczew	Mszczonów	
			Sochaczew	
	Chełmno		Chełmno	
			Michałowo	
			[Territory of the town of Toruń]	
	Malbork		Malbork	
			[Territory of the town of Elbląg]	
			Człuchów	MRP: AHP Prussia
			Gdańsk	
			Mirachowo	
			Nowe	
	Pomeranian		Puck	
			Świecie	
			Tczew	
			Tuchola	
			[Territory of the town of Gdańsk]	
			Dobrzyń	
		Dobrzyń	Lipno	6: AHP Cuyavia
			Rypin	
Duchy of Siewierz				1: AHP Cracow

The order of voivodeships within the provinces on the basis of the constitution of the 1569 Lublin Sejm [VC, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 239-241]. The territories of Gdańsk, Toruń and Elbląg were separate administrative units within the Prussian monocheikdia.

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WARSAW 2021

Under the direction of Tomasz Panecki

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Scale 1:250,000

0 2.5 5 10 15 20 25 km

BORDERS
- state
- province
- voivodeship
- district
- county/starosties
- diocese
- archdeaconry
- parish

OVERSEAS CITY SETTLEMENT
- KRAKÓW capital of state
- POZNAŃ capital of voivodeship
- CZERSK capital of land
- LIPNO capital of district
- dike town, small town
- narowiesa parish village
- town big village
- village country
- capital of diocese
- capital of archdeaconry
- capital of deanery
- capital of Catholic parish
- capital of orthodox parish
- abbey
- mill or smithy settlement
- manorial settlement
- glass works
- mines
- castle

SIZE OF LOCALITY
- big town
- town
- small town, big village
- village, hamlet
- group of hamlets
- approximate location of locality

TYPE OF SETTLEMENT PROPERTY
- royal
- church
- nobility
- town

SEATS OF OFFICES AND INSTITUTIONS (underlined of settlements)
- seat of starosty
- land duchy
- particular duchy
- castellany
- crown tribunal

COMMUNICATION
- major roads

TOPOGRAPHY
- SPOT HEIGHTS IN M ASL
- marshes and swamps
- forests
- altitude points

Kraków
1:125,000

Poznań
1:125,000

Gniezno
1:125,000

0 1 2 3 4 km

TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE POLISH CROWN IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 16TH C.

Under the direction of Katarzyna Słomska-Przech,
Prepared by: Marian Biskup, Arkadiusz Borek,
Anna Dunin-Wąsowicz, Tomasz Nowicki,
Marta Piber-Zbieranowska, Henryk Rutkowski,
Bogumił Szady, Stefan Wojciechowski

Scale 1:500 000

0 10 20 km

- border of state
- border of province
- border of voivodeship
- border of land
- border of district
- border of municipal properties
- border of metropolii
- border of diocese
- border of archdeaconry
- uncertain border of archdeaconry
- border of deanery
- MŁODOCIN seat of diocese
- KRUSZWICA seat of archdeaconry
- RYPIN seat of deanery
- SEAT OF THE MUNICIPAL PARISH
- seat of the rural parish

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GNIEZNO DIOCESE IN SIERADZ AND ŁĘCZYCA VOIVODESHIPS IN THE BEGINNING OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Henryk Rutkowski

scale 1:500 000

0 10 20 km

- diocese border
- archdeaconry border
- deanery border
- state border
- voivodeship border
- land border
- city
- village
- UNIEJÓW — archdeaconry seat
- SZADEK — deanery seat
- collegiate - parochial seat
- collegiate
- parochial church
- subsidiary church with parochial functions
- other subsidiary church
- monastery - parochial seat
- monastery
- H — hospital (asylum)
- 2 — two priests in a church*
- 3 — three priests in a church*
- 4 — more than three priests in a church*

*Number of posts in parochial or subsidiary church

WŁOCŁAWEK DIOCESE
PŁOCK DIOCESE
POZNAŃ DIOCESE
GNIEZNO ARCHDEACONRY
ŁĘCZYCA ARCHDEACONRY
KALISZ ARCHDEACONRY
POZNAŃ DIOCESE
WROCŁAW DIOCESE
CRACOW DIOCESE
KURZELÓW ARCHDEACONRY
WIELUŃ TERRITORY
UNIEJOWICE
SIERADZ ARCHDEACONRY
BRZEŻNICA ARCHDEACONRY
RAWA

DĄBROWICE, Grochowo, OPORÓW, ŻYCHLIN, Śleszyno-Sołek, Bierzwienna-Karczemna, Dzierzbice, KROŚNIEWICE, KŁODAWA, Nowe, Chodowo Większe, Miłonice, Koszewo Kościelne, Bedlno, ŁĄKOSZYN, Plecka Dąbrowa, Borzysławice, Borzysławice Zamkowe, Rdułtów, GRZEGORZEWO, Sobótka, Mazowo, Łęki, Bąkowo, Zduny, Strzegocino, ORŁÓW, SOBOTA, Bzura, ŁOWICZ, Unienie, Witunia, Słaboszewo, Ciechosławice, Pieczewo, GRABOWO, Siedlec, Chełmo, DĄBIE, GORAJ, Błonie, Topola, PIĄTEK, BIELAWY, Oszkowice, Kościół, ŁĘCZYCA, Góra, Waliszewo, Faliborzyce, Grodzisko, Leźnica Mała, Wielanów, Świeńce, Mąkolice, Chodowo, Leźnica Wielka, Gieczno, Wielenino, Hana, Solca Wielka, Modlna, TUREK, Słomów, Psary Korytkowskie, UNIEJÓW, Wartkowice, PARZYNCZÓW, Koziel, BRATOSZEWICE, Boleszczyno, Spicymierz, Malanów, Kowale, Niewiesz, Tur, Domaniewo, Chociszewo, Szczawin, STRYKÓW, Niesułków, DOBRA, Przespolewo, PODDĄBICE, Dalikowo, ZGIERZ, Dobra, SKOSZEWY, Tokary, Skęcznów, Niemysłów, Bełdrzychów, Siedlątków, Drużbin, KAŁOWO, Bełdowo, BRZEZINY, Głuchów, Liskowo, Milkowice, Wierzchy, Jeziersko, Pięcznów, Zadzim, Małyń, KAZIMIERZ, ŁODZIA, Mileski, Goszczonów, Brodnia, LUTOMIRSKO, Kwiatkowice, Mikołajowice, Chojny Wielkie, Glinno, Górka Wielka, KALISZ, Góra, Rossoszyca, SZADEK, BUDZISZEWICE, STAW, Kalinowa, WARTA, Kamionacz, PABIANICE, RZGÓW, Łaznowo, Małcz, Rzeczyca, Błaszki, Tubądzin, Korczów, Borzyszowice, Czarnocin, BĘDKÓW, Rosocha, UJAZD, Lubocheń Wielki, Chartłupia Mała, Męka, Stary Tuszyn, Tobiasze, Gruszczyce, Wróblów, SIERADZ, ŁASKO, Wojków, Wągłczów, Chartłupia Wielka, Marzenin, Srockie, Chorzęcin, INOWŁODZ, Białobrzegi, Strońsko, Moszczenica, WOLBORZ, Nagórzyce, Dąbrowa Wielka, Sędziejowice, Buczek, Brzeźno, Drużbice, BURZENIN, Grabno, Wygiełzów, Łobodzice, Brzyków, WIDAWA, PIOTRKÓW, Witów, Pilica, Parzno, Rzestarzów, Bogdanów, Milejów, SULEJÓW, Rychłocice Wielkie, Stolec, Unków, GROCHOLICE, SZCZERCÓW, ROZPRZA, LUTUŁTÓW, Cieszęcin, Puszcza, Mierzyn, Sokolniki, Naramice, Wiktorów, Czarnożyły, WIERUSZÓW, Ochędzin, Walikniowy, Łagiewniki, Raczyn, Wydrzyn, OSJAKÓW, Gorzkowice, Pilica, Czastary, Łyseskornie, Biała, Dąbrowa, Rząsna, KAMIEŃSKO, Bęczkowice, Rączno, Mileszyn, Zdżar, WIELUŃ, Chotów, Gaszyn, Wierzchlas, Siemikowice, Sulimierzyce, BOLESŁAWIEC, Krzywa Rzeka, Kadłub, Ruda, Bąkowa Góra, Chróścino, Wójcin, Skomlin, Mokrsko, Popowice, Łaszów, Mierzyce, KAMION, PAJĘCZNO, Lgota, Dobryszyce, Łubnice, Dzietrzychowice, Komorniki, Pątnów, Szczyty, Wiewiec, Krempa, Kodrąb, Rzujewice, PRZEDBÓRZ, Ożarów, Grębień, DZIAŁOSZYN, Trębaczów, Makowiska, Chełm, Wierzbie, Dzierzniki, Dworzyszowice, BRZEŹNICA, Dmynin, Jedlno, Wąsosze, Stare Miasto, RADOMSKIE, Kobiele, PRASZKA, Rudniki, Jaworzno, Parzymiechy, Niedośpielin, Wielgi Młyn, Stradziec, Żytniów, Danków, Warta, Kruszyna, Gidle, KRZEPICE, ŻYTNE, Maluszyn, Mykanów, Borowno, Kłomice, KURZELÓW, Borzykowa, OLESNO, Dąbrowa, Wszeborzyce, Klasztor Mstowski, MSTÓW, NOWOPOLE, Chrząstów

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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PROTESTANT COMMUNITIES IN CRACOW AND SANDOMIERZ VOIVODESHIPS IN THE END OF THE 16th CENTURY

Scale 1:500 000

0 25 50 km

21°0'0"E 22°0'0"E

51°0'0"N 50°0'0"N 20°0'0"E

DIECEZJA OPOCZNO

DIECEZJA RADOM

DIECEZJA SANDOMIERSKIE

DIECEZJA GNIEŹNIEŃSKA

DIECEZJA KRAKOWSKA

WOJEWÓDZTWO SANDOMIERSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO KRAKOWSKIE

OPOCZNO, RADOM, STĘŻYCA, SANDOMIERZ, CHĘCINY, LELÓW, SIEWIERZ, KSIĄŻ WIELKI, WIŚLICA, PROSZOWICE, KRAKÓW, ZATOR, CZCHÓW, PILZNO, BIECZ, SĄDECZ NOWY

Wilczyska, Okrzeja, Kłoczów, Ryki, Pawłowice, Łysobyki, Drzązgów, Goryń, Gutów, Jedlińsko, Oleksów, Odrzywół, Drzewica, Wrzos, Przytyk, Wsola, Podkana, Zakrzów, Gielniów, Skrzyń Stara, Janowiec, Miedzne Wielkie, Żarnów, Sobień, Szydłowiec, Blizin, Lipsko, Sienno, Tarłów, Gliniany, Śćmielów, Ożarów, Lasocin, Ruszków, Czyżów, Gierczyce, Malice, Iwaniska, Gożlice, Klimuntów, Chobrzany, Raków, Kotuszów, Kurozwęki, Staszów, Łuniów, Sieczków, Tuczępy, Strzelce, Niekraszów, Baranów, Pęczelice, Stobnica, Oleśnica, Książnice, Borowa, Piasek Wielki, Solec, Ostrowce, Stradów, Jurków, Czarnocin, Koryto, Kolosy, Kazimierza Wielka, Kazimierza Mała, Gorzków, Rogów, Rachwałowice, Kościelec, Bobin, Witów, Żabno, Wadowice, Książnice, Żochów, Rzemień, Straszęcin, Chomętów, Korytnica, Łukowa, Sobków, Brzeziny, Rembieszyce, Zalesie, Bębelno Mniejsze, Secemin, Oksa, Kossów, Nagłowice, Rakoszyn, Tczeniec, Moskorzów, Szczekociny, Wywła, Obichów, Tarnowa, Krzczęcice, Włodowice, Mstyczów, Wodzisław, Mironice, Kromołów, Ogrodzieniec, Poręba Górna, Olkusz, Sułoszowa, Wysocice, Przeginia, Sąspów, Iwanowice, Niedźwiedź, Piotrkowice, Nasiechowice, Racławice, Zielenice, Pełesnica, Łętkowice, Chotów, Krasocin, Włoszczowa, Książ Mały, Lubcza, Góry, Pińczów, Podlesie, Potok, Przyłęk, Chmielnik, Kije, Sędziejowice, Tropie, Gnojnik, Godprzydowa, Lusławice, Jodłówka, Dobrków, Czudecz, Niebylec, Konieczkowa, Ludcza, Siekluka, Cieszkowice, Jastrzębia, Bruśnik, Siedliska, Bobowa, Jasło, Tarnowiec, Nienaszów, Kobylany, Makowiska, Gorlice, Wojnarowa, Szalowa, Grębów, Korzenna, Wilczyska, Męcina Wyżna, Chomranice Wyższe, Wielogłowy, Przyszowa, Świdnik, Świdnik Zbyszyce, Jakubkowice, Tarnawa, Zakliczyn, Dziekanowice, Sobolów, Raciborsko, Pawlikowice, Wieliczka, Spytkowice, Palczowice, Przeciszów, Polanka, Jawiszowice, Osiek, Gierałtowice, Bachowice, Tłuczań, Pobiodr, Przybradz, Poręba Markowa, Głąbowice, Wilamowice, Dankowice, Witkowice, Radocza, Wysoka, Zebrzydowice, Bestwina, Halcnów, Biertułtowice, Kozy, Lipnik, Mikłuszowice, Wilkowice, Żywiec, Aleksandrowice, Sosnka, Balice, Wrzodowa Góra, Kromołów, Ogrodzieniec, Włodowice, Mstyczów, Wodzisław, Mironice, Książ Mały, Poręba Górna, Olkusz, Sułoszowa, Wysocice, Przeginia, Sąspów, Iwanowice, Niedźwiedź, Piotrkowice, Nasiechowice, Racławice, Zielenice, Pełesnica, Łętkowice, Chotów, Krasocin, Włoszczowa, Lubcza, Góry, Pińczów, Podlesie, Potok, Przyłęk, Chmielnik, Kije, Sędziejowice, Tropie, Gnojnik, Godprzydowa, Lusławice, Jodłówka, Dobrków, Czudecz, Niebylec, Konieczkowa, Ludcza, Siekluka, Cieszkowice, Jastrzębia, Bruśnik, Siedliska, Bobowa, Jasło, Tarnowiec, Nienaszów, Kobylany, Makowiska, Gorlice, Wojnarowa, Szalowa, Grębów, Korzenna, Wilczyska, Męcina Wyżna, Chomranice Wyższe, Wielogłowy, Przyszowa, Świdnik, Świdnik Zbyszyce, Jakubkowice, Tarnawa, Zakliczyn, Dziekanowice, Sobolów, Raciborsko, Pawlikowice, Wieliczka, Spytkowice, Palczowice, Przeciszów, Polanka, Jawiszowice, Osiek, Gierałtowice, Bachowice, Tłuczań, Pobiodr, Przybradz, Poręba Markowa, Głąbowice, Wilamowice, Dankowice, Witkowice, Radocza, Wysoka, Zebrzydowice, Bestwina, Halcnów, Biertułtowice, Kozy, Lipnik, Mikłuszowice, Wilkowice, Żywiec, Aleksandrowice, Sosnka, Balice, Wrzodowa Góra, Kościelec, Bobin, Witów, Żabno, Straszęcin, Wadowice, Książnice, Żochów, Rzemień, Gliniany, Śćmielów, Ożarów, Lasocin, Ruszków, Czyżów, Gierczyce, Malice, Iwaniska, Gożlice, Klimuntów, Chobrzany, Raków, Kotuszów, Kurozwęki, Staszów, Łuniów, Sieczków, Tuczępy, Strzelce, Niekraszów, Baranów, Pęczelice, Stobnica, Oleśnica, Książnice, Borowa, Piasek Wielki, Solec, Ostrowce, Stradów, Jurków, Czarnocin, Koryto, Kolosy, Kazimierza Wielka, Kazimierza Mała, Gorzków, Rogów, Rachwałowice, Kościelec, Bobin, Witów, Żabno, Wadowice, Książnice, Żochów, Rzemień, Straszęcin, Chomętów, Korytnica, Łukowa, Sobków, Brzeziny, Rembieszyce, Zalesie, Bębelno Mniejsze, Secemin, Oksa, Kossów, Nagłowice, Rakoszyn, Tczeniec, Moskorzów, Szczekociny, Wywła, Obichów, Tarnowa, Krzczęcice, Włodowice, Mstyczów, Wodzisław, Mironice, Kromołów, Ogrodzieniec, Poręba Górna, Olkusz, Sułoszowa, Wysocice, Przeginia, Sąspów, Iwanowice, Niedźwiedź, Piotrkowice, Nasiechowice, Racławice, Zielenice, Pełesnica, Łętkowice, Chotów, Krasocin, Włoszczowa, Książ Mały, Lubcza, Góry, Pińczów, Podlesie, Potok, Przyłęk, Chmielnik, Kije, Sędziejowice, Tropie, Gnojnik, Godprzydowa, Lusławice, Jodłówka, Dobrków, Czudecz, Niebylec, Konieczkowa, Ludcza, Siekluka, Cieszkowice, Jastrzębia, Bruśnik, Siedliska, Bobowa, Jasło, Tarnowiec, Nienaszów, Kobylany, Makowiska, Gorlice, Wojnarowa, Szalowa, Grębów, Korzenna, Wilczyska, Męcina Wyżna, Chomranice Wyższe, Wielogłowy, Przyszowa, Świdnik, Świdnik Zbyszyce, Jakubkowice, Tarnawa, Zakliczyn, Dziekanowice, Sobolów, Raciborsko, Pawlikowice, Wieliczka, Spytkowice, Palczowice, Przeciszów, Polanka, Jawiszowice, Osiek, Gierałtowice, Bachowice, Tłuczań, Pobiodr, Przybradz, Poręba Markowa, Głąbowice, Wilamowice, Dankowice, Witkowice, Radocza, Wysoka, Zebrzydowice, Bestwina, Halcnów, Biertułtowice, Kozy, Lipnik, Mikłuszowice, Wilkowice, Żywiec, Aleksandrowice, Sosnka, Balice, Wrzodowa Góra

long lasting protestant communities or churches long occupied by protestants

protestant communities

voivodeship capital

district capital

archdeaconry seat

borders of the Crown

borders of voivodeship

borders of district

borders of diocese

Out of range of the map there were no protestant communities in Cracow and Sandomierz voivodeships

Krzysztof Chłapowski

Cartographic preparation by Anna Faliszewska and Bogumił Szady

http://rcin.org.pl

INSTITUTE OF HISTORY, POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, 2013

PROTESTANT COMMUNITIES OF GREATER POLAND AT THE END OF THE 16TH C.

Prepared by: Marta Kuc-Czerep

Scale 1:500,000

0 10 20 km

- border of state
- border of voivodeship
- border of land
- border of district

- Lutherans
- Reformed Church
- Arian
- Unity of Brethren Church
- *WAŁCZ, Cykier* uncertain information
- TOWN, village

KSIĘSTWO POMORSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO POMORSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO INOWROCŁAWSKIE

WOJ. BRZESKIE KUJAWSKIE

WOJ. ŁĘCZYCKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO SIERADZKIE

BRANDENBURGIA

ŚLĄSK

Worowo, Klausewo, Swartęzel, Cykier, Rakowo, Lubowo, Heinrichsdorf, CZAPLINEK, Nabliny, Szarpenort, Swartęzel Mały, Flokesia, Duderlak, Nadorycz, Brzeźnica, Jastrowie, Hansfeld, Zbytno, Buda, FRYDLAND, Laczk, Szwecja, Henkendorf, Klausdorf, Brunkowo, Klawiter, WAŁCZ, Marcinkowo, Knakendorf, Lubsdorf, Chwiram, TUCZNO, Ruschendorf, Mielęcin, Róża, CZŁOPA, WIELEŃ, Noteć, CZARNKÓW, Warta, Murzynowo, SKWIERZYNA, WRONKI, STOBNICZA, SIERAKÓW, OSTRORÓG, SZAMOTUŁY, MIĘDZYCHÓD, OBORNIKI, Wierzbno, KAMIONA, Kwilcz, BLEDZEW, Goruńsko, Chycina, Gorzyca, Kursko, Czarmyśl, Grochowo, Pieski, Kęsica, Nietoperek, Bukowiec, Kaława, Stary Dwór, Łagowiec, Lutol Suchy, Chociszewo, BRÓJCE, MIĘDZYRZECZ, Policko, PCZEW, LEWICE, PNIEWY, KAZIMIERZ, Cerkwica, LWÓWEK, Ceradz Stary, TRZCIEL, BUK, OPALENICA, Tomice, STĘSZEW, ZBĄSZYŃ, Kręsko, BABIMOST, Chobienice, GRODZISKO, Granowo, Gnino, Zielęcino, MOSINA, WOLSZTYN, Rzestarzewo, WIELICHOWO, KOPANICA, Kargowa, CZEMPIŃ, KIEBŁÓW, Wilkowo Polskie, Godziszewo, KOŚCIAN, PRZEMĘT, ŚMIGIEL, Bojanowo, KRZYWIŃ, OSIECZNA, Golanice, Wilkowo, ŚWIĘCIECHÓW, Osowa Sień, Przyczyna Górna, Długie Stare, Dębowa Łęka, Lasocice, LESZNO, WSCHOWA, Sidnica, Jędrzychowice, RYDZYNA, PONIEC, Gołaszyno, GÓRKA, SARNOWO, Odra, Barycz, Prosna, Wisła, Parkowo, OSTRÓW, POZNAŃ, CHWALISZEWO, ŚRÓDKA, STANISŁAWOWO, KROBIA, BUDZYŃ, RYCZYWÓŁ, ROGOŹNO, WĄGROWIEC, GOŚLINA KOŚCIELNA, KISZKOWO, SKOKI, ŚREM, KSIĄŻ, NOWE MIASTO, DOLSKO, Pokrzywnica, JARACZEWO, BOREK, GOSTYŃ, POGORZEL, KOBELIN, KROTOSZYN, JUTROSIN, ZDUNY, DUPINO, SULIMIERZYCE, ODALANÓW, KURNIK, BNIN, ŚRODA, MIŁOSŁAW, PYZDRY, ŻERKÓW, Kretkowo, Kamień, JAROCIN, KOŹMIN, Karmino Wielkie, POBIEDZISKA, CZERNIEWO, MIELŻYN, WRZEŚNIA, MILESNA GÓRKA, Tarnówka, Łagiewniki, KŁECKO, Parkowo, Dębnica, GNIEZNO, GRZYBOWO, JĘDRZEJEWO, WÓJTOSTWO, TRZEMESZNO, ŻNIN, BARCIN, Triąg, ŁABISZYN, Chomętowo, Brzeskorzystew, ŁĘKNO, Miemczyno, ŻERNIKI, JANOWIEC, MIEŚCISKO, GĄSAWA, ROGOWO, ŁOPIENNO, MOGILNO, KWIECISZEWO, WIELATOWO, ORCHOWO, WILCZYNO, POWIDZ, KLECZEW, ŚLESIN, BRDOWO, KRYSTYNOWO, LICHYŃ, KAZIMIERZ, SŁUPCA, Cienino Wielkie, GOLINA, Kawnica, LĄDEK, Myślibórz, KONIN, Drążno, Krzymowo, KOŁO, ZAGÓRÓW, Wyszyno, BRUDZEW, RYCHWAŁ, TULISZKÓW, Grodziec, GRZYMISZEW, CHODECZ, Broniszewice, KORAB, Lippe, STAWISZYN, Marszewo, PLESZÓW, Blizanowo, Brzezie, Rychnowo, Zakisno, Gołuchowo, Jastrzębniki, KOŹMINEK, SOBÓTKA WIELKA, KALISZ, OPATÓWEK, RASZKOWO, KWIATKOWO, OSTRÓW, IWANOWICE, DOBRZYCA, IŁOWA, Lagowiec, Tomice, Cerkwica, Ceradz Stary, Gołaszyno, Kawnica, Lippe, Wisła, Warta, Noteć, Prosna, Pizgeria

Prepared by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska

http://rcin.org.pl

PROTESTANT COMMUNITIES OF CUYAVIA AND DOBRZYŃ LAND IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 16TH C.

Prepared by: Arkadiusz Borek

Scale 1:500,000

0 10 20 km

- border of state
- border of voivodeship
- border of district

protestant churches

- Reformed and Unity of the Brethren Church
- Arian
- Lutherans

- Catholic Church vacant due to the Reformation
- another mention of dissenters
- capital of voivodeship or district
- IZBICA, Bycz — town, village

WOJ. POMORSKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO
KALISKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO CHEŁMIŃSKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO PŁOCKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO KALISKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO RAWSKIE
WOJ. ŁĘCZYCKIE

ŚWIECIE
CHEŁMNO
Sienno
Gądecz
Strzelce
Miedzna
Strzelewo
NAKIEL
BYDGOSZCZ
Brda
Michałowo
Drwęca
RYPIN
KCYNIA
Noteć
Dybów
Nieszewka Mała
Lisewo
Złotniki
Płomykówko
Płomykowo
GNIEWKÓW
Jordanowo
Leszcze
Liskowo
Topole
Mirogoniewice
Branno
Imbranowo
Ściborze Wielkie
Ośno
Gnojno
Gąski
Śrobsko
Grabie
Brzeźno
NOWA NIESZEWA
LIPNO
Wierzbick
Skrwa
SIEPRC
INOWROCŁAW
Modlibożyce
Wola Stanomska
Stanomino
PAKOŚĆ
Koneck
Kamieniec
Nieszczewy
Przywieczerzyno
Niemojewo
Zakrzewo
Pieranie
Góra
Radojewice
Wola Bachorna
Świniarzewo
Gawrony
Wichowo
Zaduszniki
Ludzicko
Kobielice
Krzywosądza
Czołpino
Wisła
Wróble
Koszczały
Smardlino
Nagórki
Jaronowo Wielkie
Brzezie
Nasiegniewo
Piaski
Maszenice
Kościół
Szpital Nadolny
KRUSZWICA
Broniewo
Kłonowo Wielkie
Kałęczyno
Gocanowo
Książ
Głębokie
Kwilino
Płowce
DOBRZYŃ
BRZEŚCIE
Wisłka Mała
RADZIEJÓW
Rusinowo
Borucino Wielkie
GĘBICE
Ostrów
Wąsowo
Zagórzyce
Popowo
Orpikowo
Dąbie
Brzeście
Leszcze
Rogalino
Bytom
Czarnocice
Mietlica
Jurkowo
Świerczynko
LUBRANIEC
BIELSKO
PŁOCKO
KOWALE
Jez. Gopło
Połajewo Małe
Wojcino
Lubsino
Kaniec
Połajewo
Rucko Wielkie
Zgłowiączka
Bycz
Wola Sosnowa
Choceń
Skrwa
Słonkowo
Czemanino
Boniewo
Warzymowo
Ziemięcino
Boguszyce
IZBICA
GOSTYNIN
GĄBIN
Zakrzewko
Noteś
Kobyla Łąka
PRZEDECZ
Rgilówka

Prepared by Katarzyna Słomska-Przech

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DISTRIBUTION OF LAND OWNERSHIP IN THE POLISH CROWN IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 16TH C.

Under the direction of Katarzyna Słomska-Przech
Prepared by: Marian Biskup, Krzysztof Boroda, Krzysztof Chłapowski, Anna Dunin-Wąsowicz, Władysław Pałucki, Michał Słomski, Stefan Wojciechowski

Scale 1:500 000

0 10 20 km

- border of state
- border of province
- border of voivodeship
- border of land
- border of district
- border of municipal properties
- TOWN, village
- T seat of the parish
- royal property
- Church property
- town property
- noble property

OKRĘG LĘBORSKI

OKRĘG BYTOWSKI

KS. WARMIŃSKIE

Morze Bałtyckie

KSIĘSTWO POMORSKIE

BRANDENBURGIA

ŚLĄSK

PRUSY KSIĄŻĘCE

WIELKIE KSIĘSTWO LITEWSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO TROCKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO BRZESKIE LITEWSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO RUSKIE

WOJEWÓDZTWO BEŁSKIE

KRÓLESTWO WĘGIERSKIE

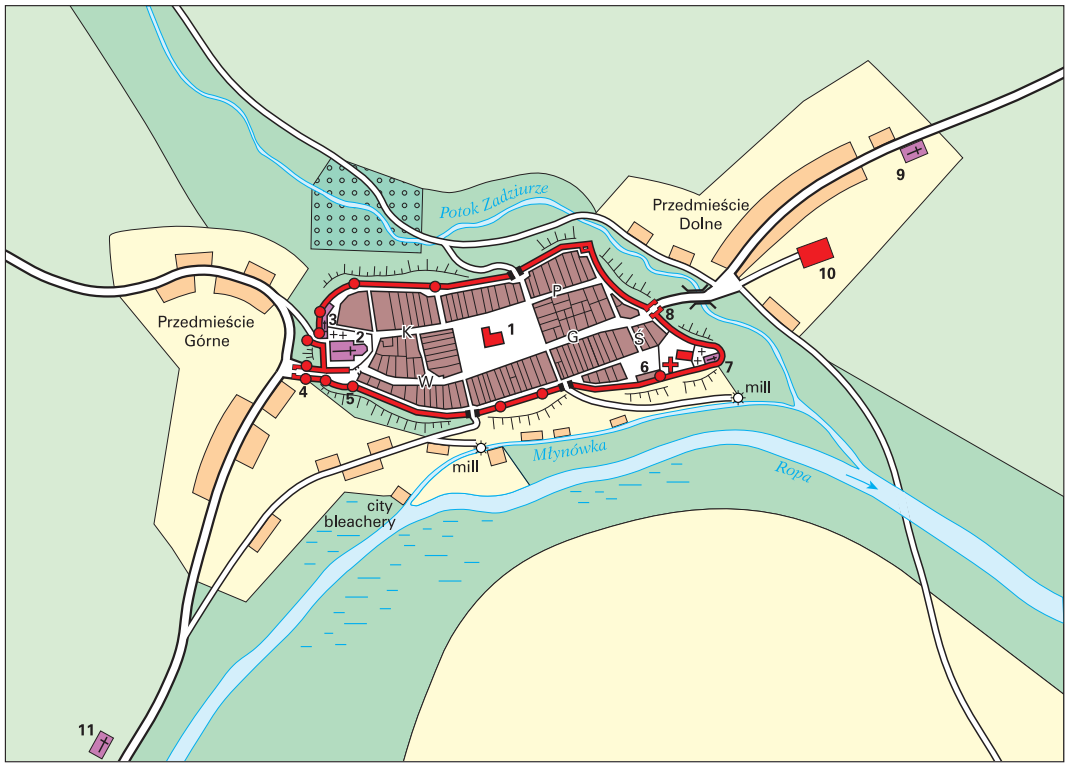
http://rcin.org.pl

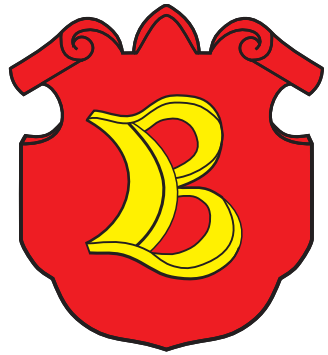
POLISH ACADEMY OF SCIENCES • INSTITUTE OF HISTORY

MAJOR ROADS
OF THE POLISH CROWN
IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 16TH C.
Under the direction of Tomasz Panecki
Prepared by: Henryk Rutkowski, Michał Sierba, Małgorzata Wilska, Stefan Wojciechowski, Tomasz Związek
Scale 1:500,000
0 10 20 km
border of state
border of province
border of voivodeship
border of land
border of district
border of municipal properties
main road
secondary road
TOWN, village
rivers and swamps
lakes
forests
Morze Bałtyckie
BRANDENBURGIA
KSIĘSTWO POMORSKIE
OKRĘG LĘBORSKI
OKRĘG BYTOWSKI
KS. WARMIŃSKIE
PRUSY KSIĄŻĘCE
WIELKIE KSIĘSTWO LITEWSKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO TROCKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO BRZESKIE LITEWSKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO RUSKIE
WOJEWÓDZTWO BEŁSKIE
ŚLĄSK
KRÓLESTWO WĘGIERSKIE
PUCK
LĘBORK
GDAŃSK
ELBLĄG
MALBORK
KWIDZYN
KISZPORK
PASŁĘK
OLKEMT
FRIEDRICHSORT
BYTÓW
KOŚCIERZYNA
SKURZEWY
TCZEW
SKARSZEWY
SZTUM
PRZEZMARK
NOWE
TUCHOLA
OSIE
OKONEK (RATZEBUR)
FRYDLAND
SAMIEŃ
OGRODZNO
LASIN
LIBAWA
NOWE MIASTO
KURZETNIK
RADZYŃ
CHEŁMNO
WĄBRZEŹNO
GNIEW
ŚWIECIE
ZŁOTOWO
NIEBORÓW
KRAJENKA
KONOPNO
MROCZA
WYSOKA
NAKIEL
MUSTĘCZNO
USIEC
TUCHOLA
SŁUP
CZARNKÓW
WIELEŃ
TRZCIANKA
MIASTKO
SŁAWNO
CZŁUCHÓW
CHOJNICE
CZERSK
CZARLINEK
ZŁOCIENIEC (FALKENBURG)
POŁCZYN-ZDRÓJ (POLZIN)
BARWICE (BÄRENWALDE)
KALISZ POMORSKI (CALLIES)
DRESDENKO (DREISEN)
SANTOK (ZANTOCH)
SULĘCIN (ZIELENZIG)
LUBRZA (LIEBENAU)
ŚWIEBODZIN
BABIMOST
KOPANICA (KOPPNITZ)
GUBIN
GUBEN
GUBRAU (GÓRA)
GŁOGÓW (GROSSEN GLOGAU)
BOLESŁAWIEC
BYCZYNA
OLEŚNO
MILICZ (MILITSCH)
WOŁÓW
TWARDOSZYN
JORDANÓW
ŻYWIEC
OŚWIĘCIM
KRZESZOWICE
SKAWINA
KRAKÓW
LELEWA
WIELICZKA
BOCHNIA
BRZEŹNICA
WOJNICZ
TUCHÓW
DĘBICA
PILZNO
TARNÓW
BRZESKO NOWE
OLCHOWA
CHRZANÓW
MYSŁOWICE
SŁAWKÓW
OLKUSZ
OLSZTYN
KOŚCIAN
WSCHOWA
KOŚCIAN
KRZYWIŃ
PNIEWY
KAZIMIERZ
KOŚCIAN
LESZNO
WSCHOWA
RYDZYNA
KOBYLIN
GOSTYŃ
KROTOSZYN
JAROCIN
KOZMIN NOWY
PODGÓRZE
PLESZÓW
SOBOTKA WIELKA
KALISZ
RASZKÓW
KWIATKOWO
OSTRÓW
ODOLANÓW
MIKSTAT
KROTOSZYN
GOSTYŃ
DUPNO
KARMINO
ZDUNY
WARTA
SZADEK
IWANOWICE
SŁUPIA WIELKA
PYZDRY
WRZEŚNIA
MIŁOSŁAW
ŚRODA
KONIN
SŁUPCA
KLECZEW
KOŁO
GOSTYŃ
KOSTRZYN
MIELŻYN
GNIEZNO
WRZEŚNIA
MILEŚNA GÓRKA
KURNIK
SWARZĘDZ
POZNAŃ
OBORNIKI
ŚREM
KOŚCIAN
CZERNIEJEWO
KOSTRZYN
GRODZISK
OBRZYCKO
SZAMOTUŁY
GOŚCIM
KAMIONKI
PRZEWÓZ
KAZIMIERZ
LWÓWEK
PCZEW
JAZDOWO
GOŚCIM
KAMIONKI
RYCZYWÓŁ
ROGOŹNO
CZARNKÓW
BUDZYŃ
DRAWSKO
WIELEŃ
CZARNKÓW
MIASTECZKO
WARCIN
DRAWICA
KOTLIN
SZUBIN
KRUSZWICA
RADZIEJÓW
STRZELNO
GOŚCIEJEWO
GRZYBOWO
JEZIORO
WĄTRÓBSKO
WOJNOWO
OSTROŁĘKA
KOWALEWO
GOLUB
DOBRZYŃ
RYPIN
TORUŃ
PODGÓRZ
CHEŁMŻA
CHEŁMNO
WĄBRZEŹNO
RADZYŃ
BRZOZIE
LUBRANIEC
DOBRZYŃ
PŁOCK
BODZANÓW
ZAWICHOST
WIŚNIEWO
CZERWIŃSK
WYSZOGRÓD
SŁUPNO
SOCHACZEW
WARSZAWA NOWA
WARSZAWA STARA
KAMIONKA
KAPINOS
BŁONIE
GRODZISK
NADARZYN
PRASZKÓW
KARCZEW
OSTROŻEŃKA
MIŃSK
SENDOMIERZ
MIŃSKO
KOŁBIEL
ZELECHÓW
KOSÓW
MIĘDZYRZEC
WĘGROW
LOSICE
SIEDLCE
KOTUŃ
KOSÓW
STOCZEK
PARYSÓW
WOLA
GARWOLIN
TROJANÓW
ŻELECHÓW
ŁASKARZÓW
GRODZISK
MAGNUSZEW
OKRZEJA
WOJCIECHÓW
ADAMÓW
CZEMIERNIKI
MARCZÓW
WOHYŃ
BUDZYŃ
ŁUKÓW
TUCHOMICE
KOCK
JANÓW
MIĘDZYLESIE
SOKOŁÓW
RADZYŃ
SIEMIATYCZE
GRÓDEK
MIELNIK
DOBRE SIOŁO
STANISŁAWÓW
OKUNIEC
DOBRE NOWE
WĘGRÓW
LW NOWY
LW STARY
MARKOWE
MIŁOWICZYCE
MIŁAŁKI
SIEMIATYCZE
KORYCIN
ŁOSICE
SIEDLCE
MIĘDZYRZEC
WŁODAWA
HANNA
WOLA
PARCZEW
KRASNYSTAW
ŁUKÓW
WOHYŃ
BIŁGORAJ
ZAMOŚĆ
TOMASZÓW LUBELSKI
KRASNOBRÓD
HRUBIESZÓW
TARNOGRÓD
BIŁGORAJ
JANÓW LUBELSKI
SZCZEBRZESZYN
ZWIERZYNIEC
ZAMOŚĆ
SKIERNIEWICE
BOLESŁAWIEC
GOSTYNIN
GRABÓW
PIĄTEK
BIELAWY
SOKOŁÓW
SOBOTA
GOŁOTCZYZNA
GRODZISK
BRZEZINY
ŁĘCZYCA
ŁOWICZ
KOŁO
SŁUPIA
KONIN
KLESZCZEWO
KRZYMÓW
KRZYŻANKOWO
WŁOCŁAWEK
CHODECZ
LUBIEŃ
CIECHOCINEK
RADZIEJÓW
BRZEŚĆ KUJAWSKI

BIECZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Jarosław Suproniuk





1. Town hall
2. Parochial Church of the Corpus Christi (Boże Ciało)
3. Chapel of St. Barbara (św. Barbara)
4. Górna Gate
5. Radziecka tower
6. Vogt's house with the tower
7. Hospital and Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
8. Dolna Gate
9. Chapel of St. Jacobs (św. Jakub)
10. Starosta's stronghold (royal manor)
11. St. Peter's (św. Piotr) Church

streets

G – ul. Grodzka
K – ul. Kościelna
P – ul. Piekarska
Ś – ul. Św. Ducha
W – ul. Węgierska

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and fields areas
fields

gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
waters, swamps, waterlogged areas
scarps

bridges
defensive wall
gates, towers
cemeteries
hospital (asylum)

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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BIELSK PODLASKI IN THE YEAR 1563

Prepared by Michał Sierba

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- forests
- swamps, waterlogged areas
- cemeteries
- mills
- hospitals
- bridges
- footbridges, culverts

Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

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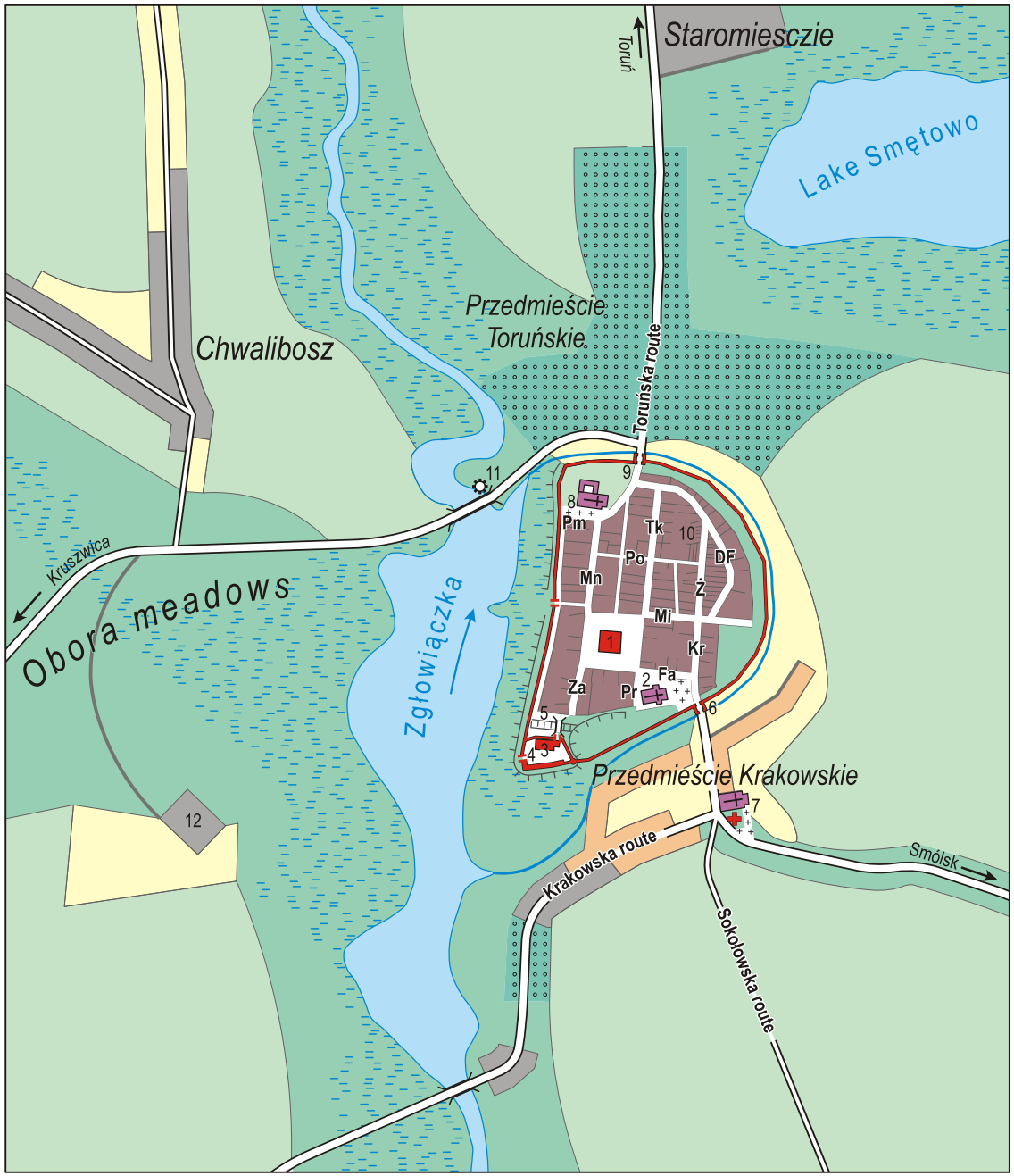
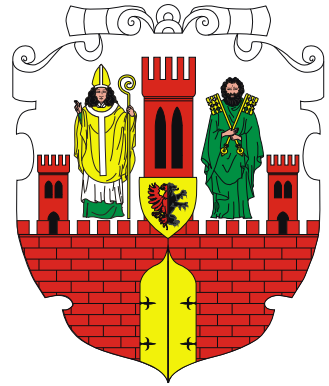
BRZEŚĆ KUJWASKI IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Dariusz Karczewski



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- gardens
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- swamps, waterlogged areas
- scarps
- millls
- hospitals
- bridges
- defensive walls
- gates
- wickets
- cemeteries

1. Town hall
2. Parish Church of St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław)
3. Castle
4. Castle wicket toward the rampart
5. Outer bailey
6. Krakowska gate
7. Church of the Holy Spirit (św. Duch) with hospital
8. Dominican monastery with church of the St. Michael the Archangel (św. Michał Archanioł)
9. Toruńska gate
10. Jewish school
11. Brzeski (zamkowy, starościński) mill
12. Chwalibozek demense

DF – Flakowska route
Fa – Farna street
Kr – Krakowska street
Mi – Mistrzowska (Szewska) street
Mn – Mnisza street
Pm – Podmurna street
Po – Poprzeczna street
Pr – Proboszczowska street
Tk – Tkacka (Knapska) street
Za – Zamkowa street
Ż – Żydowska street

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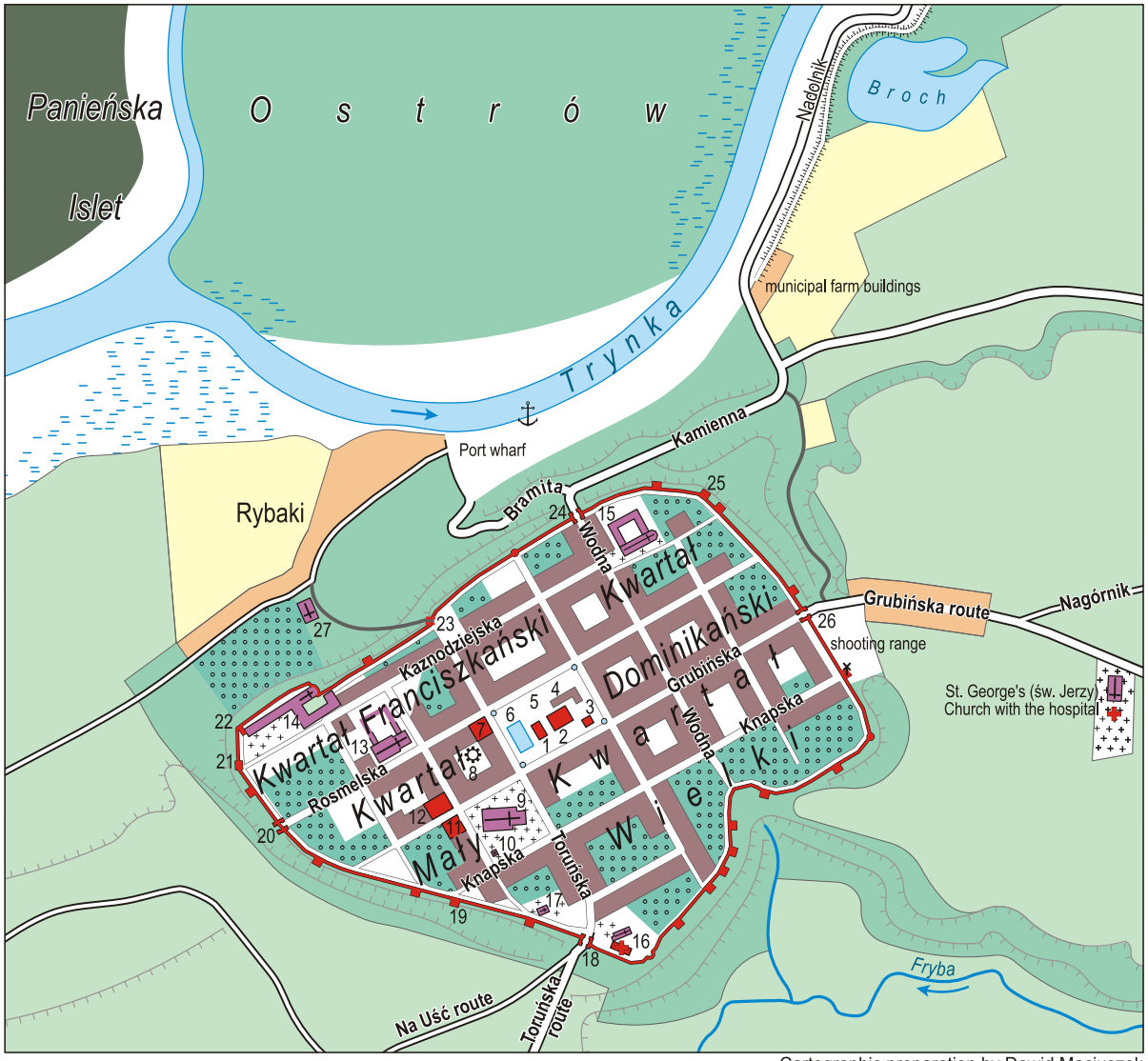
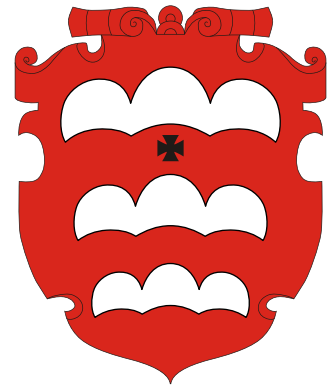
CHEŁMNO IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Marek G. Zieliński



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- gardens
- forests
- swamps, waterlogged areas
- cemeteries
- ossuary
- hospitals
- defensive walls
- towers
- gates
- wickets
- causeway
- scarps
- windmill
- millls
- wells
- harbor

1 Town hall
2 Pakusz (the house of commerce)
3 Guardhouse
4 Shambles
5 Pillory
6 Fyca (fire fighting reservoir)
7 Artus Court
8 Horse mill
9 Parish Church
10 Ossuary
11 Presbytery
12 Chełmińska Academy
13 Franciscan Church with the monastery
14 Benedictine nuns Abbey
15 Dominican Church with the monastery
16 Church of the Holy Spirit with the hospital
17 St. Martin's (św. Marcin) Church
18 Toruńska Gate
19 Prochowa tower
20 Biskupia gate
21 Merseburska tower
22 Tower of Mściwoj
23 Rybacka wicket
24 Wodna gate
25 Dominikańska tower
26 Grubińska gate
27 St. Agnes (św. Agnieszka) Church

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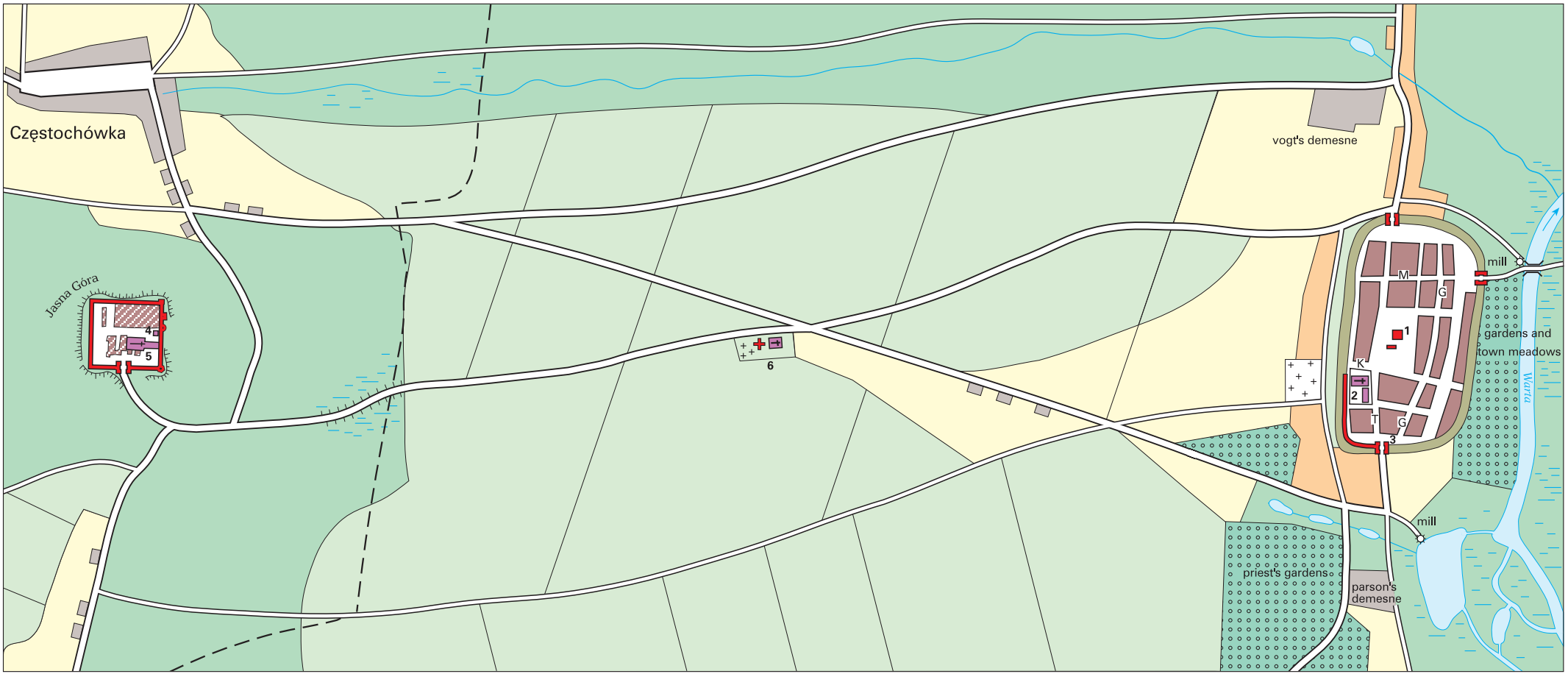
CZĘSTOCHOWA IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Małgorzata Wilska



buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
buildings of the Jasna Góra Monastery
country buildings
gardens and fields areas

fields
gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
city wall
waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

bridges
defensive wall
cemeteries
scarps
border city, village

1. Town hall
2. St. Sigismund's (św. Zygmunt) Church and the Monastery of the Paulines
3. Krakowska Gate
4. Chapel of the Holy Virgin Mary (N. Maria Panna)
5. Church of the Assumption of Mary (N. Maria Panna)
6. Chapel and Hospital of St. Jacob (św. Jakub)

streets

G – ul. Garncarska
K – ul. Kościelna
M – ul. Mostowa
T – ul. Targowa

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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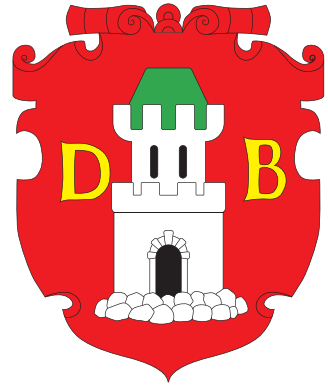
DOBRZYŃ NAD WISŁĄ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Wiesława Duży

Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- scarps
- mills
- hospital

1. Monastery Church of the Assumption of Blessed Virgin Mary (Wniebowzięcie Najświętszej Maryi Panny)
2. Parish Church of St. Stephen (św. Szczepan)
3. Church of St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław)
4. The manor of starosta of Dobrzyń

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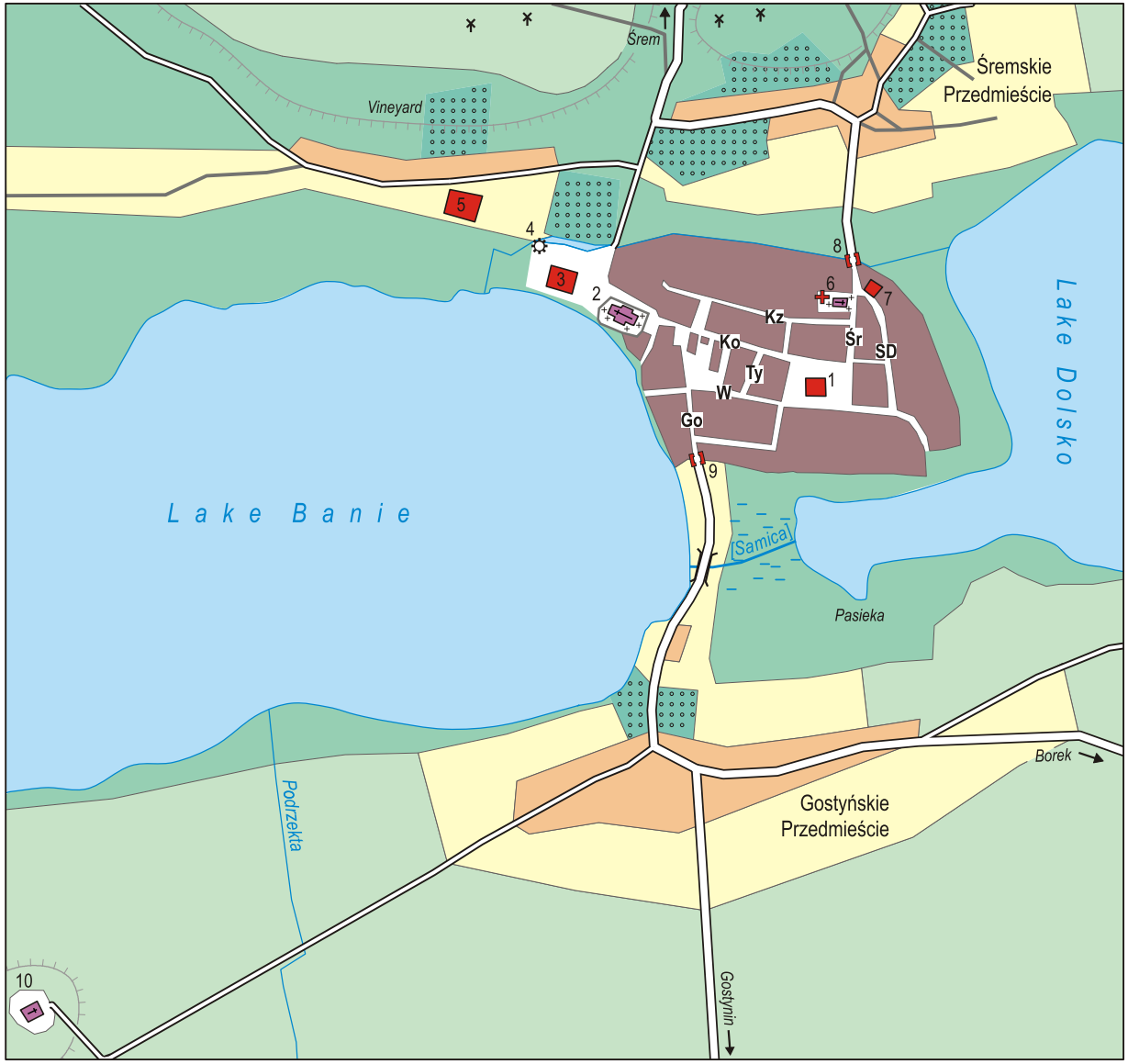
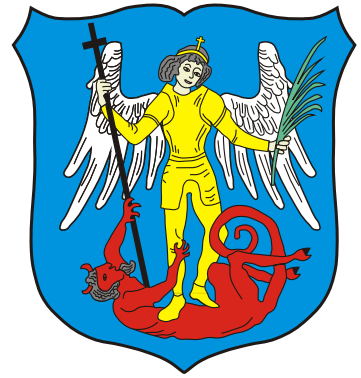
DOLSK IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Michał Słomski



Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- bridges
- gates
- hospitals
- windmills
- millls
- scarps

Go - Gostyńska street
Ko - Kościelna street
Kz - Kozia street
SD - Stary Dwór street
Śr - Śremska street
Ty - Tylna street
W - Wodna street

1. Market Square
2. St. Michael's (św. Michał) Church
3. Bishop's court
4. Malt mill
5. Demense
6. Hospital of the Holy Spirit (Duch Święty) with the chapel
7. Bathhouse
8. Śremska gate
9. Gostyńska gate
10. St. Laurence's (św. Wawrzyniec) Church

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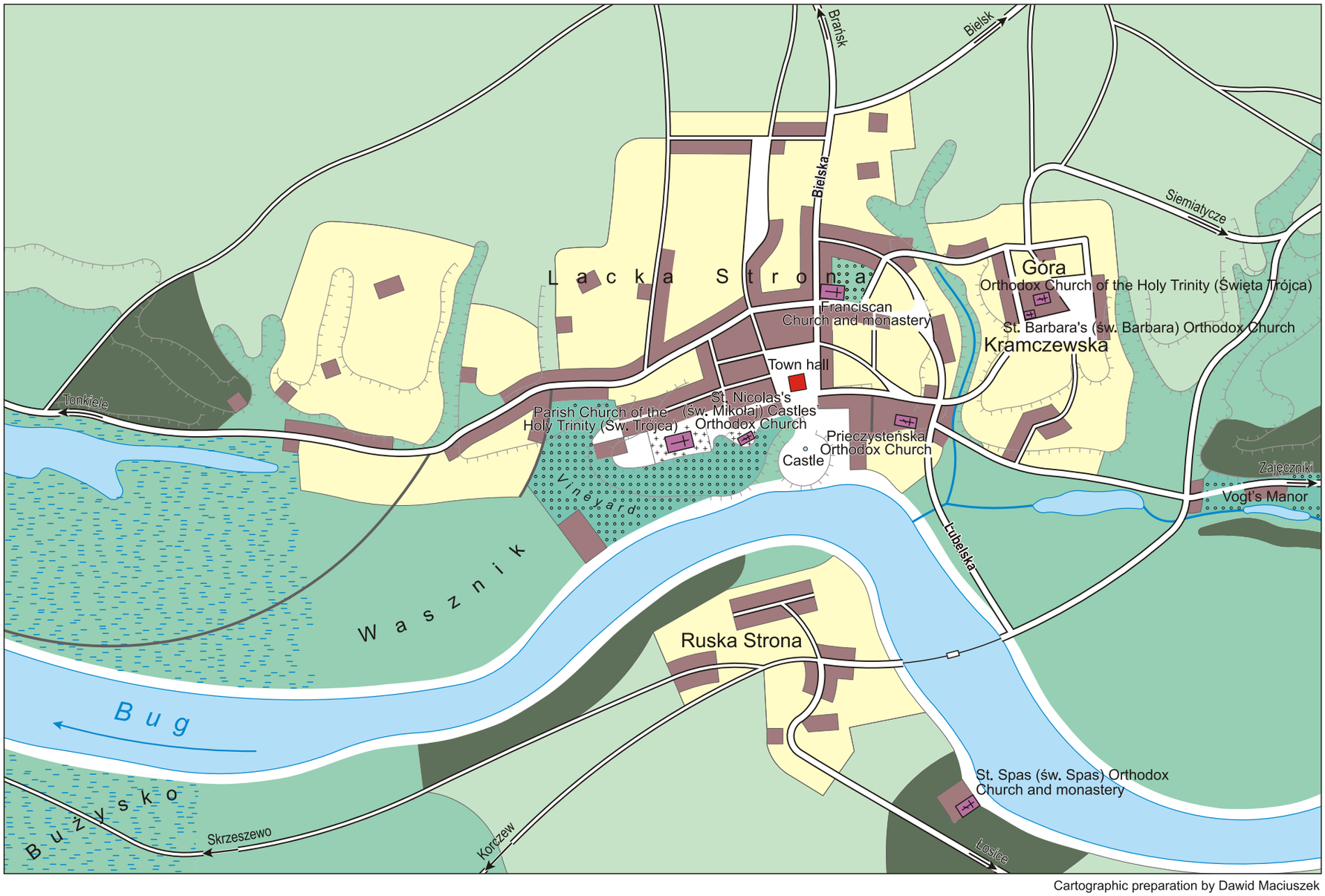
DROHICZYN IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Tomasz Jaszczołt



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and field areas
gardens
fields
pastures, meadows, wastelands
swamps, waterlogged areas
forests
cemeteries
wells
scarps
ferrys

scale 1:10 000
0 500 m

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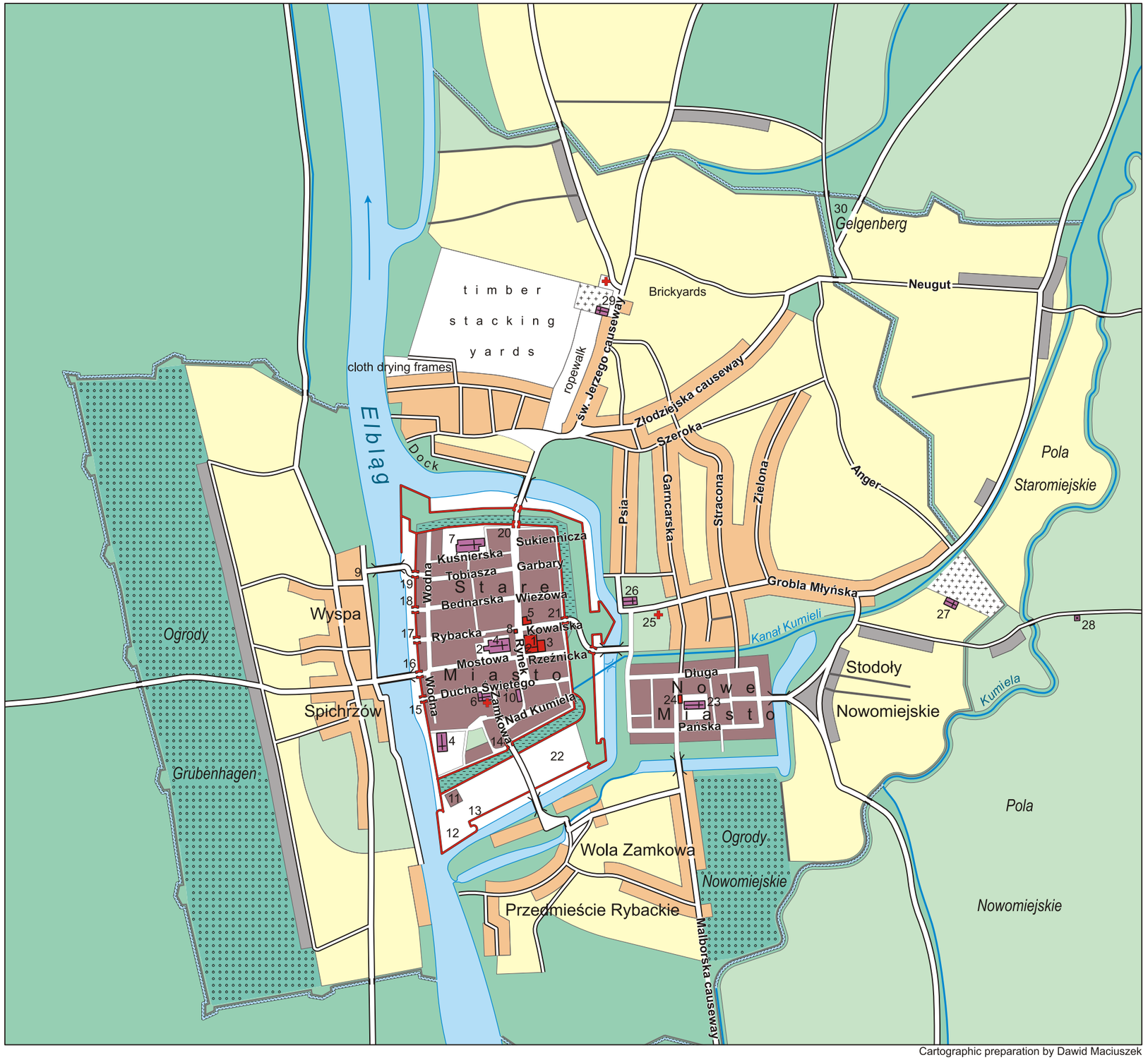
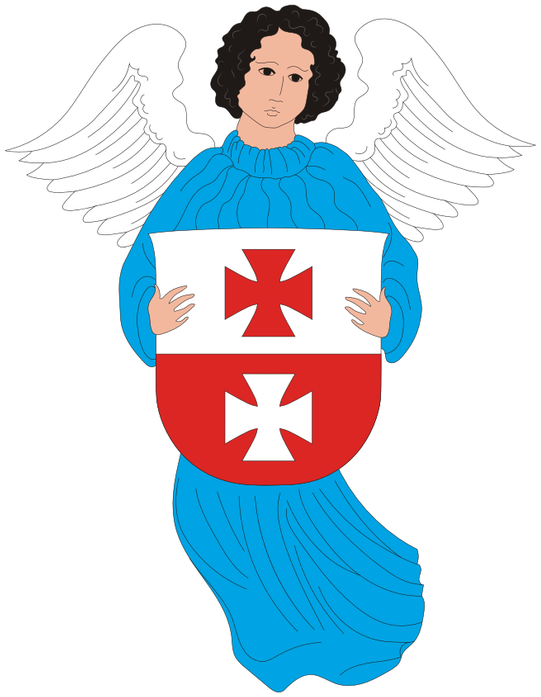
ELBLĄG IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Roman Czaja



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek



scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- dry moats
- water bridge
- bridges
- footbridges, culverts
- defensive walls
- fences
- gates
- hospitals
- chapels
- cemeteries

1 Town hall
2 Cloth hall
3 Shambles
4 St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
5 Artus Court
6 Hospital of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
7 Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maryja Panna)
8 Municipal scale
9 Stowage
10 Calvinist church
11 Gymnasium
12 Malt house
13 Limekiln
14 Zamkowa gate / Burgtor
15 Ducha Świętego gate / Heilig-Geist-Tor
16 Mostowa gate / Brücktor
17 Rybacka gate / Fischertor
18 Bednarska gate / Böttchertor
19 Tobiasza gate / Tobiastor
20 Targowa gate / Markttor
21 Kowalska gate / Schmiedetor
22 Carriage houses
23 Three Kings (Trzech Króli) Church
24 New Town hall
25 St. Elisabeth (św. Elżbieta) hospital
26 St. James (św. Jakub) Church
27 St. Anna's (św. Anna) chapel and cemetery
28 St. George's (św. Jerzy) chapel
29 St. George's (św. Jezry) Church with hospital
30 Gallows

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GDAŃSK IN THE YEAR 1600

Prepared by Zofia Maciakowska

Altstadt

Ads - An der Schneidemühle
Bur - Burggrafenstrasse
GrM - Große Mühlengasse
GrN - Große Nonnengasse
HbG - Halbengasse
KlM - Kleine Mühlengasse
KlN - Kleine Nonnengasse
KsM - Kaschubische Markt
Mal - Malergasse
Nät - Nätlergasse
Och - Ochsengasse
Ölm - Ölmühlengasse
StB - Sankt Bartholomäikirchengasse
StE - Sankt Elisabethkirchengasse
Wei - Weissmönchenkirchengasse

Rechtstadt

Ank - Ankerschmiedegasse
ARa - Altes Raas
Beu - Beutlergasse
Boo - Bootsmannsgasse
Brg - Brockloosengasse
Bü - Büttelhof
Büt - Büttelgasse
Fsm - Fischmarkt
GHn - Größe Hosennähergasse
Gld - Goldschmiedegasse
Hä - Häckergasse
Ju - Junkergasse
KHn - Kleine Hosennähergasse
K - Krämergasse
Law - Lawendelgasse
Mat - Matzkauschegasse
Neu - Neunaugengasse
Pet - Petersiliengasse
Pf - Pfaffengasse
Prs - Priestergasse
Ros - Rosengasse
Sch - Scharmachergasse
Se - Seifengasse
Sri - Scheibenrittergasse
Zie - Ziegengasse
Zwi - Zwirngasse

Wrzeszcza and Oliwa
Old Town brickyard and limekiln
Old Town limestone stacking yard
Main Town limestone stacking yard
Main Town limekiln
Young Town timber stacking yard
Jerusalem chapel
stackyards guardhouse
cloth drying frames
Old Town timber stacking yard
lazaretto
Wunderberg
Hagelsberg
Notzkenberg
Old Town shooting range garden
Church of the Corpus Christi (Boże Ciało) with the hospital
shooting range garden
Wista
Bootsmannslache
Radaune
Polski Hak tavern
Brabank
Einmachergraben
Einmacherhof timber stacking yard
dyehouses and cloth drying frames
na Brabanku tavern
Ducha Świętego tavern
Zastałego Rowu tavern
Stagneten Graben
Polnischer Haken
Altes Schloß
Der Gänse Graben
Kielgraben
municipal carpentry workshop
brewers timber stacking yard
Bleihof
timber stacking yard
Rosawoyke
Englischer Damm
Langgarten
brick stacking yard
ropewalk in the gardens
Schäferei
school
St. Barbara's (św. Barbara) Church with the hospital
Żuławy and Mierzeja Wiślana
Schottischer Damm
Mattenbuden
Dwór Leśny
Bastion Hl. Leichn.
Bastion St. Elisabeth
Bastion Katze
Bastion Karren
Bastion Wieben
Neugarten
Potok Siedlecki
Schidlitz
Żukowo and Kartuzy
Schladahl
Schladahlschegasse
Sandgrube
Rosental
brickyard
bleachery
bark mill
tannery mill
fuller
water pump station
Schinkelg.
Kümmelsberg
Nova Gorka (Stolzenberg)
Ujeścisko
Byszkupia Góra (Bischofsberg)
Bischofsberg
hospital of St. Gertrude (św. Gertruda)
bleachery
Petershagen
Megde Loch sluice gate
Neuer Graben
Schweine Wiese
Nobis Krug tavern
timber stacking yard
Szotland (Schottland)
Pelplinischer Hoppenbruch
Tczew
Bürgerwald
Mottlau
Neue Mottlau
Speicherinsel
Hundewall
Dwór Popielny
Dwór Smolny
flax scale
Main Town former shambles
dyehouse
Kohlenmarkt
Holzmarkt
Vorstädtischer Graben
Altstädtischer Graben
Heiligegeiststasse
Schmiedeg.
Töpfergasse
Baumgartscheg.
Paradiesg.
Böttchergasse
Niedergasse
Faulgraben
Schüsseldamm
Fischlergasse
Kumstg.
Sammtg.
Schlosstg.
Tobiasg.
Fischerg.
Johan.-Nonnsg.
Breitgasse
Tagnetergasse
Dreherg.
Faulengasse
Kohlerg.
Wollweberg.
Gerberg.
Jopengasse
Schnüffelmarkt
Frauengasse
Brotbänkeng.
Langgasse
Postg.
Langer Markt
Hundegasse
Hintergasse
Matzkeng.
Beutlerg.
Bergerg.
Roperg.
Ankerg.
Dienergasse
Fleischergasse
Katergasse
Poggenpfuhl
Lastadie
Gertrudeng.
Dielenfeld
Frauengasse
Paradiesg.
Ankerschmiedegasse
Altes Raas
Beutlergasse
Bootsmannsgasse
Brockloosengasse
Büttelhof
Büttelgasse
Fischmarkt
Größe Hosennähergasse
Goldschmiedegasse
Häckergasse
Junkergasse
Kleine Hosennähergasse
Krämergasse
Lawendelgasse
Matzkauschegasse
Neunaugengasse
Petersiliengasse
Pfaffengasse
Priestergasse
Rosengasse
Scharmachergasse
Seifengasse
Scheibenrittergasse
Ziegengasse
Zwirngasse

Rechtstadt

1 St. Mary's (Mariacki) Church
2 Main Town hall
3 Dwór Artusa (merchants' guild house)
4 Stary Dom Ławy (Old Jury House)
5 Municipal Apothecary
6 Butcher's benches
7 St. Mary's catholic presbytery
8 St. Mary's school
9 Tailors guild house
10 Sailors guild house
11 Wielki Żuraw (the Big Crane)
12 St. Johns (św. Jana) Church
13 St. Johns (św. Jana) school
14 Fish market
15 Fire shed
16 Church of the Holy Spirit (Św. Ducha) with the hospital
17 Main Town knacker's yard
18 Dominican Church with the monastery
19 St. Elmo (św. Erazma) confraternity court with shooting range garden
20 Rye bread bakers guild house
21 Bathhouse
22 Apothecary
23 Furriers guild house
24 St. George's (św. Jerzy) confraternity court
25 Main Town's prison in Długa Street Gate Complex
26 Fire shed
27 Municipal manor house
75 Apothecary

Altstadt

28 Old Town hall
29 Old Town prison
30 Old Town manor house
31 Carmelites Church with the monastery
32 St. Elisabeth (św. Elżbieta) Church with the hospital
33 Orphanage
34 Coopers guild house
35 Silver smeltry
36 Oil mill
37 Paper mill, former copper foundry
38 Old Town butchery
39 Apothecary
40 Groat mill
41 Fire shed
42 Fire shed
43 Polishing workshops
44 Bread benches
45 Carpenters guil house
46 Great Mill
47 Fulling mill
48 Bathhouse
49 Tanning mill
50 Granary
51 St. Catherine (św. Katarzyna) Church
52 St. Catherine (św. Katarzyna) school
53 Horse mill
54 Bridgettine Church with the monastery
55 The chapel of the penitents
56 Butcher's benches
57 Sawmill
58 Powder mill

59 Pesthouse
60 Fish market
61 Fishermen's guild house
62 Bucket makers guild house
63 Amber craftsmans guild house
64 Linen drapers Guild house
65 Cloth drying frames
66 Oil mill
67 St. James (św. Jakub) Church with the hospital
68 St. Bartholomew (św. Bartłomiej) Church
69 St. Bartholomew (św. Bartłomiej) school
70 Fire shed
71 Fire shed
72 Narrow cloths drying frames
73 Bathhouse
74 Broad cloths drying frames

Vorstadt

76 Armoury and fire shed
77 Shoemakers guild house
78 St. Anna's (św. Anna) chapel
79 Church of the Holy Trinity (Święta Trójca)
80 Academic Gymnasium
81 Old Suburb butchery
82 Saints Peter and Paul (św. Piotr i Paweł) Church
83 School

scale 1:10 000
0 500 m

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
rural buildings
gardens and field areas
fields
gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
forests
dry moats
swamps, waterlogged areas
water bridge
rampart culverts
sluice gates
boom barriers
ferrys
causeway
bridges
temporary bridges
footbridges, culverts
defensive walls
fences
towers
gates
wickets
hospitals
chapels
millls
cranes
shipyard complex
windmills
ramparts, dykes
scarps

Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

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GNIEZNO IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Anna Paulina Orłowska

Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- bridges
- defensive walls
- gates
- moats
- hospitals
- millls
- windmills
- scarps

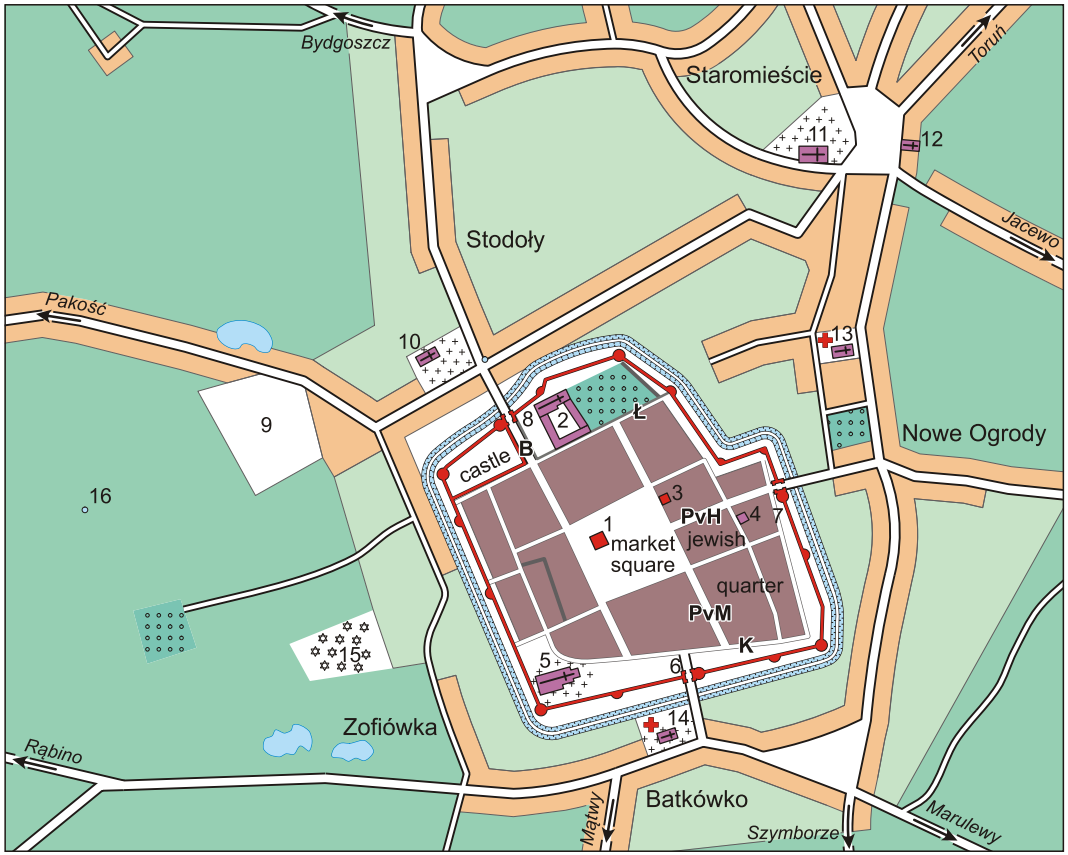
1 Town hall, municipal scale and shambles
2 Synagogue with school
3 Clarisses monastery
4 St. Anthony's (św. Antoni) Church, and Clarisses oratory
5 Franciscan Church
6 Toruńska gate
7 Farna gate
8 Parish Church of the Holy Trinity (Święta Trójca) with school
9 Słomianka mill
10 Tumska gate
11 St. Anna's (św. Anna) Church with hospital
12 Monastery of the Order of the Holy Sepulchre
13 St. John's (św. Jan) Church
14 St. Michael's (św. Michał) Church
15 Church of the Holy Spirit (Ducha Świętego) with hospital
16 Vogt's house
17 St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
18 St. Laurence's (św. Wawrzyniec) Church
19 Archbishop's castle
20 Cathedral with school
21 Church of St. Stanislaus (św. Stanicław) with Boża Rola cemetery
22 St. George's (św. Jerzy) Church
23 Church of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż)
24 St. Peter's (św. Piotr) Church with school

N-Prz - Nad Przekopem street
Sln - Solny square
T-Poz - Poznański route
Tu - Tumska street
Zy - Żydowska street

http://rcin.org.pl

INOWROCŁAW IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Marcin Woźniak i Marcin Frąś



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- wells
- hospitals
- gates
- towers
- defensive wall
- fences
- moats

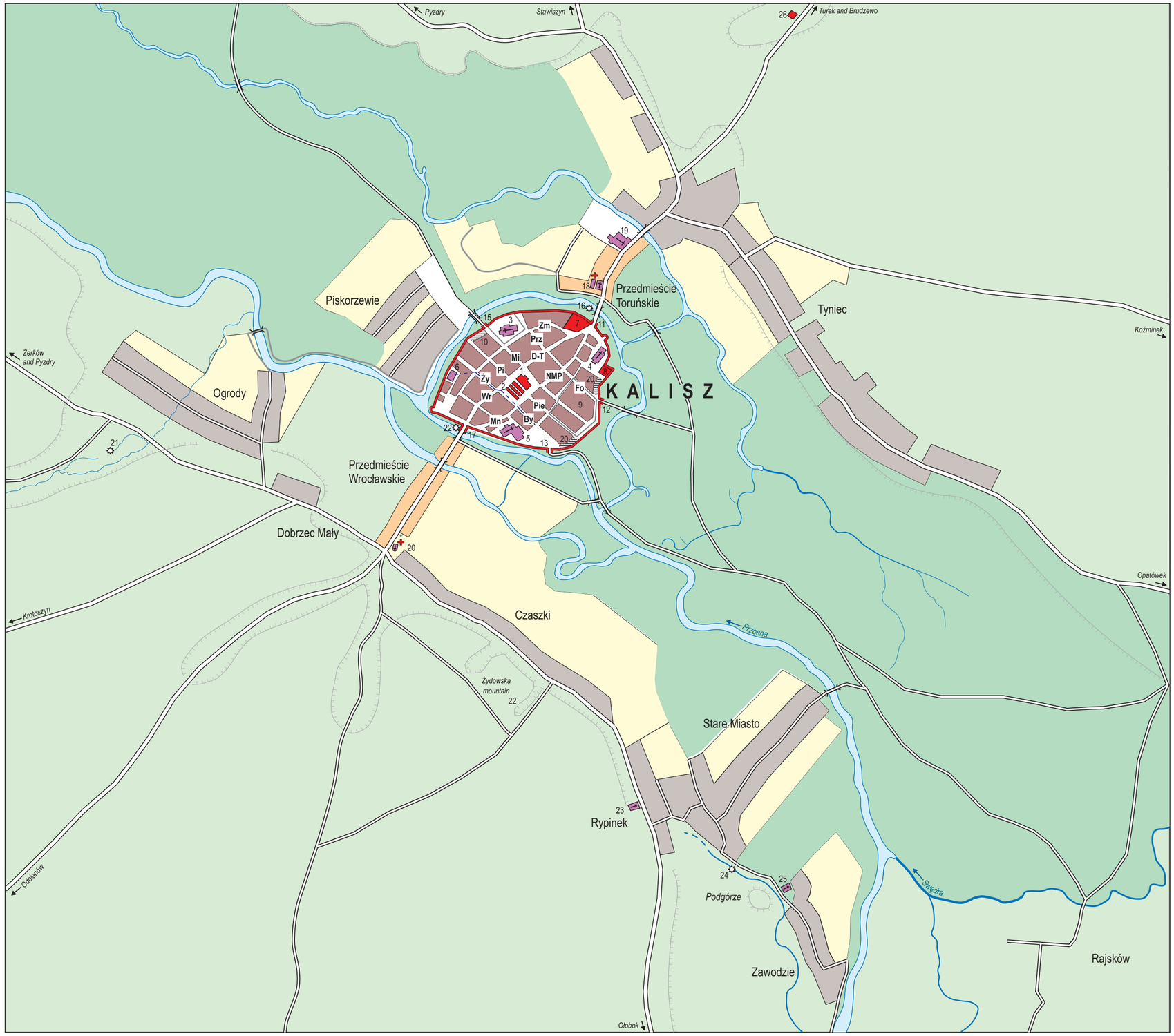
1 Town hall
2 Franciscan monastery and St. Francis's (św. Franciszek) Church
3 Municipal scale
4 Synagogue
5 St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
6 Mątewska gate
7 Jewish (Żydowska) gate
8 Bydgoska gate
9 Castle's demesne
10 St. James's Church
11 Church of Blessed Virgin Mary (Imienia Najświętszej Maryi Panny)
12 Corpus Christi Church (Bożego Ciała) - approximate location
13 Church of the Holy Spirit (Świętego Ducha) with the monastery
14 Church of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż) with the monastery
15 Jewish Cemetery
16 Zbychor's well

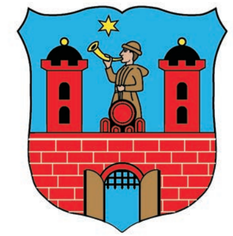
B – Bydgoska street
K – Kasztelańska street
Ł – Łączna street
PvH – Platea versus Hospitali
PvM – Platea versus Manthwi

http://rcin.org.pl

KALISZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Urszula Sowina, Tomasz Związek, Tomasz Panecki





scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- bridges
- defensive walls
- gates, towers
- mills
- hospitals
- malt-houses
- water supply
- scarps

1. Town hall
2. Market Stalls
3. St. Nicholas (św. Mikołaj) parish Church
4. Collegiate parish Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maryja Panna)
5. Franciscan Church of the St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław) with monastery
6. Synagogue
7. Castle
8. Archbishop's palace
9. The area of the subsequent Jesuit monastery
10. Malt-house
11. Toruńska/Tyniecka gate
12. Wschodnia gate
13. „Nad Kanałem" gate
14. Wrocławska gate
15. Piskorzewska gate
16. Mill beneath the castle
17. Mill by the Wrocławskia gate
18. Church of the Holy Spirit (św. Duch) with hospital
19. Bernardine Franciscan Church with monastery
20. Church of the Holy Trinity (św. Trójca) with hospital
21. Korczak mill
22. Jewish cemetery
23. St. Gotthard's (św. Gotard) Church
24. Staromiejski mill
25. St. Adalbert's (św. Wojciech) Church
26. Gallows

By – Bydlęca street
D-T – Długa/Toruńska street
Fo – Forteczna street
Mi – św. Mikołaja street
Mn – Mnichów street
NMP – Najświętszej Marii Panny street
Pie – Piekarska street
Prz – Przeczna street
Pi – Piskorzewska street
Wr – Wrocławska street
Zm – Zamkowa street
Ży – Żydowska street

Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki

http://rcin.org.pl

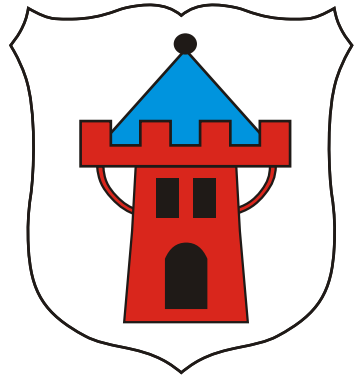
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2017

KOŚCIAN IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Dariusz Kram

Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska

G – Głogowska street
J – Jagielna street
Kc – Kacza street
Km – Kamienna street
Kn – Kiernozia street
Kp – Kapłańska street
Ks – Kościelna street
Kz – Kozia street
M – Mnisza street
P – Poznańska street
Ps – Psia street
S – Sukiennicza street
Si – Sierakowska street
Sz – Szewska/Picza/Picza szewców/Smolinsko street



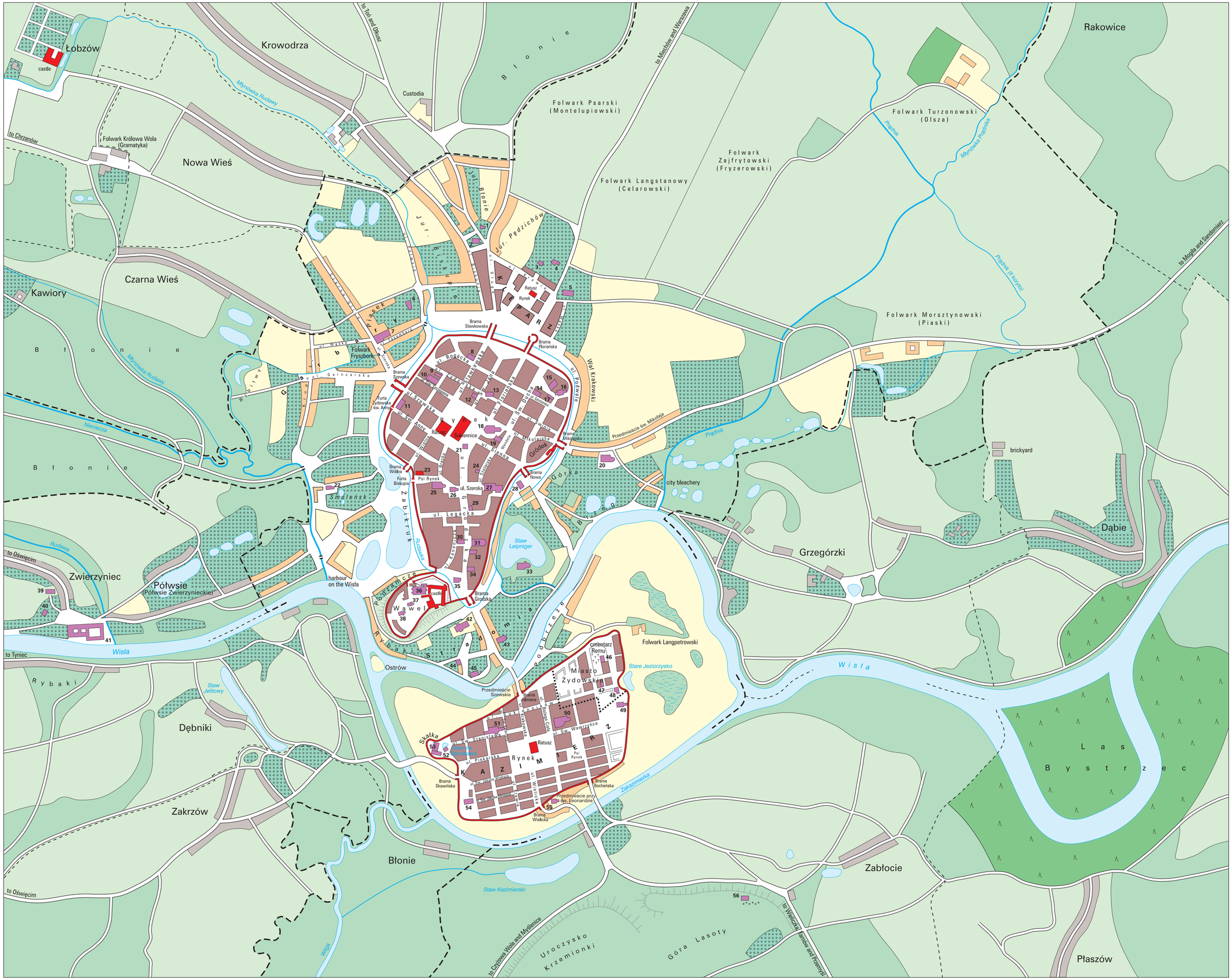
scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
rural buildings
gardens and field areas
gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
cemeteries
bridges
defensive walls
gates, towers
hospitals
millls

1. Town hall
2. Municipal shambles
3. Butcher's shambles
4. Barber and municipal scale
5. Dominican monastery
6. Municipal bathhouse
7. Holy Virgin Mary Parish church (Najświętsza Maria Panna)
8. Parish school
9. Horse mill
10. The starosts castle
11. Tower - Shooting range
12. Głogowska gate
13. Nowa gate
14. Kabat tower
15. Poznańska gate
16. Wodna gate
17. Brewery behind the castle
18. Fulling mill behind the castle
19. Church of the Holy Spirit (Ducha Świętego) with hospital
20. Church of the Corpus Christi (Bożego Ciała)
21. Church of the Holy Cross (św. Krzyża) with hospital
22. Bernardine Franciscan Sisters nunnery
23. Bernardine Franciscan monastery
24. Brickyard
25. Lazaretto
26. Shooting range
27. The mill north of the city

http://rcin.org.pl
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2021



Coat of arms of Cracow

Coat of arms of Kazimierz

CRACOW AND ITS SURROUNDINGS IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Preparation by Jacek Laberschek

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- country buildings
- gardens and fields areas
- fields
- meadows, wastelands
- gardens
- forests
- Cracow city limits
- village border
- Jewish quarter border
- churches, monasteries
- defensive wall
- gates and wickets
- bridges
- cemeteries
- waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

1. Hospital Church of St. Valentine (św. Walenty)
2. Church of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż) of the Slavic Rite with the Monastery of the Benedictine Friars of this Rite
3. Church of St. St. Phillip and Jacob (św. św. Filip i Jakub)
4. Hospital Church of St. St. Simon and Jude (św. św. Szymon i Juda)
5. St. Florian's (św. Florian) Church
6. St. Peter's (św. Piotr) Church
7. Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maria Panna) with the Carmelites' Monastery in Piasek
8. Church of St. Mark (św. Marek) with the Monastery of the Canons Regular
9. Chapel of St. Matthias (św. Maciej)
10. St. Stephen's (św. Szczepan) Church
11. St. Ann's (św. Anna) Church
12. Reformed Evangelical Church
13. St. John's (św. Jan) Church
14. St. Roch's (św. Roch) Church
15. Hospital Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch) with the Monastery of the Order of the Holy Spirit
16. Church of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż)
17. Monastery of the Sisters of the Holy Spirit
18. Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maria Panna - mariacki)
19. St. Barbara's (św. Barbara) Church
20. St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
21. St. Adalbert's (św. Wojciech) Church
22. Church of God's mercy (Miłosierdzie Boże)
23. Bishops' Palace
24. Monastery of the Sisters of St. Dominic
25. St. Francis's (św. Franciszek) Church with the Monastery of the Franciscans
26. All Saints Church (Wszyscy Święci)
27. Church of the Holy Trinity (Święta Trójca) with the Monastery of the Dominicans
28. St. Gertrude's (św. Gertruda) Church
29. St. Peter's (św. Piotr) Chapel
30. Church of St. Mary Magdalene (św. Maria Magdalena)
31. Church of St. St. Peter and Paul (św. św. Piotr i Paweł)
32. St. Andrew's (św. Andrzej) Church with the Monastery of the Sisters of St. Clare
33. Hospital Church of St. Sebastian (św. Sebastian)
34. St. Martin's (św. Marcin) Church
35. St. Giles's (św. Idzi) Church
36. Cathedral Church of St. Vencеslaus (św. Wacław)
37. St. Michael's (św. Michał) Church
38. St. George's (św. Jerzy) Church
39. St. Salvatore's (najśw. Salwator) Church
40. St. Margaret's (św. Małgorzata) Church
41. St. Augustine's (św. Augustyn) Church with the Monastery of the Norbertine Sisters
42. St. Bernard's (św. Bernard) Church with the Monastery of the Order of St. Bernard
43. Church of St. Hedwig (św. Jadwiga) with the Monastery of the Order of the Holy Sepulchre
44. Monastery of the Bernardine Sisters of St. Colete (św. Koleta)
45. St. Agnes's (św. Agnieszka) Church
46. Remuh Synagogue
47. New Synagogue (Wysoka Synagogue now)
48. Old Synagogue
49. Church of St. Laurent (św. Wawrzyniec)
50. Corpus Christi (Boże Ciało) Church with the Monastery of Canons Regular
51. St. Catherine's (św. Katarzyna) Church with the Monastery of the Augustines
52. St. Sophie's (św. Zofia) Church
53. Church of St. St. Michael and Stanislaus (św. św. Michał i Stanisław) with the Monastery of the Paulines
54. St. Jacob's (św. Jakub) Church
55. Hospital Church of St. Leonard (św. Leonard)
56. St. Benedict's (św. Benedykt) Church

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska
Coat of arms of Cracow by Barbara Widlak

http://rcin.org.pl

CRACOW IN 1598

Preparation by Kamila Follprecht and Zdzisław Noga

scale 1:2 000

0 50 100 m

- church property
- burghers' property
- nobles' property
- municipal property
- university property
- royal property
- undetermined property
- parish borders
- quarter borders
- estate border in 1598 according to reconstruction*
- estate border according to Senate's plan
- hypothetical estate borders
- ul. Św. Szczepana — 16th century street names
- (ul. Szczepańska) — present-day street names if different from the 16th century
- klasztor franciszkanów — functions and names of structures in 1598
- 1 3 — present-day numeration of estate buildings
- A B — marked division of estate buildings
- building location of unknown shape
- cemeteries

*Reconstruction based on modern plans, with the use of *Senacki* plan (1802-1808) as interpreted by H. Münch and reconstruction drawings found in studies of the Workshop of the Renovation of Historical Monuments from 1989 and 1998.

Cartographic preparation by Magdalena Goras and Elżbieta Rutkowska

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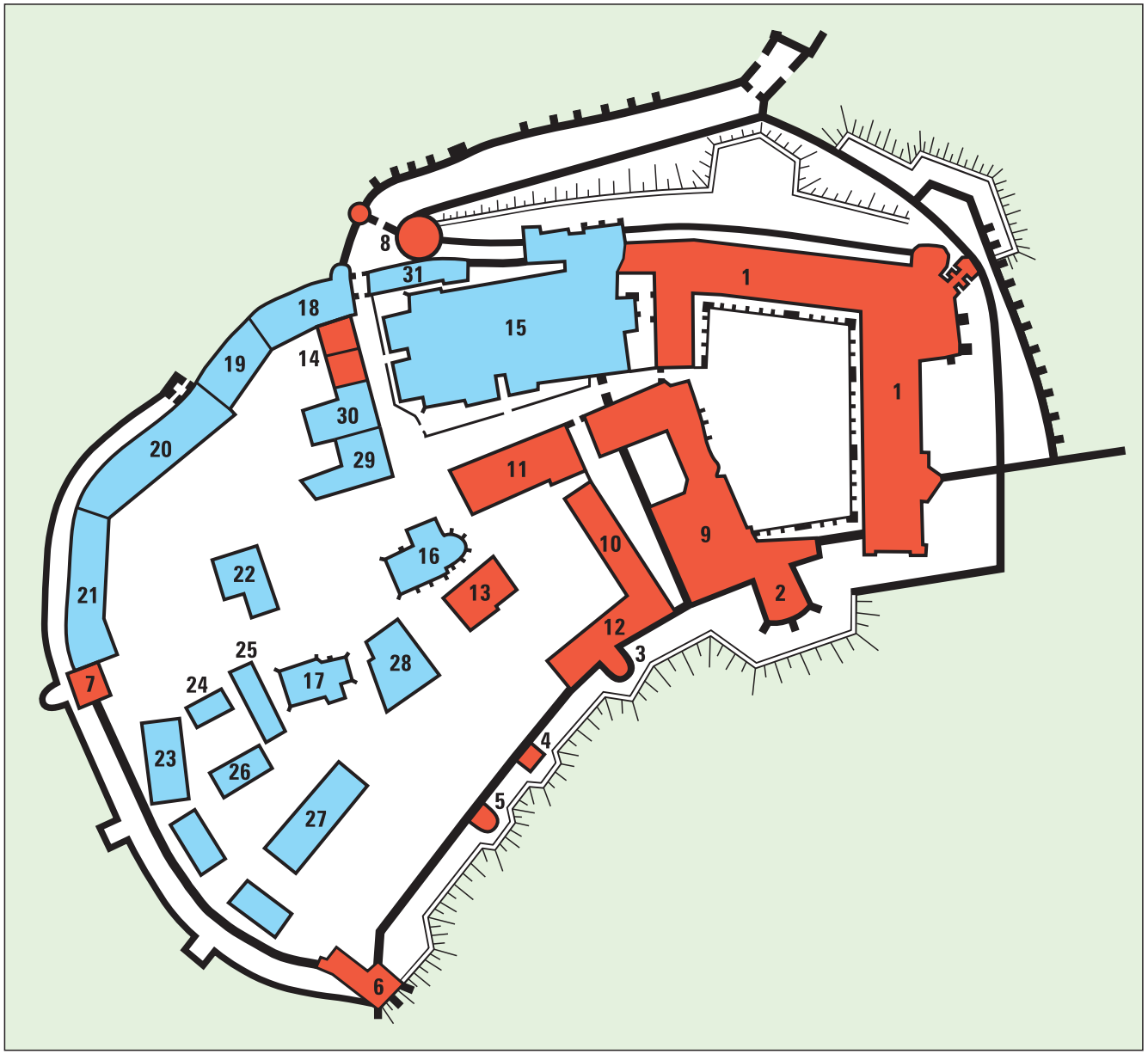
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2013

WAWEL HILL IN THE END OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Ryszard Skowron



royal property

church property

1. Castle
2. Senatorska tower
3. Tęczyńska tower
4. Szlachecka tower
5. Panieńska tower
6. Sandomierska tower
7. Złodziejska tower
8. Defensive complex of the lower gate
9. Royal kitchens
10. Stables
11. The so-called Starosta's House
12. Rabsztyn I
13. Rabsztyn II
14. Burgraves' house
15. Cathedral and treasury
16. St. Michael's (św. Michał) Church
17. St. George's (św. Jerzy) Church
18. House of the rorantists priests
19. House of the mansionaries
20. House "Pińczów"
21. House of the vicars
22. House of the angellists
23. Cathedral school
24. House "Lipowiec"
25. House of the altarists
26. House of the vicars
27. Psałteria
28. House "Borka"
29. Wikarówka
30. House of the prebendaries of the chapel of the Holy Cross
31. Chapter buildings

scale 1:2 000

0 100 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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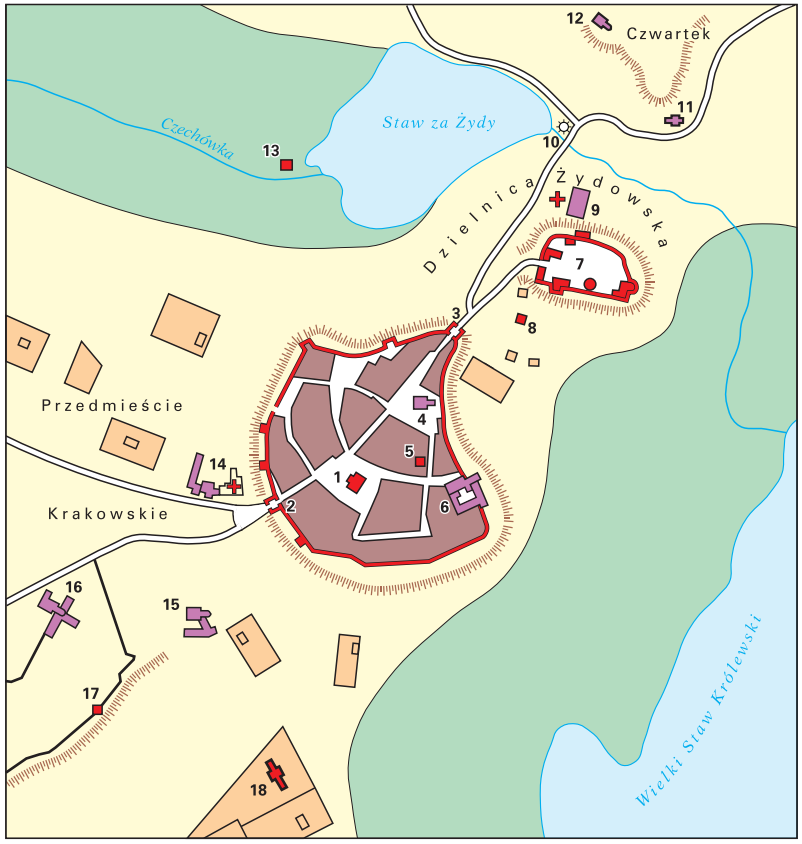
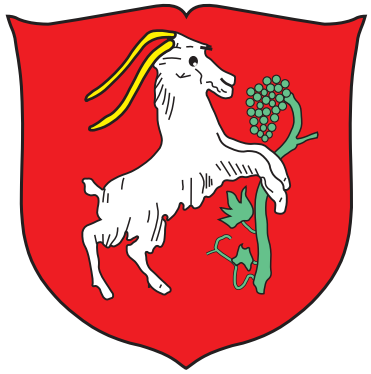
LUBLIN AROUND 1570

Prepared by Stefan Wojciechowski





scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

1. Town hall
2. Krakowska Gate
3. Grodzka Gate
4. Parochial church
5. School
6. Church with the Monastery of the Dominicans
7. Castle
8. Castle's bathhouse
9. Synagogue and Jewish hospital
10. Malt mill
11. Orthodox church
12. St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
13. Royal brewery
14. Hospital and Church od the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
15. St. Bernard's (św. Bernard) Church with the Monastery of the Order of St. Bernard
16. St. Bridget's (św. Brygida) Church with the Monastery of the Bridgettines
17. Waterworks tower
18. The manor of the family Sobieski

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and fields areas
pastures, meadows, wastelands

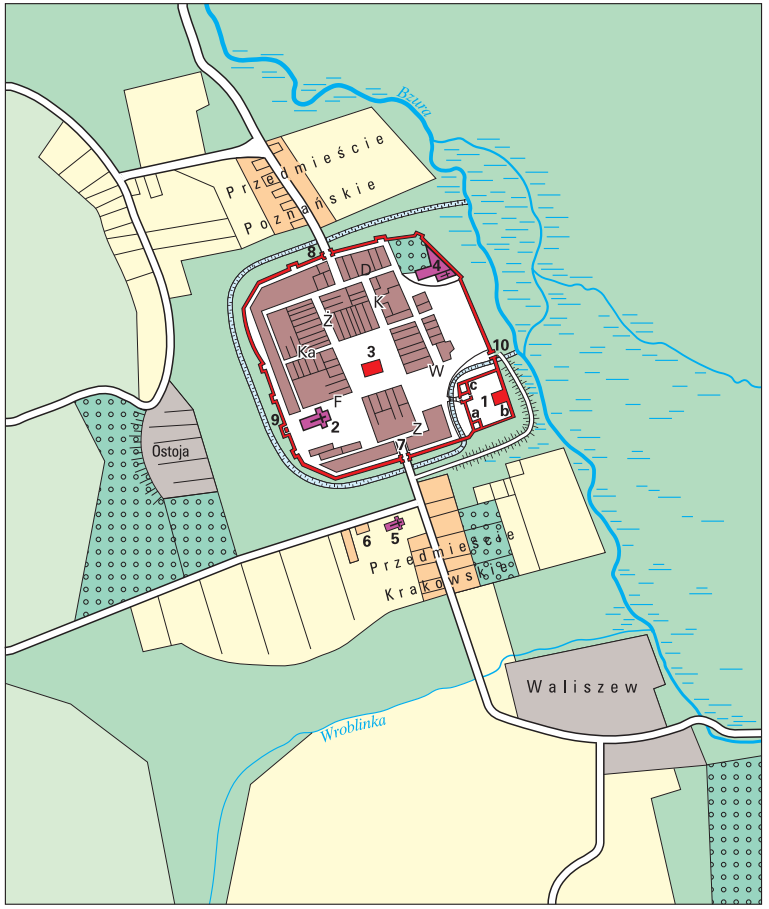
river and pont
scarps
defensive wall
gates, tower
hospital (asylum)

Cartographic preparation by T. Myścichowski

http://rcin.org.pl

ŁĘCZYCA IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Małgorzata Wilska



buildings in the town

buildings in the suburbs

country buildings

gardens and fields areas

fields

gardens

pastures, meadows, wastelands

bridges

defensive wall

dam

moats

scarps

waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

1. Castle
   a. tower
   b. old castle
   c. new building
2. Parochial church
3. Town hall
4. Church and the Monastery of the Dominicans
5. Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
6. Hospital of the Holy Spirit
7. Krakowska Gate
8. Poznańska Gate
9. City tower
10. Water gate

streets

D - ulica Dominikańska
F - ulica Farna
K - ulica Kowalska
Ka - ulica Kaliska
W - ulica Wodna
Z - ulica Zamkowa
Ż - ulica Żydowska

scale 1:10 000

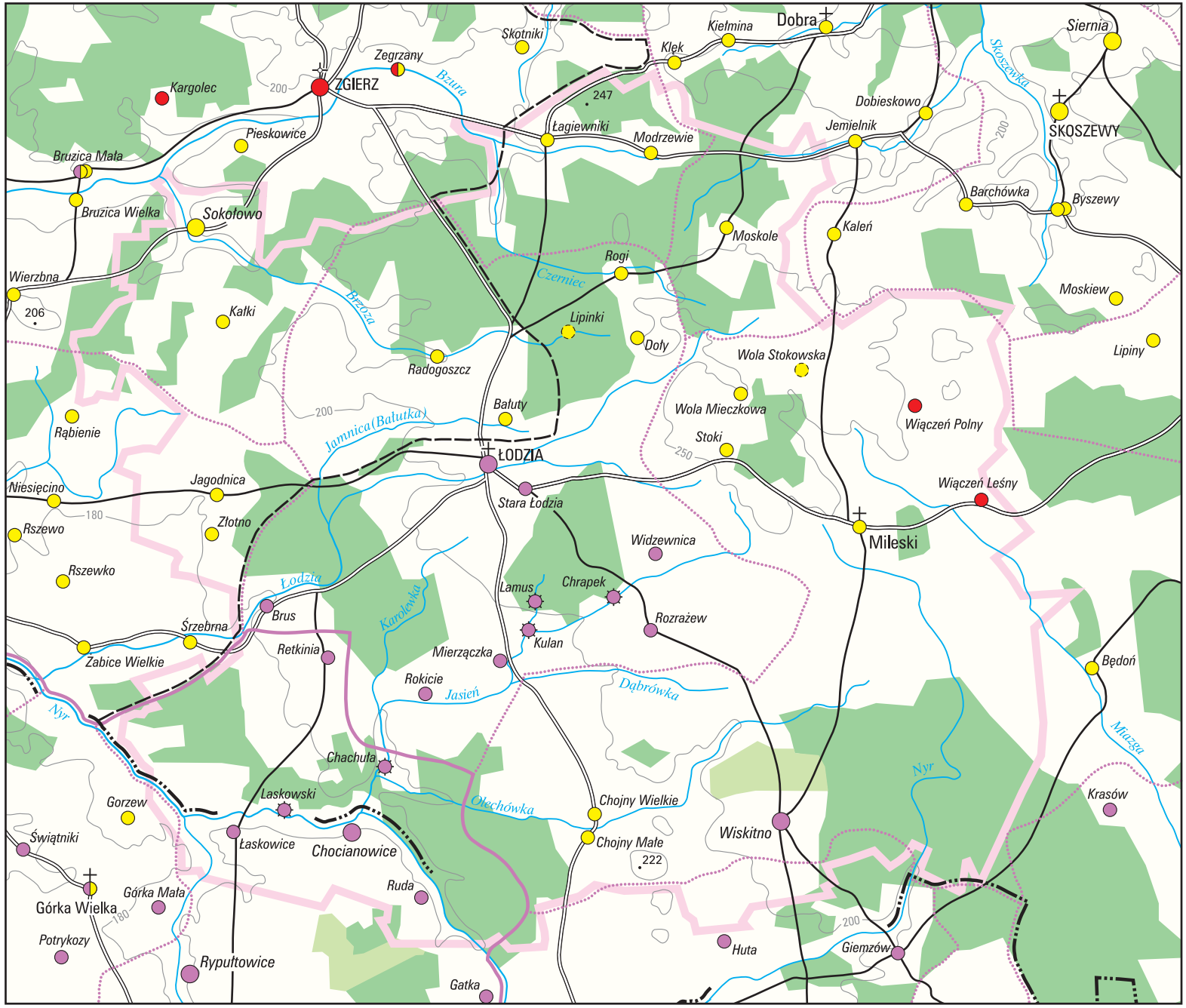
0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

http://rcin.org.pl

MAP OF THE ŁÓDŹ AREA IN THE 2ND HALF OF 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Henryk Rutkowski



BORDERS
- voivodeship
- district
- archdeaconry
- parish

CHARACTER AND SIZE OF SETTLEMENT
- deanery seat
- parochial seat
- mill settlement
- town, large village
- village, hamlet
- village with linked localization
- village with approximate localization

TYPE OF SETTLEMENT PROPERTY
- royal
- church
- noble

TOPOGRAPHY
- rivers
- forests
- scrubland

(state from the turn of the 18th/19th century)

- contour lines
- major roads
- other roads
- borders of Łódź in 1997

scale 1 : 125 000

0 1 2 3 4 km

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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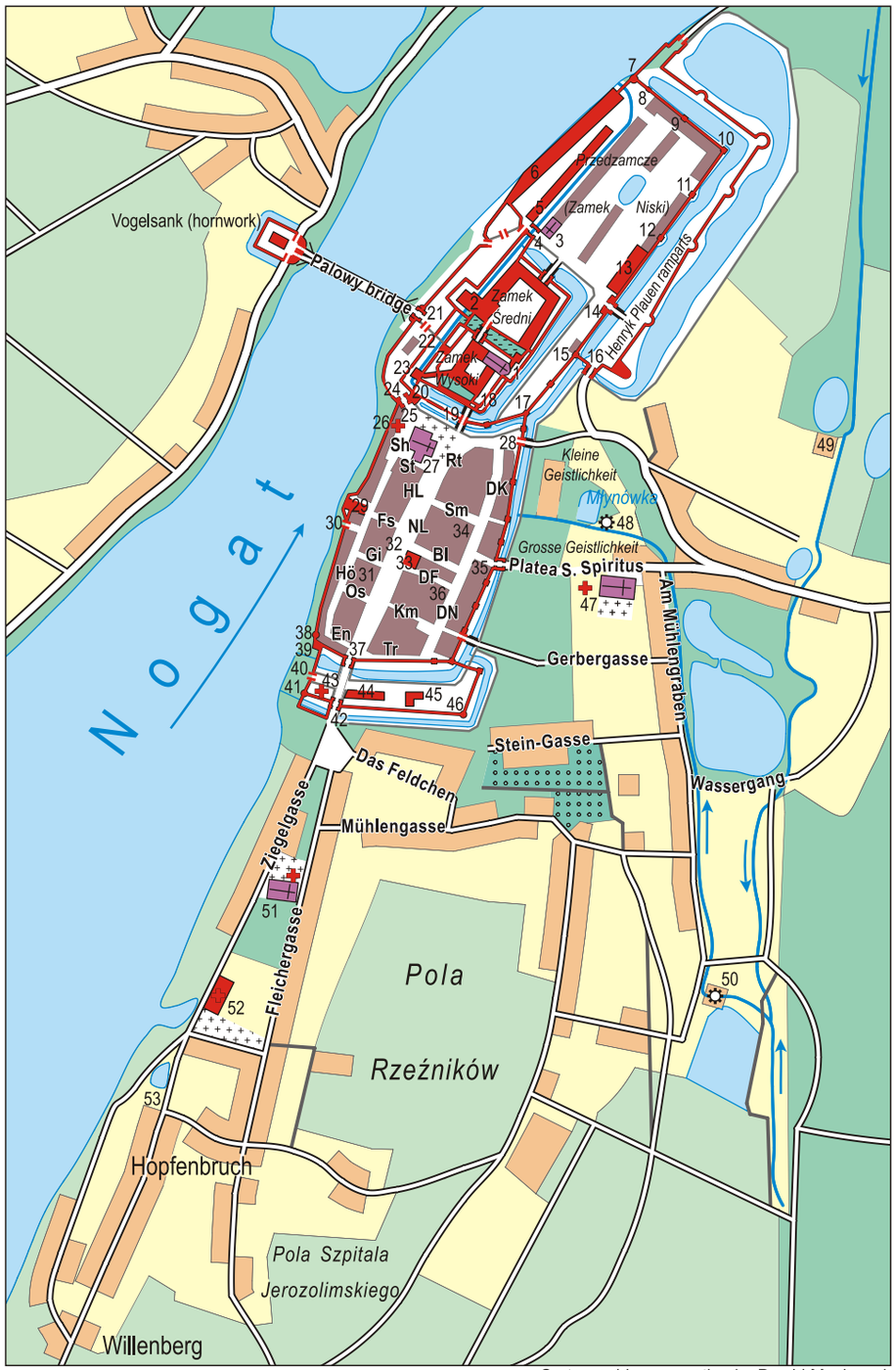
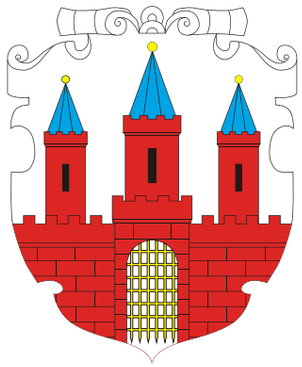
MALBORK IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Wiesław Sieradzan





scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- gardens
- cemeteries
- millls
- hospitals
- bridges
- footbridges, culverts
- defensive walls
- fences
- towers
- gates
- wickets

Bl – Bechlergasse
DF – Die Fleischbänke
DK – Der Kratzhammer
DN – Die Neustadt
En – Entengasse
Fs – Fischergasse
Gi – Gildegasse
HL – Hohe Lauben
Hö – Höckergasse
Km – Kuhemanngasse
NL – Niedere Lauben
Os – Ochsengasse
Rt – Rittergasse
Sh – Schuhgasse
Sm – Schmiedegasse
St – Das Stiegel
Tr – Tragergasse

Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

1 Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętszej Maryi Panny)
2 Grand Master's Palace
3 St. Laurence's (św. Wawrzyniec) Church with the cemetery
4 St. Laurence's (św. Wawrzyniec) gate
5 Bathhouse
6 Kornhaus (granaries)
7 Modra tower / Maślankowa tower
8 Kęsa tower
9 Zegarowa tower
10 Szarysz tower
11 Trójścienna tower / Sześcioboczna tower
12 Prochowa tower
13 Zeughaus (arsenal)
14 Snycerska gate, Wójtowska tower, and the Podstarościańska tower
15 Nad Piekarnią tower
16 Nowa gate
17 Ku Miastu tower
18 Dytrych tower
19 Die Pforte
20 Sperlinek tower / Wróbla tower
21 Mostowa gate and Mostowe towers
22 Św. Mikołaj gate
23 Dansker
24 Szpitalna gate
25 Malt house
26 Gotteskeller / Boża Piwnica Hospital
27 Parish Church of St. John the Baptist (św. Jan Chrzciciel)
28 Piaskowa gate
29 Latin school
30 Rybacka wicket
31 Guild
32 Bread benches
33 Town hall
34 Steinkrug
35 Środkowa gate / Garncarska gate
36 Meat benches
37 Mariacka gate / Marienthor / Stumhsthor
38 Mieszczańska tower
39 Bathhouse
40 Tranktor gate
41 Recketurm
42 Przewozowa gate / Fahrtor
43 Św. Elżbiety hospital / Hospital of Bractwa
44 Malt house (Malzhaus)
45 Granary (Speicher)
46 Blume tower
47 Church of the Holy Spirit (św. Ducha) with the hospital
48 Dolny mill
49 Brickyard
50 Średni mill
51 St. George's (św. Jerzego) Church with cemetery
52 Jerusalem Hospital
53 Brickyard

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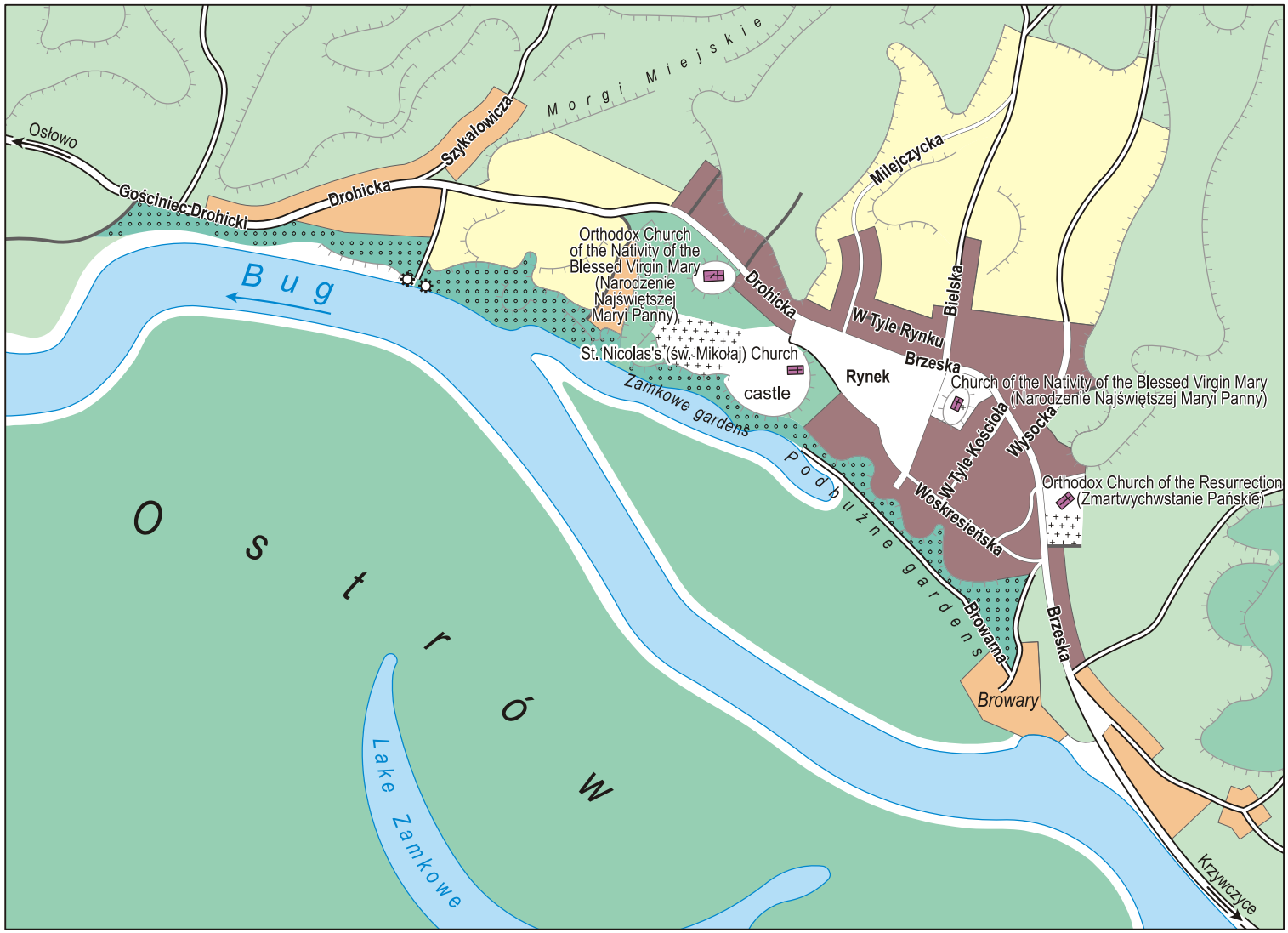
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2021

MIELNIK IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Andrzej Buczyło



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and field areas
- gardens
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- scarps
- millls
- cemeteries

Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

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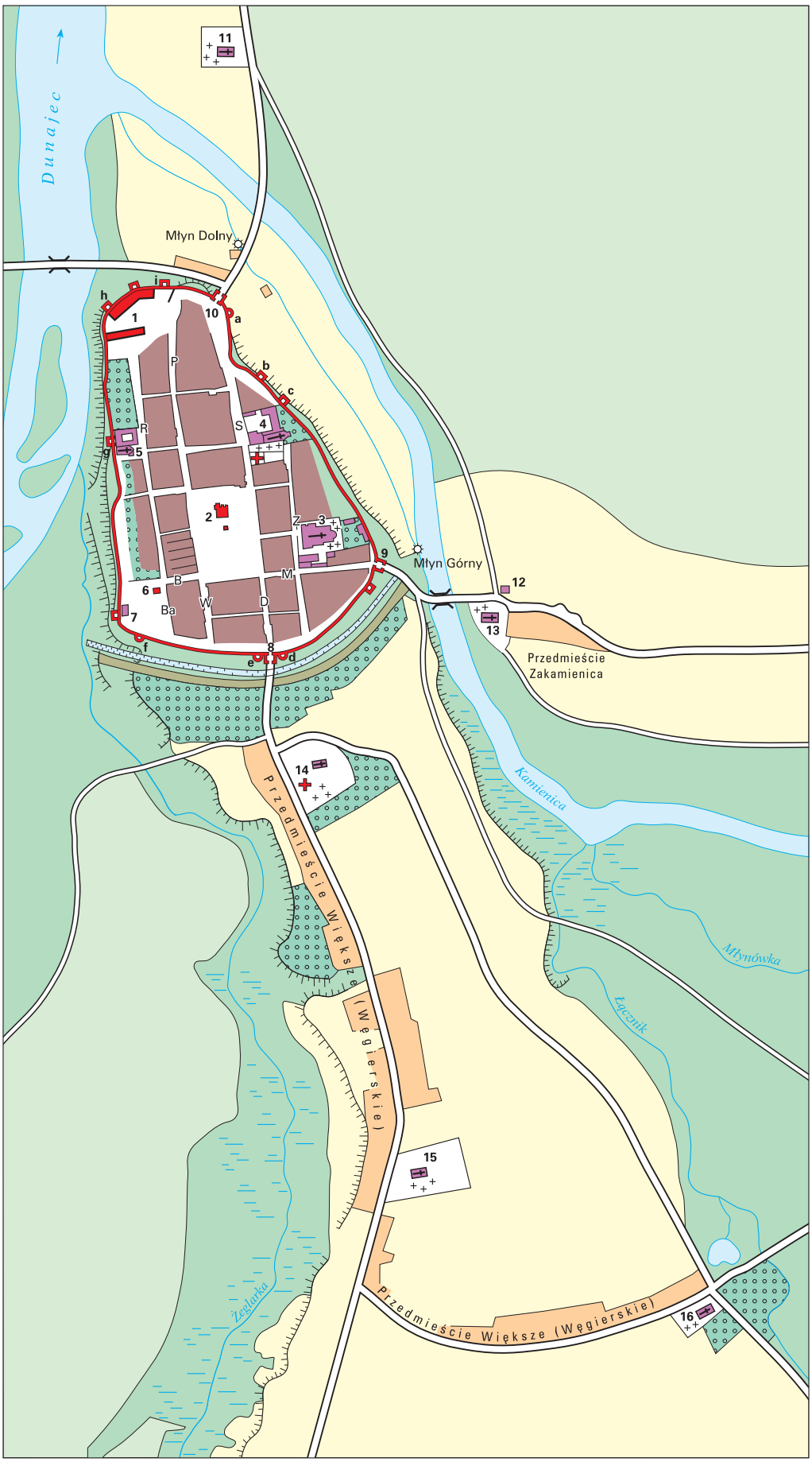
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2021

NOWY SĄCZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Marta Piber-Zbieranowska



- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and fields areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- city wall
- bridges
- defensive wall
- cemeteries
- moats
- scarps
- waters, swamps, waterlogged areas
- hospital (asylum)

1. Castle
2. Town hall
3. St. Margaret's (św. Małgorzata) Collegiate
4. Norbertine Monastery, Church and Hospital of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
5. Franciscan Monastery and the Church of the Holy Virgin (Najświętsza Maria Panna)
6. City bathhouse
7. The manor of the bishop of Cracow
8. Węgierska Gate with the Bednarska tower
9. Młyńska Gate with the Kuśnierska Tower
10. Krakowska Gate with the Szewska Tower
11. St. Helen's (św. Helena) Church
12. Arian Church
13. Church of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż)
14. Hospital Church of St. Valentine (św. Walenty)
15. St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church
16. St. Adalbert's (św. Wojciech) Church

streets	towers
B – ul. Biskupia	a – Garncarska
Ba– ul. Balwierska	b – Piwowarska
D – ul. Drwalska	c – Sukiennicza
M – ul. Młyńska	d – Krawiecka
P – ul. Polska	e – Tkaczy
R – ul. Różana	f – Kramarska
S – ul. Szpitalna	g – Rzeźnicza
W – ul. Węgierska	h – Szlachecka
Z – ul. Zaszpitalna	i – Kowalska

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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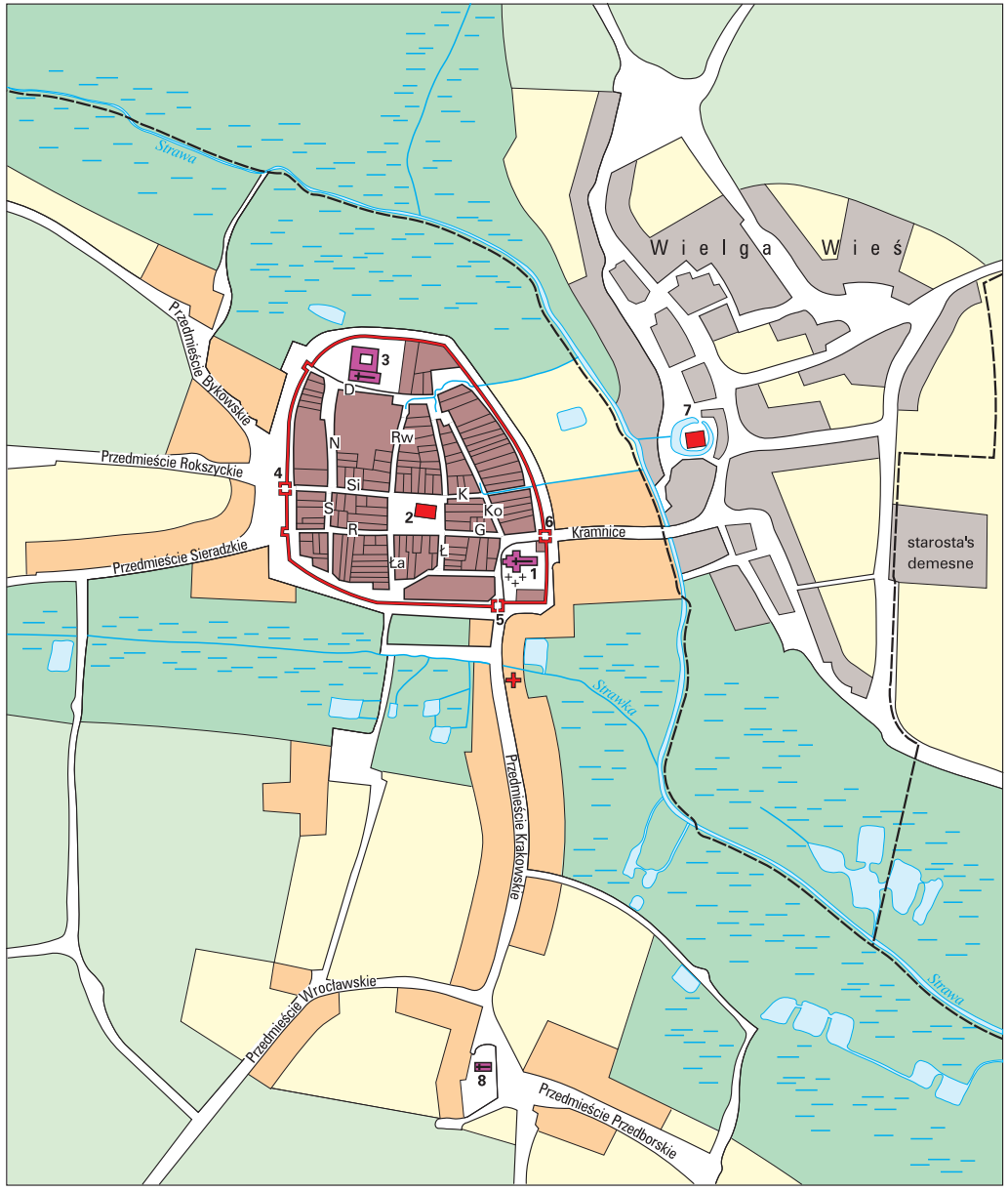
PIOTRKÓW IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Henryk Rutkowski



buildings in the town

buildings in the suburbs

country buildings

gardens and fields areas

fields

pastures, meadows, wastelands

borders of city, village, demesne

defensive wall

cemeteries

hospital (asylum)

waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

1. Parochial Church St. Jacob's (św. Jakub)
2. Town hall
3. Church of St. Dorothy (św. Dorota) with the Monastery of the Dominicans
4. Sieradzka Gate
5. Krakowska Gate
6. Wolborska Gate
7. Castle
8. Church of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary (N. Maria Panna)

streets

G - ulica Grodzka
Ł - ulica Łazienna Sucha
Ła - ulica Łazienna Mokra
R - ulica Rycerska
S - ulica Szewska
Si - ulica Sieradzka
N - ulica Nowe Miasto
D - ulica Dominikańska
Rw - ulica Rwańska
K - ulica Krótka
Ko - ulica Kościelna

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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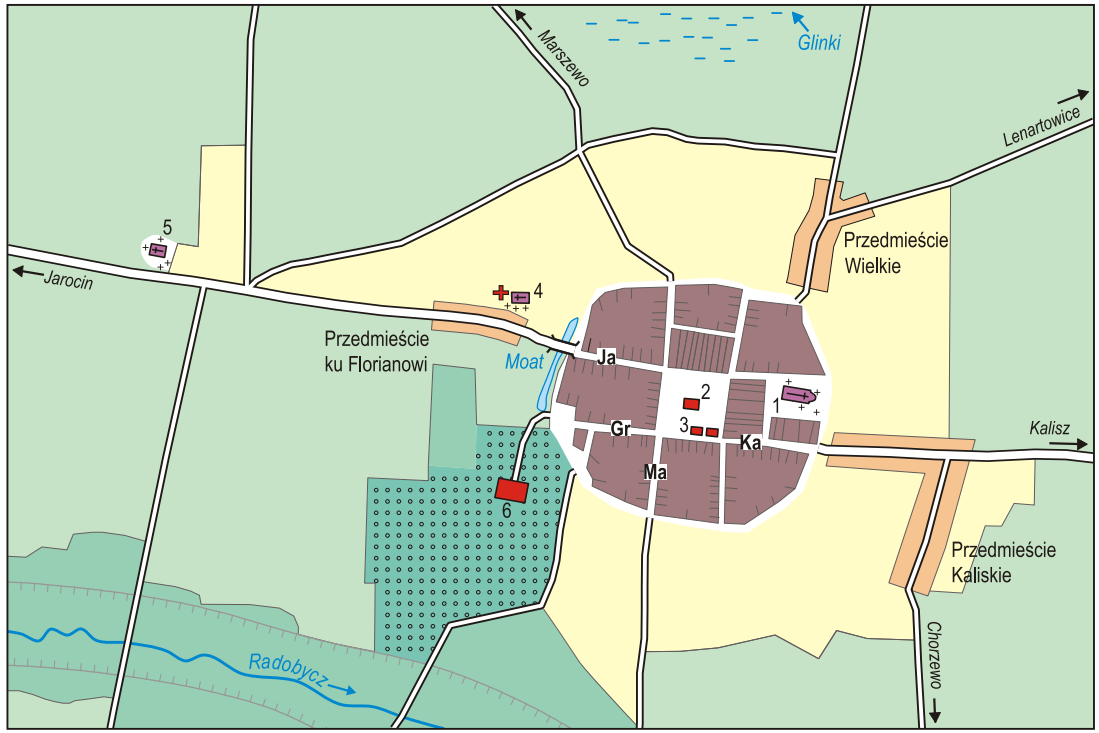
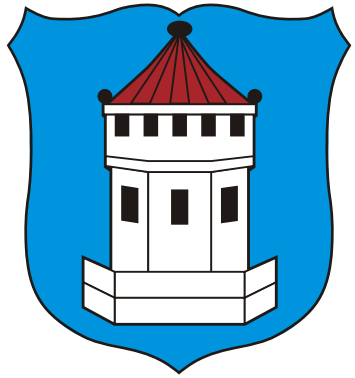
PLESZEW IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Michał Gochna, Milena Stępniak



Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- hospitals
- scarps

Gr – Grodzka street
Ja – Jarocka/Poznańska street
Ka – Kaliska/Pleszewska street
Ma – Malińska street

1. Parish Church of the Beheading of St. John the Baptist (ścięcia św. Jana Chrzciciela)
2. Town hall
3. Shambles
4. Hospital church of the Holy Spirit (św. Ducha)
5. St. Florian's (św. Florian) Church
6. Manor

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PŁOCK AT THE END OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Kazimierz Pacuski

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Wanda Lewandowska

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- gardens and fields areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- defensive wall
- cemeteries
- hospital (asylum)
- scarps
- moat
- ferry

1. Royal castle
2. Cathedral Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maria Panna)
3. Benedictine Abbey with church of the St. Adalbert (św. Wojciech)
4. Noble tower
5. Customs house
6. Gothic house
7. House of "Pod Trzema Trąbami"
8. St. Peter's (św. Piotr) Chapel
9. Bishop's manor
10. Church of the Holy Trinity (Święta Trójca)
11. The Collegiate Church of the St.Michael the Archangel (św. Michał Archanioł)
12. Town hall
13. Parochial Church of the St. Bartholomew (św. Bartłomiej)
14. Synagogue
15. Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
16. Grodzka Gate
17. Bielska Gate
18. Dobrzyńska Gate
19. Chapel of St. St. Phillip and Jacob (św. św. Filip i Jakub)
20. Chapel of St. Giles (św. Idzi)
21. Churche of St. St. Leonard and Catherine (św. św. Leonard i Katarzyna)
22. Chapel and the Monastery of the Sisters of St. Dominic
23. Church of St. Dominic (św. Dominik) with the Monastery of the dominicans
24. Chapel of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż)
25. Church and the Monastery of St. Mary Magdalene (św. Maria Magdalena)

streets

B – ul. Bielska
D – ul. Dobrzyńska
G – ul. Grodzka
J – ul. Jerozolimska
M – ul. św. Michała
N – ul. Nadwiślańska
P – ul. Piekarska
S – ul. Sukiennicza
Sz - ul. Szewska
Z - ul. Żabowska
Ż - ul. Żydowska

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POZNAŃ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Elżbieta Rutkowska i Paweł Dembiński

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska, Katarzyna Słomska

Chwaliszewo and Ostrów

Sródka

Poznań

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- gardens
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- bridges
- defensive walls
- gates, towers
- moats
- hospitals
- mills
- well
- scarps

C Ciasna street
D Do Młyna street
G Garbary street
Ga Gaska (Za Bramką) street
Gr Grobla street
K Kunstat street
Ku Ku Wieży Zegarnej street
M Mała Żydowska street
P Przed Mnichy street
Po Podgórcze street
Ps Psia street
S Sukiennicza (Tkaczy, Żydowska) street
Sz Szewska street
Ś Świętosławska (Kozia) street
W Woźna (Butelska) street
Wi Wielka street
Wo Wodna street
Wr Wrocławska street
Wro Wroniecka street
Z Zamkowa street

1. Town hall
2. Municipal scale
3. Wood-distillers cottages
4. Wells
5. Pillory
6. Stalls
   a. butcher's shambles
   b. batki shambles
   c. stalls
   d. cloth stalls
   e. shoemaker's stalls
7. Dominican Sisters' church with nunnery
8. Synagogue
9. Dominicans church with monaster
10. Górkowie palace
11. St. Mary Magdalene's (św. Maria Magdalena) collegiate church
12. Jesuit college (former school)
13. St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław) Church
14. Wrocławska gate
15. Zamkowa wicket
16. Wroniecka gate
17. Wielka gate
18. Wodna gate
19. Ciemna Bramka gate
20. All Saints' (Wszystkich Świętych) Church with hospice
21. St. Anna's (św. Anna) Church
22. Bernardine Franciscan Church with monastery
23. Corpus Christi (Boże Ciało) Church and Carmelites monaster
24. Church of the Holy Cross (św. Krzyż) with the hospital
25. St. Martin's (św. Marcin) Church
26. Church of the Holy Spirit (św. Duch) with the hospital
27. St. Adalbert's (św. Wojciech) Church
28. Jewish abbatoir
29. Żydowska wicket
30. Dominikańska (Młyńska) wicket
31. Great Bridge Tower
32. St. Barbara's (św. Barbara) Church with the hospital
33. St. Laurence's (św. Wawrzyniec) Church with the hospital
34. Lubrański Academy
35. Psaltery
36. Collegiate Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maryja Panna)
37. Cathedral of Saints Peter and Paul (św. Piotr i Paweł)
38. Cathedral school
39. Bishops palace
40. Collegiate Church of St. Nicholas (św. Mikołaj)
41. St. Margaret's (św. Małgorzata) Church with the hospital
42. St. John's (św. Jan) Church with the hospital
43. Soverign Order of Malta house

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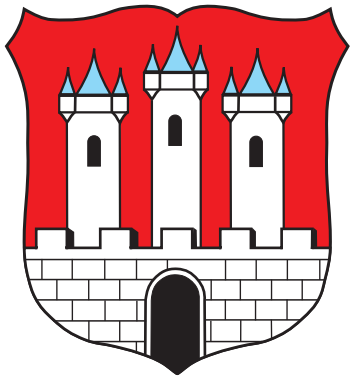
RAWA AT THE END OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Wojciech Kalinowski



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

1. Town hall
2. Castle
3. Parochial church
4. Church and college of the Jesuits from the first half of 17th century
5. Church with the Monastery of the Augustines
6. Hospital Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
7. Demesne of the Holy Spirit
8. Starosta's demesne
9. City's demesne

streets

G - ul. Grodzka
K - ul. Krakowska
Ł - ul. Łowicka
Pa - ul. Pasieczna
Pi - ul. Piotrkowska
Z - ul. Zatylna

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
country buildings
gardens and fields areas
fields
gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
waters, swamps, waterlogged areas
bridges
defensive wall
cemeteries
hospital (asylum)
borders of city, village, demesne
modern river channel

Cartographic preparation by Wanda Lewandowska

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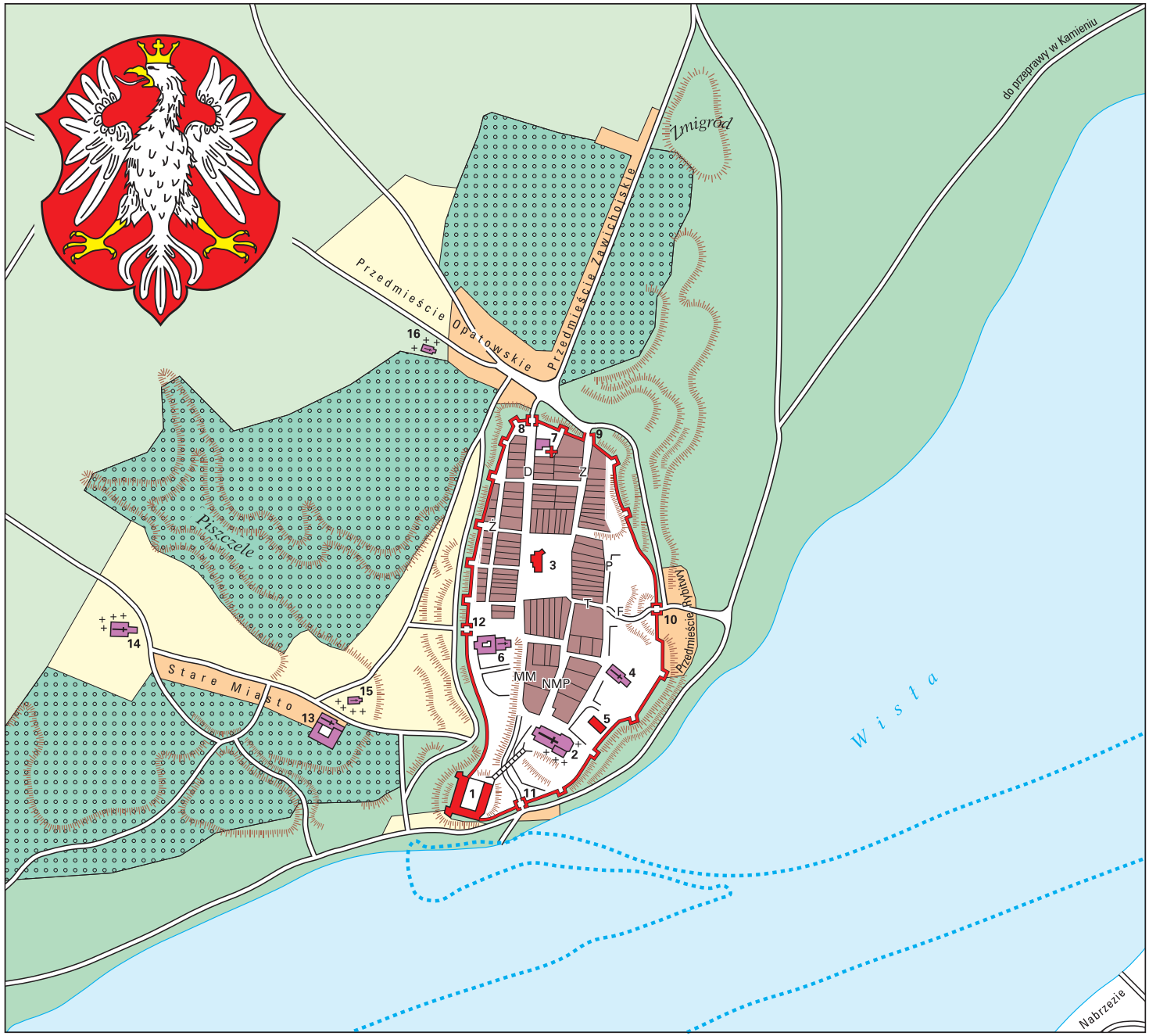
SANDOMIERZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Kazimierz Pacuski



buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and fields areas
fields
gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
defensive wall
cemeteries
hospital (asylum)
scarps
water, marshes, swamps
modern river channel

1. Castle
2. Collegiate of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maria Panna)
3. Townn hall
4. Parochial Church of the St. Peter (św. Piotr)
5. House of Długosz
6. Church of St. Mary Magdalene (św. Maria Magdalena) with the Monastery of the Dominicans
7. Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch) and Hospital of the Order of the Holy Spirit
8. Opatowska Gate
9. Zawichojska Gate
10. Wicket Na Rybitwy
11. Krakowska Gate
12. Dominikańska Gate
13. St. Jacob's (św. Jakub) Church with the Monastery of the Dominicans
14. Parochial Church of the St. Paul (św. Paweł)
15. St. John's (św. Jan) Church
16. St. Adalbert's (św. Wojciech) Church

streets

D – ul. Św. Ducha (Opatowska)
F – ul. Przed Furtą na Rybitwy
MM – ul. św. Marii Magdaleny
NMP – ul. Najświętszej Marii Panny
T – ul. Tkacka
Z – ul. Zawichojska
Ż – ul. Żydowska
W – ul. Węgierska
Z – ul. Zaszpitalna

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Historical Atlas of Poland in the 2nd Half of the 16th Cent.

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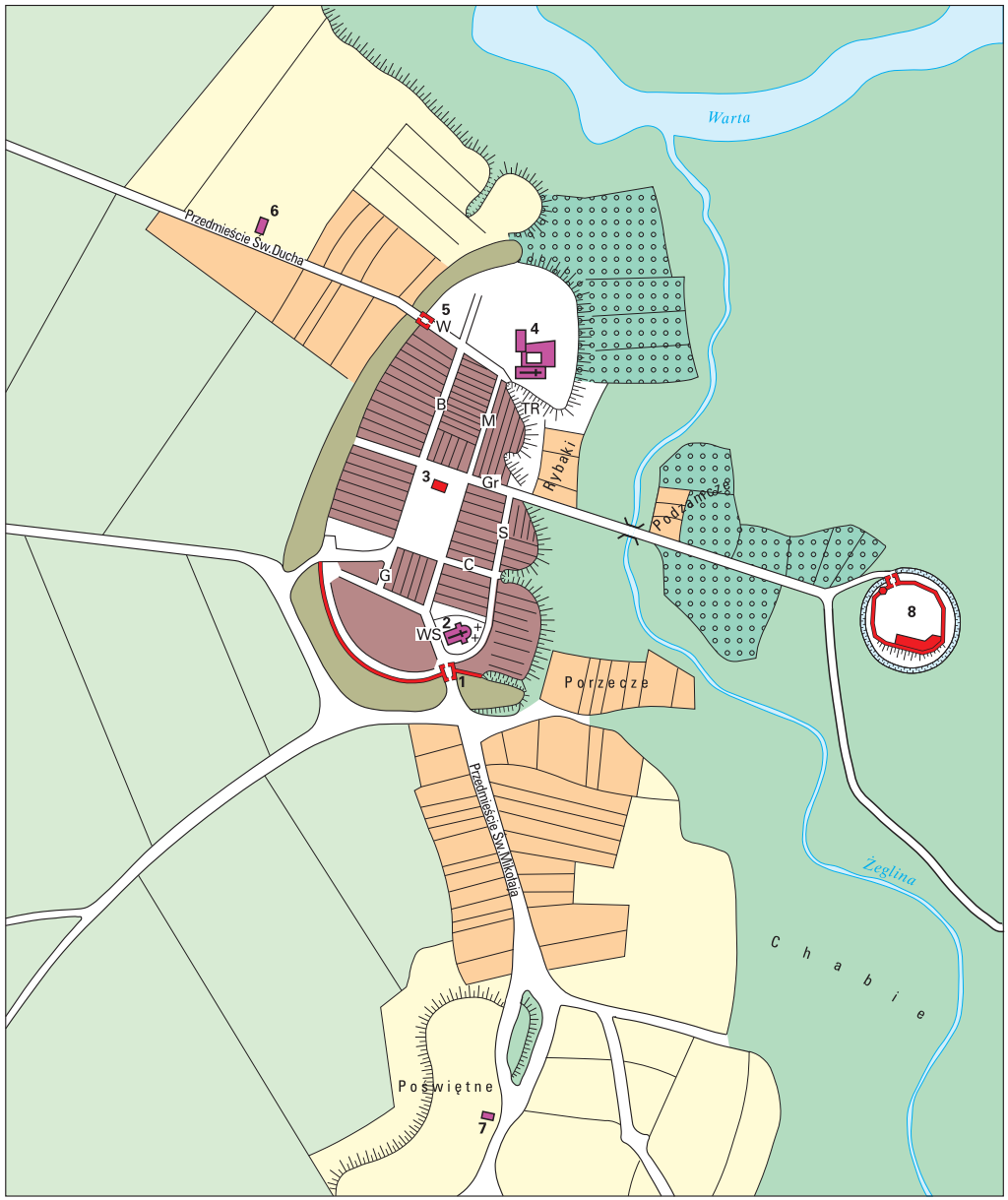
SIERADZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Anna Dunin-Wąsowiczowa with contribution of Henryk Rutkowski



buildings in the town

buildings in the suburbs

gardens and fields areas

fields

gardens

pastures, meadows, wastelands

city wall

bridges

defensive wall

cemeteries

moats

scarps

waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

1. Krakowska Gate
2. Parochial Church All Saints (Wszyscy Święci)
3. Town hall
4. Church of St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław) with the Monastery of the Dominicans
5. Warcka Gate
6. Hospital Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
7. Chapel of St. Nicolas (św. Mikołaj)
8. Castle

streets

B - ulica Błotna
C - ulica Czapnicza
G - ulica Gołębia
Gr - ulica Grodzka
M - ulica Mnichowska
S - ulica Sukiennicza
TR - Tatarczy Rynek
W - ulica Warcka
WS - ulica Wszystkich Świętych

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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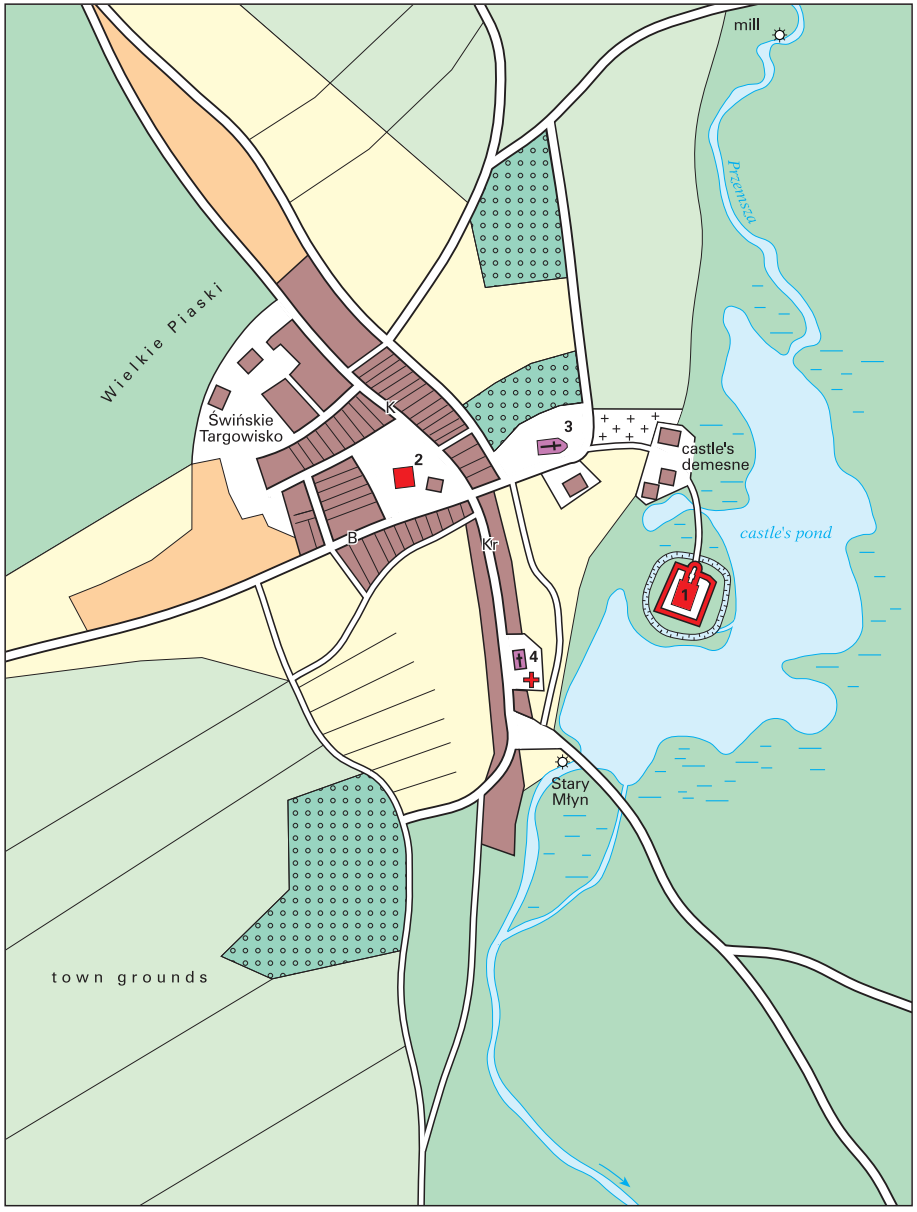
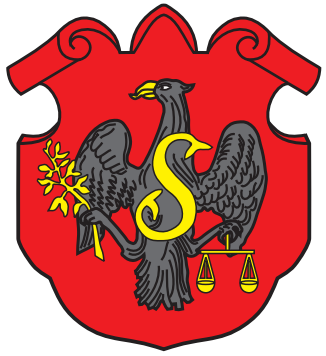
SIEWIERZ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Małgorzata Wilska





buildings in the town

buildings in the suburbs

gardens and fields areas

fields

gardens

pastures, meadows, wastelands

bridges

cemeteries

moats

waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

hospital (asylum)

1. Castle
2. Town hall
3. Parochial Church of St. Matthias (św. Maciej)
4. Hospital and Chapel of St. Valentine (św. Walenty)

streets

B – ul. Bytomska
K – ul. Kozieglowska
Kr – ul. Krakowska

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

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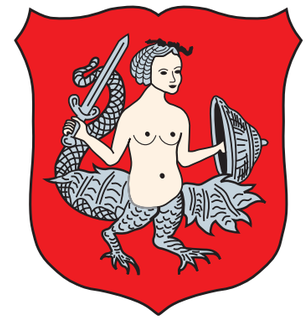
WARSAW AT THE END OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Wanda Szaniawska with contribution of Józef Humnicki



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

1. Town hall of the Old Warsaw
2. House of the Old Town Vogt
3. St. John's (św. Jan) Collegiate
4. St. Martin's (św. Marcin) Church
5. Royal castle
6. Grodzka Tower
7. Krakowska Gate
8. Poboczna Gate
9. New Gate (New Town)
10. Okrągła Tower
11. Biała Gate
12. Wisła Gate
13. House of the bishop of Poznań
14. Franciscan jurydyka
15. St. Ann's (św. Anna) Church with the Monastery of the Bernardine
16. The manor of the family Mniszchek
17. The manor of the Warsaw Chapter Dean
18. Place to store salt "huta żupnicka" Andrzej Umięcki
19. The manor of the family Karwicki
20. The manor of the family Gostomski
21. The manoe of the family Radziejowski
22. The manor of the family Oborski
23. Royal stables
24. The manor of the family Ostrogski
25. Chapel of the Holy Cross (Święty Krzyż)
26. Salt mine
27. The manor of the family Lasocki
28. The manor of the Sobek, starosta of Warsaw
29. The manor of the family Uchański
30. The manor of the bishop of Płock Wojciech Baranowski (later to the bishops of Gniezno)
31. The manor of the family Krasiński
32. The manor of the family Sapieha
33. The manor of Gdańsk
34. Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
35. St. Lazarus (św. Łazarz) Hospital
36. Mostowa Tower
37. Exchange of the family Baryczko
38. Chapel of the Holy Trinity (Święta Trójca)
39. St. George's (św. Jerzy) Church and the Monastery of Canons Regular
40. Town hall of the New Warsaw
41. House of the New Town Vogt
42. Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maria Panna)

- buildings in the town Old Warsaw
- buildings in the town New Warsaw
- buildings in the suburbs
- country buildings
- gardens and fields areas
- fields
- town pasturelands
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- forests
- bridges
- defensive wall
- cemeteries
- scarps
- school
- brickyards
- hospital (asylum)
- borders of city, village, demesne
- waters, swamps, waterlogged areas
- modern river channel

streets

J – ul. św. Jana
G – ul. Grodzka
B – ul. Bernardyńska
K – ul. Kanonia
M – ul. św. Marcina
P – ul. Piwna
D – ul. Dunaj
N – ul. Ku Nowej Bramie
KK – ul. Krzywe Koło

Historical Atlas of Poland in the 2nd Half of the 16th Cent.

Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2013

Cartographic preparation by Wanda Lewandowska

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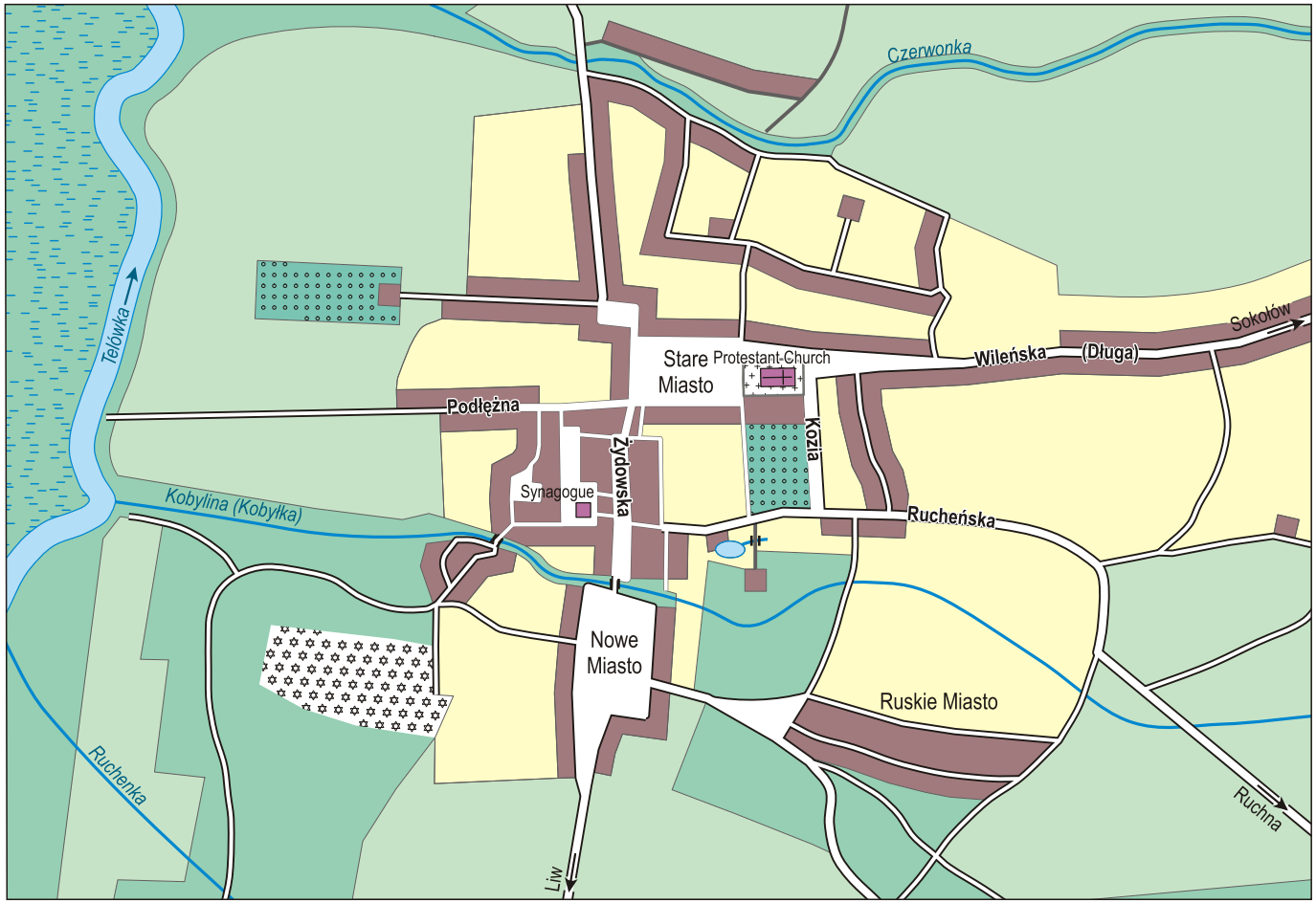
WĘGRÓW IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Michał Gochna



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- swamps, waterlogged areas
- gardens
- cemeteries
- fences
- footbridges, culverts

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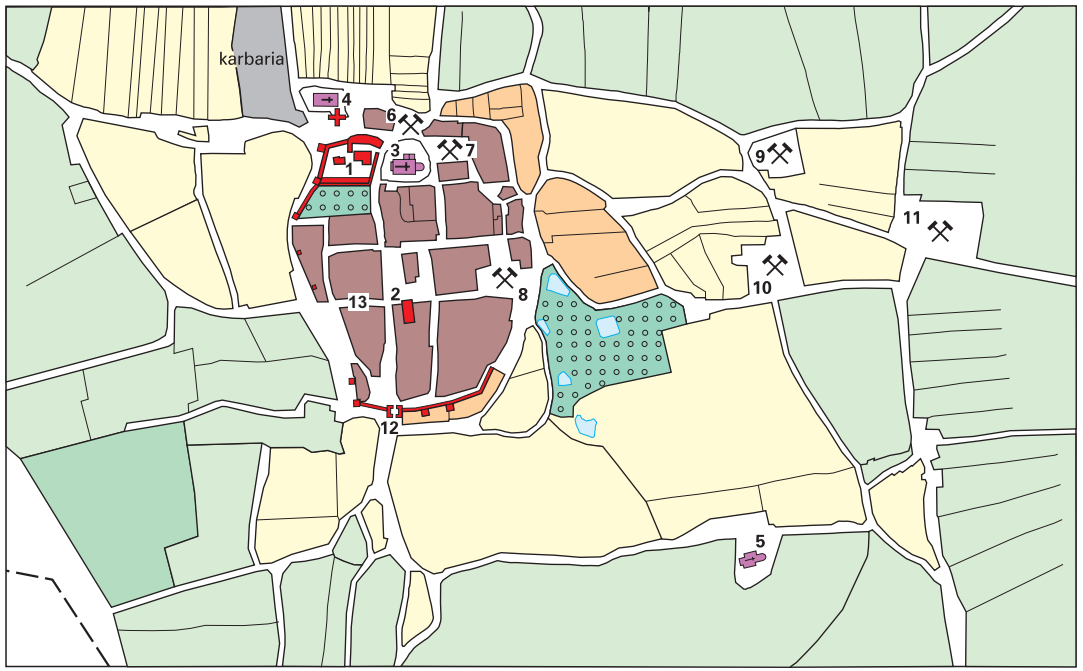
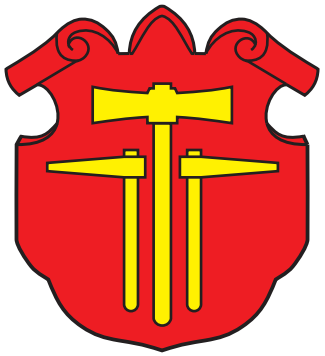
WIELICZKA IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Michał Zbieranowski





1. Salt Mine Castle (Żupny Castle)
2. Town hall
3. Church of St. Clement (św. Klemens)
4. Hospital Church of the Holy Spirit (Święty Duch)
5. Church of the St. Sebastian (św. Sebastian)
6. Wodna Góra shaft
7. Regis shaft
8. Seraf shaft
9. Loyss shaft
10. Boner shaft
11. Bużenin shaft
12. Kłosowska Gate
13. Street of St. Hedwig

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and fields areas
fields

gardens
pastures, meadows, wastelands
saltworks
ponds

border of city
defensive wall
gate, towers
shafts
hospital

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

Cartographic preparation by Michał Zbieranowski

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Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2013

WIELUŃ IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Małgorzata Wilska

buildings in the town

buildings in the suburbs

gardens and fields areas

gardens

pastures, meadows, wastelands

defensive wall

waters, swamps, waterlogged areas

scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

1. Castle
2. Collegiate of St. Michael (św.Michał) and of the Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary (N. Maria Panna)
3. Town hall
4. Church and Corpus Christi Church (Boże Ciało) with the Monastery of the Augustines
5. Archbishop's manor
6. Rudzka gate
7. Dąbrowska gate
8. Nowa gate
9. St. Nicolas's (św. Mikołaj) Church with the Monastery of the Paulines
10. Tower
    a. eastern
    b. "Męczarnia"
    c. "Swawola"
    d. western

streets

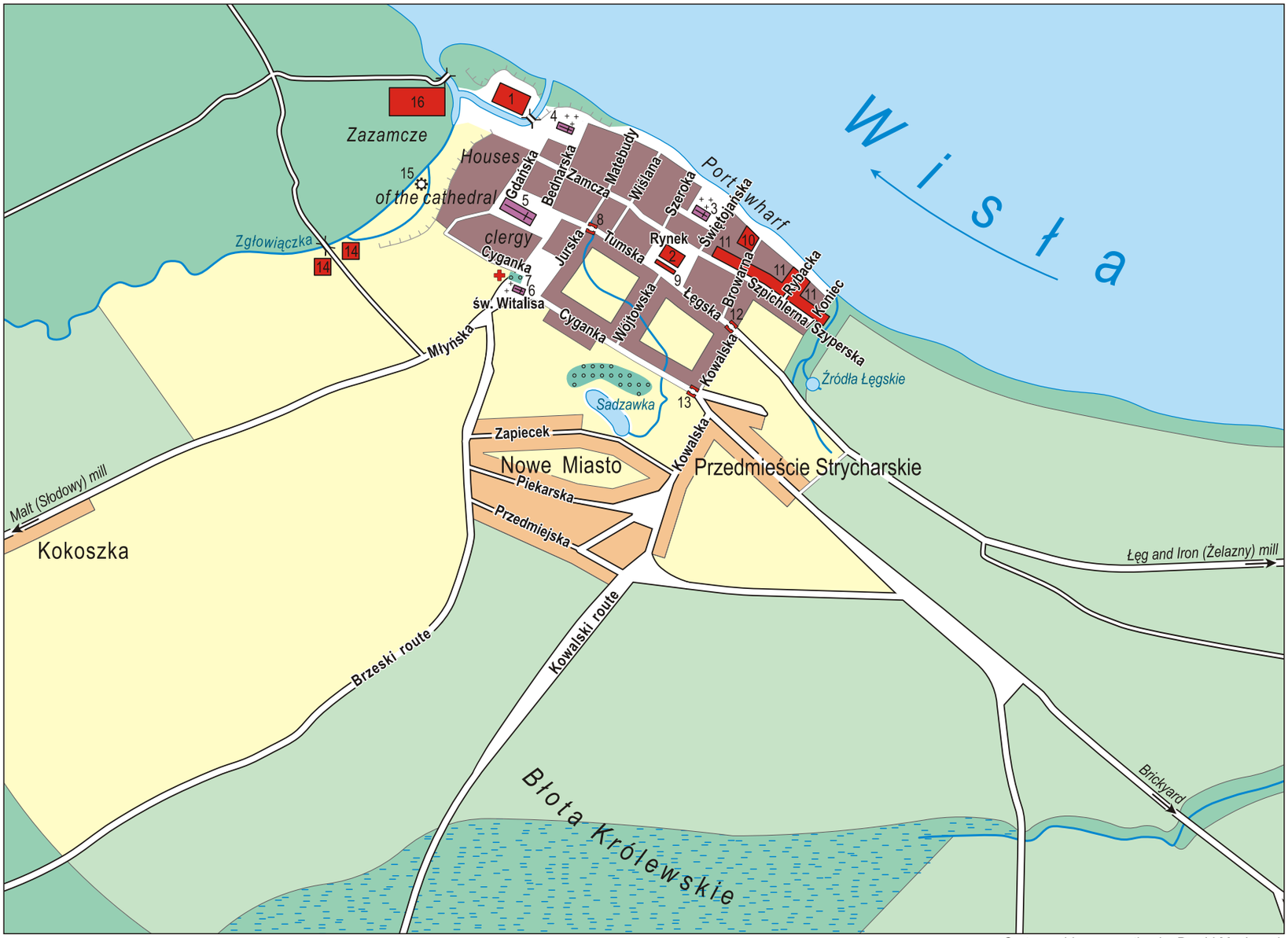
B - ulica Barycz
Bł - ulica Błotna
G - ulica Grodzka
M - ulica Mała Panieńska
Mu - ulica Mularska
P - ulica Palestrańska
Pi - ulica Piekarska
R - ulica Różana
S - ulica Szewska
W - ulica Wielka Panieńska
Ż - ulica Żołnierska

Cartographic preparation by Elżbieta Rutkowska

http://rcin.org.pl

WŁOCŁAWEK IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Tomasz Michalski, Andrzej Kwiatkowski



Cartographic preparation by Dawid Maciuszek

1 Bishop's castle
2 Town hall
3 St. John the Baptist (św. Jan Chrzciciel) Parish Church
4 St. Stanislaus's (św. Stanisław) Church
5 Gothic cathedral
6 St. Vitalis's (św. Witalis) hospital Church
7 Bratkowszczyzna gardens
8 Tumska gate
9 Market stalls
10 Municipal brewery
11 Granaries
12 Łęgska gate
13 Kowalska gate
14 Municipal brickyard and brewery
15 Ciemięga mill
16 Granary, malt house, and stables

buildings in the town
buildings in the suburbs
gardens and field areas
gardens
fields
pastures, meadows, wastelands
swamps, waterlogged areas
cemeteries
gates
hospital
bridges
scarps

scale 1:10 000

0 500 m

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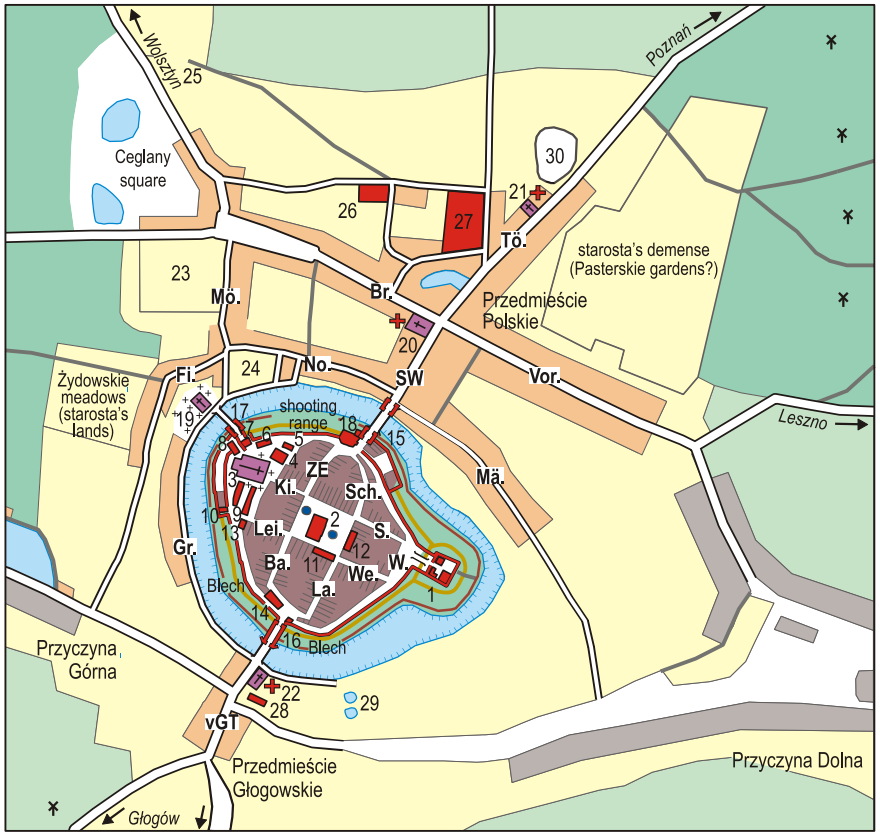
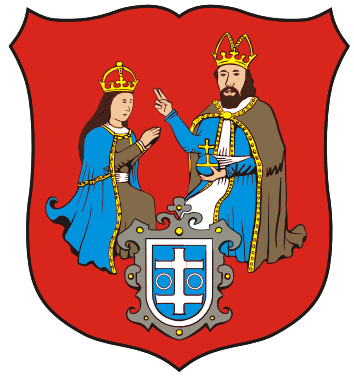
Institute of History, Polish Academy of Sciences, 2021

WSCHOWA IN THE 2ND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

Prepared by Arkadiusz Borek



Cartographic preparation by Tomasz Panecki, Katarzyna Słomska



scale 1:10 000

0 — 500 m

- buildings in the town
- buildings in the suburbs
- rural buildings
- gardens and field areas
- fields
- pastures, meadows, wastelands
- cemeteries
- bridges
- defensive walls
- gates
- ramparts, dykes
- moats
- dry moats
- hospitals
- windmills
- tank sumps

Ba. – Badergasse/ul. Łazienna
Br. – Breitegasse/ul. Szeroka
Fi . – Fischergasse/ul. Rybacka
Gr . – auf dem Graben/Przy Fosie
Ki. – Kirchlaubegasse/Podcienie kościelne
La. – Langegasse/ul. Długa
Lei. – Leichnamsgasse/ul. Bożego Ciała (Fleischergasse/ul. Rzeźnicka)
Mä. – Mälzergasse/ul. Słodowa
Mö. – Mönchsgasse (Brüdergasse)/ul. Mnisza

No. – Nonnengasse/ul. Zakonniczek
S. – Schlossengasse/ul. Zamkowa
Sch. – Schuhmachergasse/ul. Szewska
SW – Steinweg/Kamienna Droga
Tö. – Töpfergasse/ul. Garncarska
vGT – vor dem Glogischen Thor/ Przed Głogowską Bramą
Vor. – Vorbringesgasse (Fürbrigesgasse)
W. – Weinegasse/ul. Winna
We. – Wetschegasse/ul. Workowa
ZE – Zwei Eimergasse/ul. Dwóch Wiader

1 Castle
2 Town hall
3 Parish Church of the Holy Virgin Mary (Najświętsza Maryja Panna) and of St. Stanislaus (św. Stanisław)
4 Parsonage
5 Clock
6 School
7 Clergy houses over Wicket
8 Municipal mint
9 Butcher's stalls
10 Shambles
11 Fabric stalls
12 Fish stalls
13 Piekło (municipal service building)
14 Bathhouse
15 Polska gate
16 Głogowksa gate
17 Church wicket
18 Old bathhouse and two burgher houses
19 All Saints' Chapel
20 St. George's Church with hospital
21 St. Laurence's with hospital
22 St. Nicolas's with hospital
23 Franciscans of St. Bernard Monastery
24 Franciscan Sisters of St. Bernard Monastery
25 Supposed location of the Holy Virgin Mary and St. Valentine's chapels
26 Royal mint
27 Municipal demense (Mittelvorwerk)
28 Laundry
29 Pit of the furriers
30 Clay pit

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ROYAL PRUSSIA IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 16TH CENTURY

POLSKA AKADEMIA NAUK
INSTYTUT HISTORII
WARSZAWA 1960

Headed by Stanisław Herbst
prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Koc

TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS

Woj. chełmińskie
1. pow. chełmiński
2. „ michałowski
3. teryt. biskupstwa chełm.
4. „ m. Torunia

Woj. malborskie
5. woj. bez teryt. m. Elbląga
6. teryt. m. Elbląga

Woj. pomorskie
7. pow. człuchowski
8. „ tucholski
9. „ świecki
10. „ nowski
11. „ tczewski
12. „ mirachowski
13. „ gdański
14. „ pucki
15. teryt. m. Gdańska

a. diec. chełmińska
b. „ płocka
c. „ pomezańska
d. „ warmińska
e. „ włocławska — archidiakonat pomorski
f. „ gnieźnieńska „ kamieński

BORDERS

- state
- voivodeship
- district
- territory of the Chełmno bishopric
- territory of Elbląg, Gdańsk and Toruń towns
- diocese
- parish

SIZE OF SETTLEMENTS

- larger than 10,000 inhabitants
- from 2,001 to 10,000 inhabitants
- from 1,001 to 2,000 inhabitants
- from 401 to 1,000 inhabitants
- seat of parish (town)
- seat of parish (village)
- towns outside of the Royal Prussia

BUILDINGS

- cathedral church
- parish church
- castle

CAPITALS

TCZEW — capital of district (town)
Michałowo — capital of district (village)
S — starosta's seat, royal demesne land
K — property cluster

SEATS OF OFFICES AND INSTITUTIONS:

g – town court
z – land court
s – dietny
sg – general dietny

ROAD NETWORK

road: reconstruction from the end of the 18th c.

TOPOGRAPHY

- rivers and lakes
- swamps, bogs: reconstruction from the end of the 18th c.
- forests: 1 – first half of the 19th c.; 2 – reconstruction from the end of the 18th c.
- meadows and pastures: reconstruction from the end of the 18th c.
- 163 — elevation point

ABBREVIATIONS

Człuch. Człuchowski
Kość. Church
Mł. Little
Nw. New
Str. Old
Szl. Noble
Wlk. Big

1:500 000

5 0 5 10 15 20 25 km

According to WIG maps
from 1924–1939 scaled 1:100 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

http://rcin.org.pl

GEOMORPHOLOGICAL OUTLINE OF ROYAL PRUSSIA

BŁOTA KARWIEŃSKIE
KĘPA SWARZEWSKA
POBRZEŻE KASZUBSKIE
PUCK
KĘPA PUCKA
KĘPA OKSYWSKA
KĘPA REDŁOWSKA
HEL
GDAŃSK
TOLKMICKO
WYSOCZYZNA ELBLĄSKA
ELBLĄG
ŻUŁAWY WIŚLANE
NOWY STAW
TCZEW
MALBORK
STAROGARD
SKARSZEWY
KOŚCIERZYNA
POJEZIERZE KASZUBSKIE
SZTUM
DZIERZGOŃ
GNIEW
BIAŁOBÓR
CZARNE
CZŁUCHÓW
CHOJNICE
TUCHOLA
DĘBRZNO
SANDR POMORSKI
NOWE
ŚWIECIE
GRUDZIĄDZ
ŁASIN
LUBAWA
NOWE MIASTO
KURZĘTNIK
RADZYŃ
CHEŁMNO
POJEZIERZE CHEŁMIŃSKIE
WĄBRZEŹNO
BRODNICA
Michałowo
LIDZBARK WELSKI
CHEŁMŻA
KOWALEWO
GOLUB
TORUŃ

BORDERS
- state
- voivodeship
- district
- territory of the Chełmno bishopric
- territory of Elbląg, Gdańsk and Toruń towns

TOWNS
- larger than 10,000 inhabitants
- from 2,001 to 10,000 inhabitants
- from 1,001 to 2,000 inhabitants
- from 401 to 1,000 inhabitants

CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)
Michałowo capital of district (village)

- dunes, sands
- outwash plains
- ground moraines
- terminal moraine
- moraine bumps
- valleys and urstromtäler
- eskers (ridges of sand and gravel)
- altitude in meters

1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

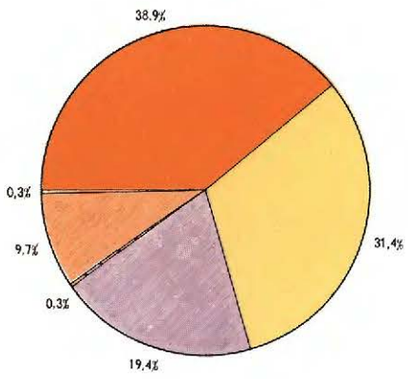
Prepared by Lucjan Koc

http://rcin.org.pl

DISTRIBUTION OF LAND OWNERSHIP

DATA FOR ENTIRE ROYAL PRUSSIA

Arable lans



Colours based on the legend

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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

PROPERTY DISTRIBUTION
- royal
- noble
- Church
- town-Church (towns of the Chełmno bishopric)
- town-royal (royal towns)
- undefined

- village
- abbey

Żarnowiec / Międzylas } starostas' seats, royal demesne lands, Church and towns' property clusters

1:500 000

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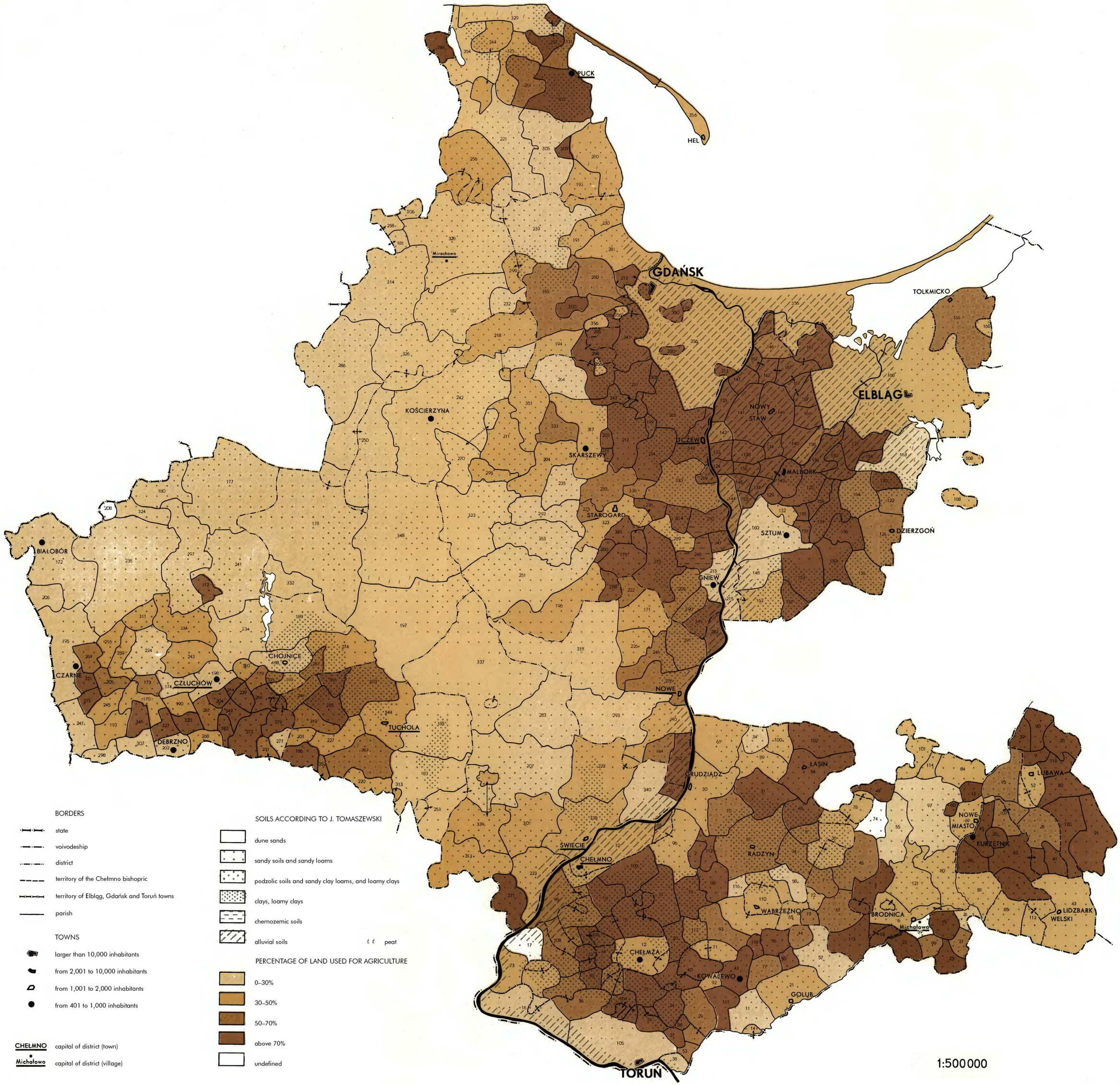
SOIL TYPES AND AGRICULTURAL LAND USE



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- territory of Elbląg, Gdańsk and Toruń towns
- parish

TOWNS

- larger than 10,000 inhabitants
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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

SOILS ACCORDING TO J. TOMASZEWSKI

- dune sands
- sandy soils and sandy loams
- podzolic soils and sandy clay loams, and loamy clays
- clays, loamy clays
- chernozemic soils
- alluvial soils
- *t t* peat

PERCENTAGE OF LAND USED FOR AGRICULTURE

- 0–30%
- 30–50%
- 50–70%
- above 70%
- undefined

1:500000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

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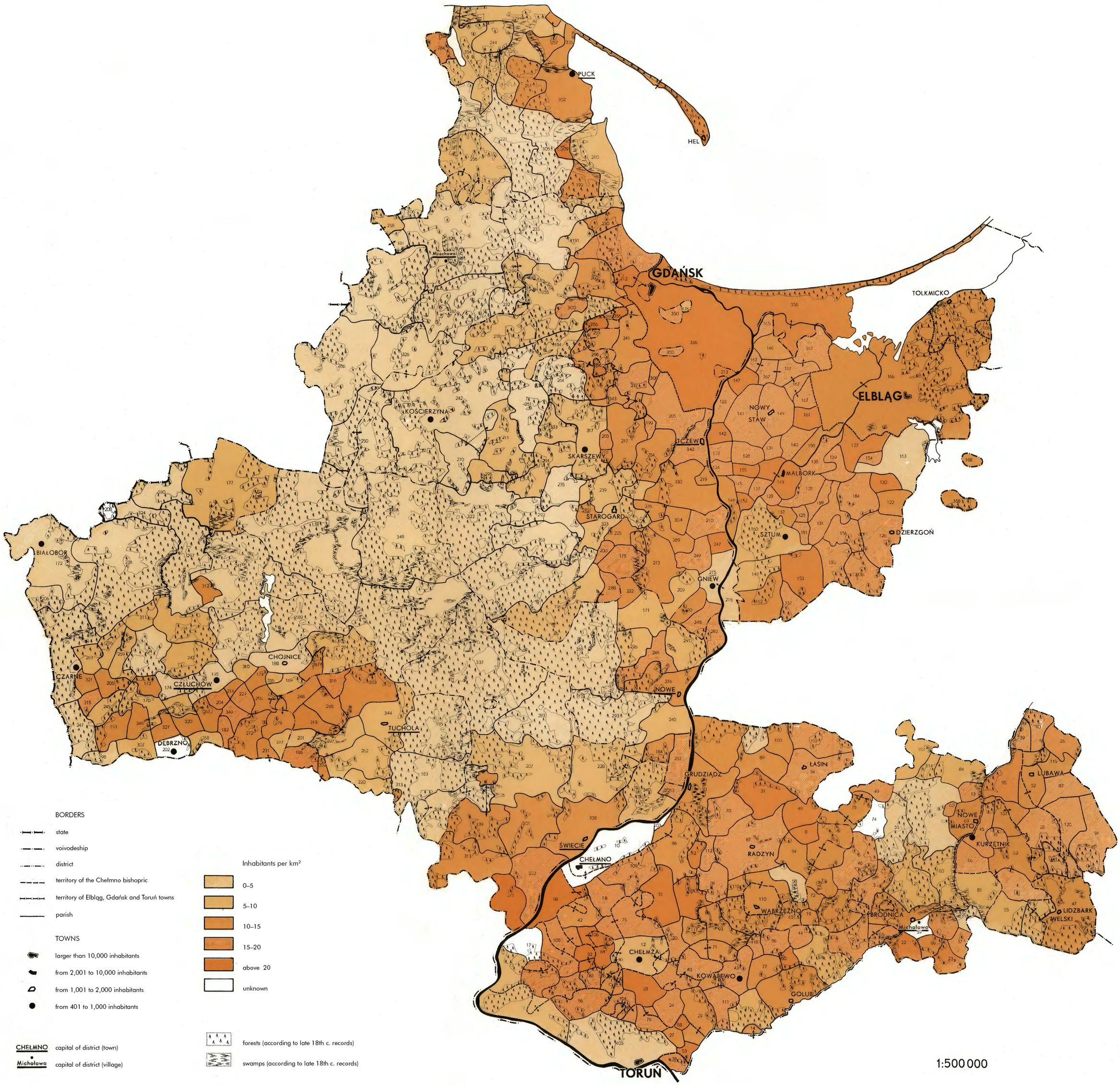
RURAL POPULATION DENSITY



BORDERS

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- parish

TOWNS

- larger than 10,000 inhabitants
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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

Inhabitants per km²

- 0–5
- 5–10
- 10–15
- 15–20
- above 20
- unknown

- forests (according to late 18th c. records)
- swamps (according to late 18th c. records)

1:500 000

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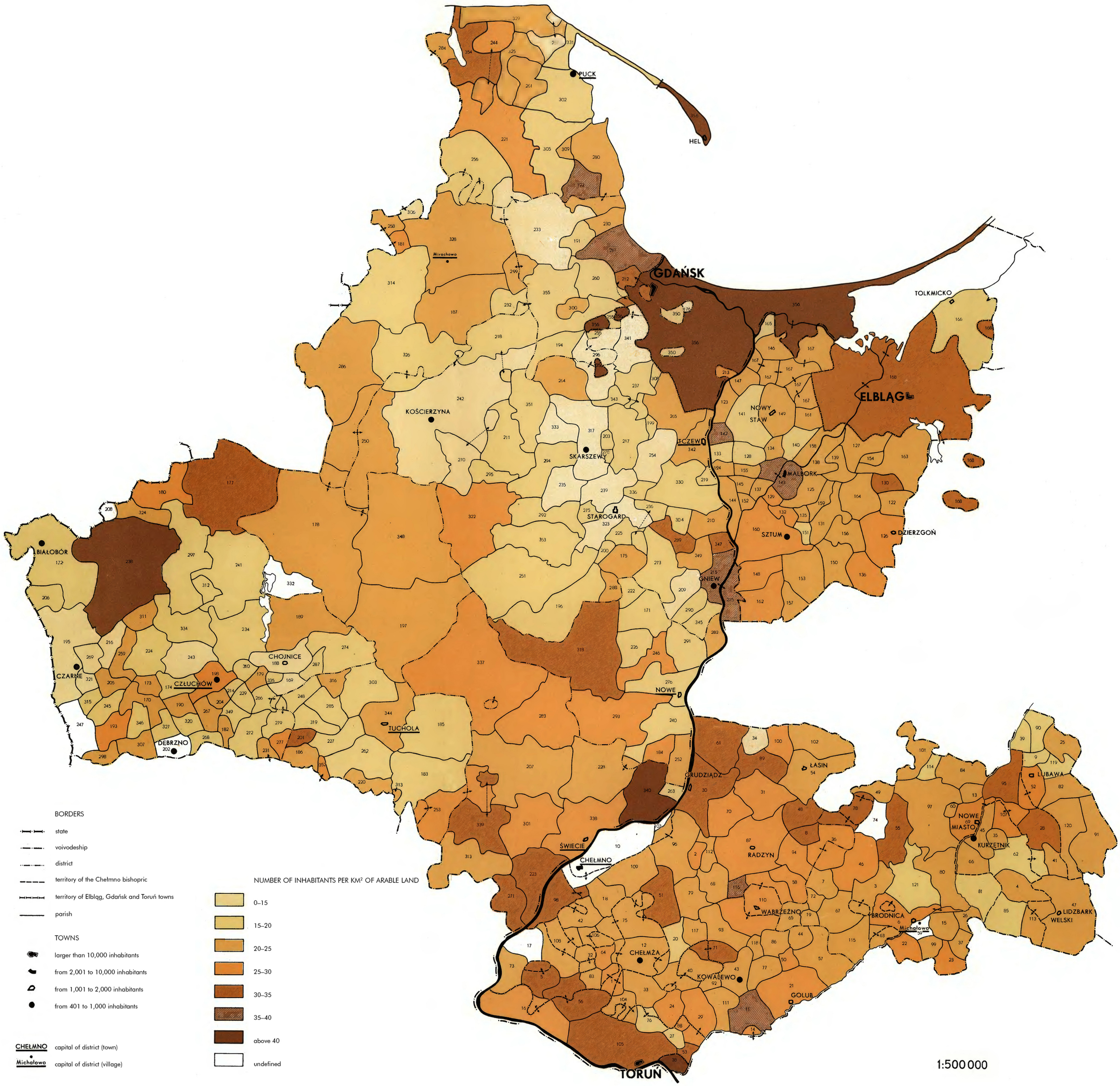
RURAL POPULATION DENSITY WITH ARABLE LAND



BORDERS

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- territory of Elbląg, Gdańsk and Toruń towns
- parish

TOWNS

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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS PER KM² OF ARABLE LAND

- 0–15
- 15–20
- 20–25
- 25–30
- 30–35
- 35–40
- above 40
- undefined

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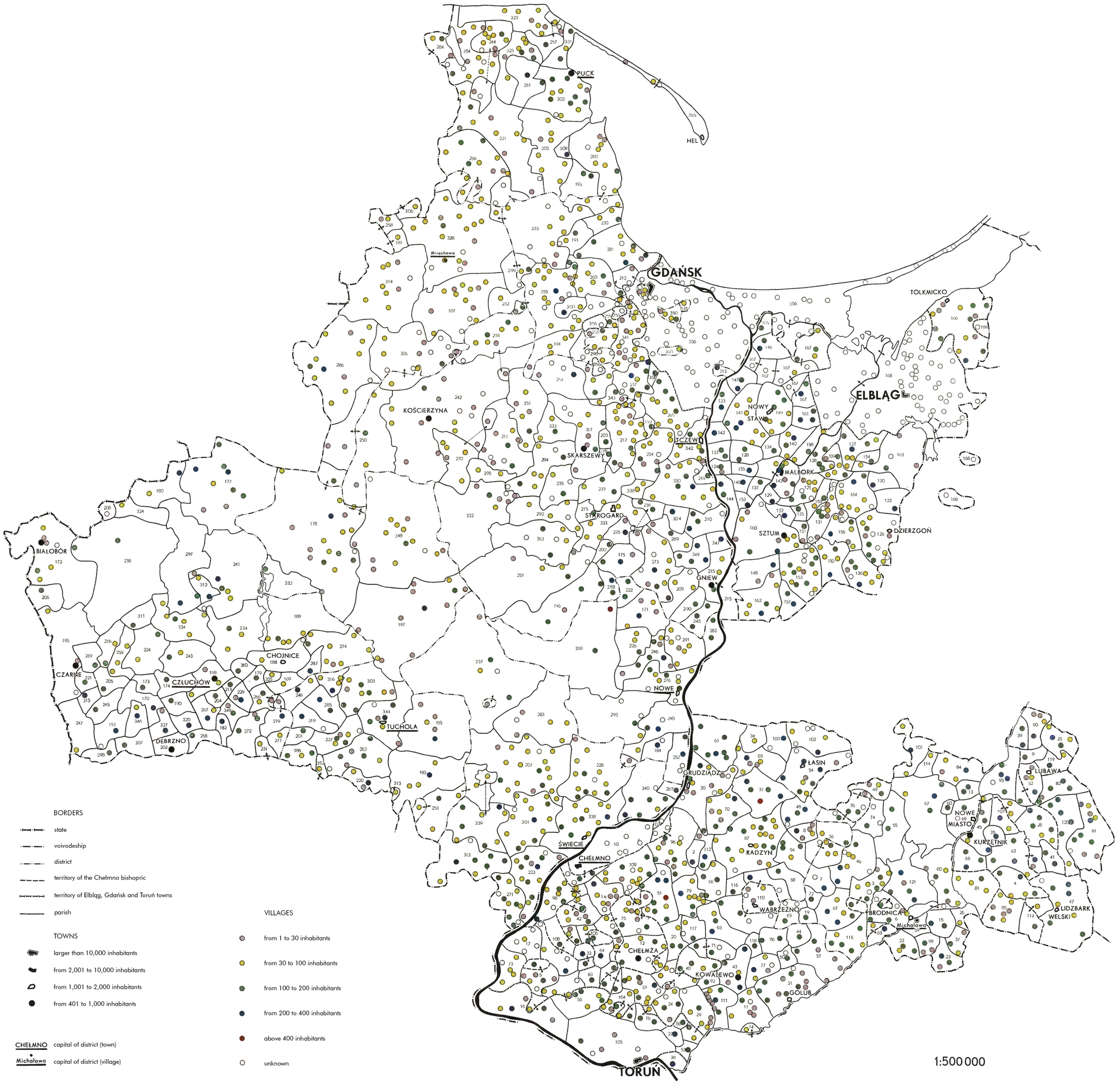
POPULATION OF RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS



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TOWNS

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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

VILLAGES

- from 1 to 30 inhabitants
- from 30 to 100 inhabitants
- from 100 to 200 inhabitants
- from 200 to 400 inhabitants
- above 400 inhabitants
- unknown

1:500 000

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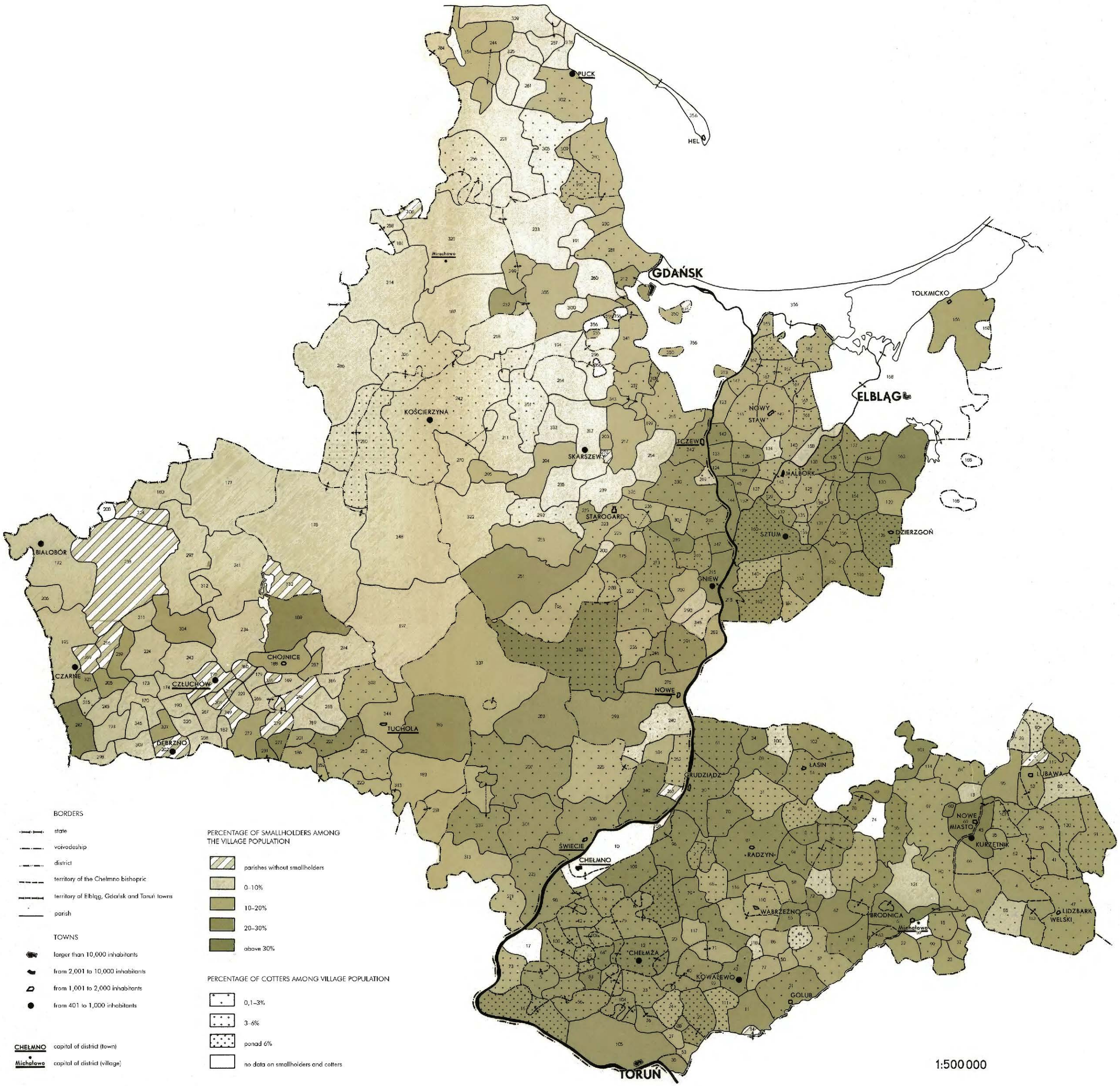
DISTRIBUTION OF SMALLHOLDERS AND COTTERS



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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

PERCENTAGE OF SMALLHOLDERS AMONG THE VILLAGE POPULATION

- parishes without smallholders
- 0–10%
- 10–20%
- 20–30%
- above 30%

PERCENTAGE OF COTTERS AMONG VILLAGE POPULATION

- 0,1–3%
- 3–6%
- ponad 6%
- no data on smallholders and cotters

1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

Prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Kac

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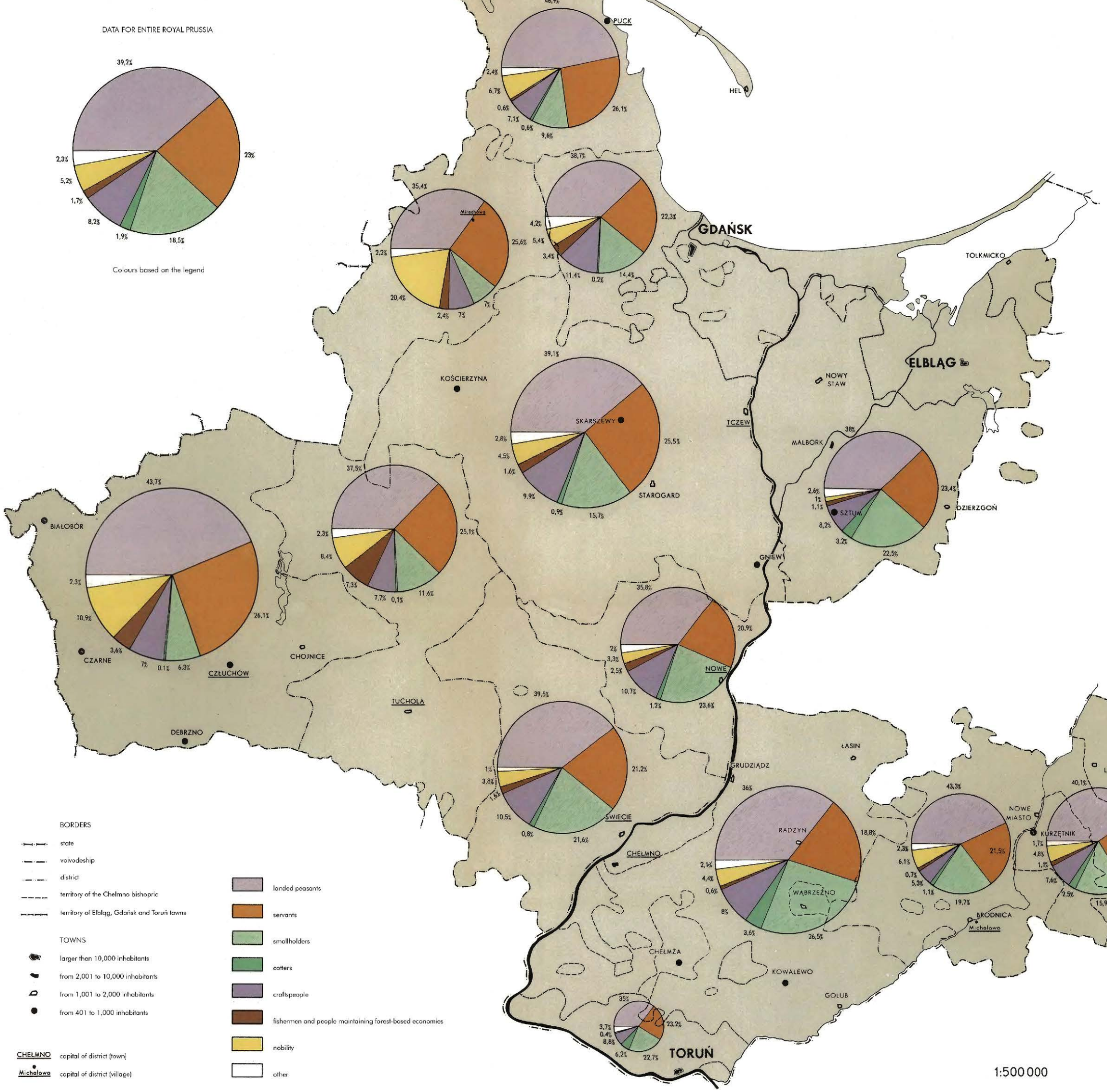
GENERAL SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF THE RURAL POPULATION

DATA FOR ENTIRE ROYAL PRUSSIA

Colours based on the legend



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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

- landed peasants
- servants
- smallholders
- cotters
- craftspeople
- fishermen and people maintaining forest-based economies
- nobility
- other

1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

Prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Kac

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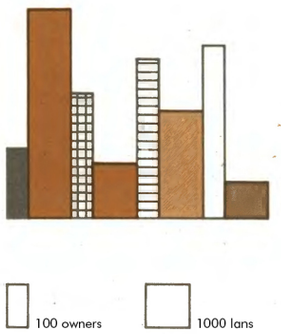
OWNERSHIP AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES OF THE NOBILITY

DATA FOR ENTIRE ROYAL PRUSSIA



100 owners 1000 lans

PUCK
HEL
Mirachowa
GDAŃSK
TOLKMICKO
ELBLĄG
KOŚCIERZYNA
NOWY STAW
SKARSZEWY
TCZEW
MALBORK
STAROGARD
SZTUM
DZIERZGOŃ
BIAŁOBÓR
GNIEW
CHOJNICE
CZARNE
CZŁUCHÓW
NOWE
TUCHOLA
DEBRZNO
ŁASIN
GRUDZIĄDZ
LUBAWA
NOWE MIASTO
KURZĘTNIK
ŚWIECIE
RADZYN
CHEŁMNO
WĄBRZEŹNO
BRODNICA
Michałowo
LIDZBARK WELSKI
CHEŁMZA
KOWALEWO
GOLUB
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TOWNS
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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)
Michałowo capital of district (village)

- 10 owners
- 100 lans
- demesne gentry in possession of more than 10 lans of property cultivated by peasants (in one family)
- demesne gentry in possession of less than 10 lans of property cultivated by peasants (in one family)
- demesne gentry with manors counting more than 3 lans not cultivated by peasants (in one family)
- farm gentry with manors counting less than 3 lans not cultivated by peasants
- lans (cultivated by peasants) of demesne gentry
- lans of farm nobility owning more than 3 lans
- lans of farm gentry

1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

Prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Koc

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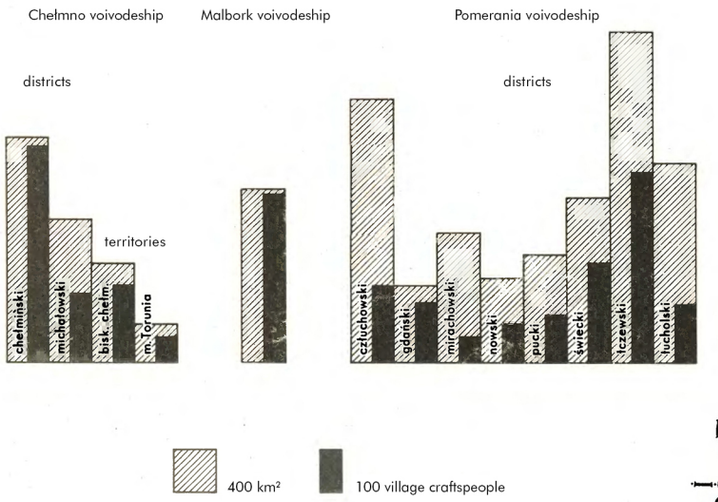
DISTRIBUTION OF CRAFTSPEOPLE

NUMBER OF CRAFTSPEOPLE AGAINST THE AREA OF DISTRICTS



BORDERS
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- territory of Elbląg, Gdańsk and Toruń towns
- parish

TOWNS
- larger than 10,000 inhabitants
- from 2,001 to 10,000 inhabitants
- from 1,001 to 2,000 inhabitants
- from 401 to 1,000 inhabitants

CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)
Michałowo capital of district (village)

PERCENTAGE OF CRAFTSPEOPLE AMONG THE VILLAGE POPULATION
- 0%
- 0,1–3%
- 3–6%
- 6–10%
- above 10%
- no data

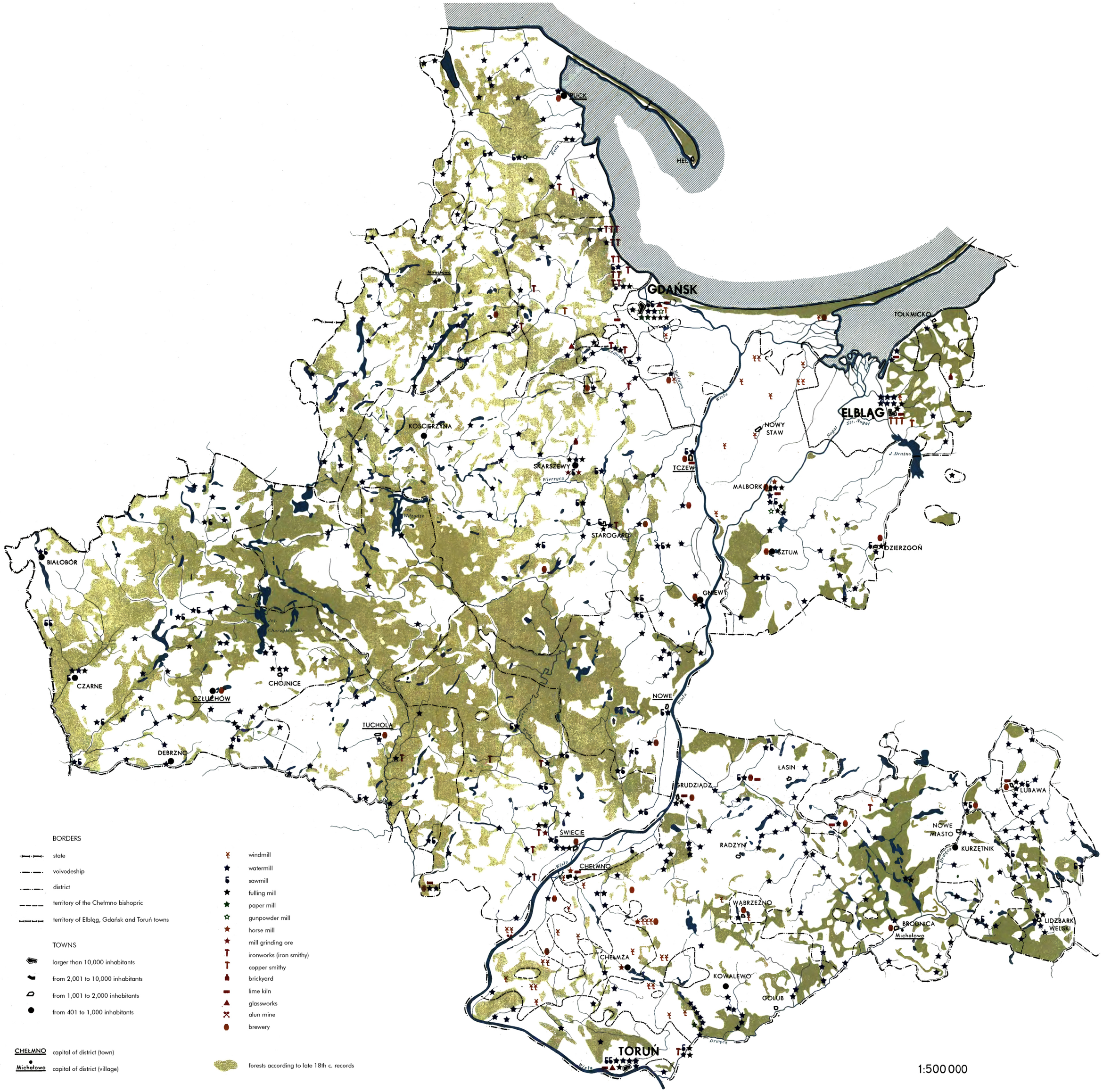
1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

Prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Koc

http://rcin.org.pl

DISTRIBUTION OF VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTIONS



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CHEŁMNO capital of district (town)

Michałowo capital of district (village)

- windmill
- watermill
- sawmill
- fulling mill
- paper mill
- gunpowder mill
- horse mill
- mill grinding ore
- ironworks (iron smithy)
- copper smithy
- brickyard
- lime kiln
- glassworks
- alun mine
- brewery

forests according to late 18th c. records

1:500 000

Cartography by Franciszek Sołtysik

Prepared by Marian Biskup and Lucjan Koc

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