P. T. G.
S. 55

POLAR REGIONS

ARCTIC REGIONS

Scale 1:35000000
Statute Miles 69·15 = 1 degree
0 100 200 400 600 800 1000

Arctic Explorers

Cook 1778
Franklin 1826-47
M'Clure 1850-3
Nordenskjold 1878-9
Payer 1872-4
DeLong 1879-81
Nansen 1893-6
Railways
Jackson 1896
Abruzzi 1899
Sverdrup 1902
Peary 1892-1909
Amundsen 1903-6
Rasmussen 1912-4
Peary 1908-9
Stefansson 1914-15

Nansen 1895 Highest Latitudes reached by explorers, with date

Progress of Exploration
Coasts explored before 1800
" " between 1800 & 1850
" " 1850-1900
" " since 1900

NORTHERN GREENLAND AND ELLESMERE ISLAND

Scale 1:10000000
Statute Miles
0 100 200

ANTARCTIC REGIONS

Antarctic Explorers

Cook 1772-5
Bellingshausen 1819-21
Weddell 1820-4
Biscoe 1831-4
D'Urville 1837-40
Ross 1840-3
Challenger 1874
Gerlache 1898-9
Borchgrevink 1900
Nordenskjold 1902-3
Scott 1902-4
Drygalski 1902-4
Shackleton 1907-9
Bruce 1903-4
Charcot 1908-10
Scott 1910-13
Amundsen 1911-12
Mawson 1911-14
Shackleton 1915-16

Sea open all the year
Extreme limit of drift-ice
Tundra or Ice Desert
Unexplored regions
Railways

WEST SPITSBERGEN

Scale 1:2500000
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50

SPITSBERGEN (SVALBARD) AND FRANZ JOSEF LAND

Scale 1:10000000
Statute Miles
0 100 200

THE BERING STRAIT AND LOWER YUKON

Scale 1:10000000
Statute Miles
0 100 200

SOUTH SHETLANDS AND GRAHAM LAND

Scale 1:10000000
Statute Miles
0 100 200

VICTORIA LAND

Scale 1:10000000
Statute Miles
0 100 200

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