



**Reference**

Railways: *one or more tracks* (solid line with cross-ticks), *narrow gauge* (dashed line with cross-ticks)

Roads: *1st class* (solid line), *2nd* (dashed line)

Other roads and tracks: (dotted line)

Rivers and streams: (blue line)

Canals: (blue line with cross-ticks)

Marshes and swamps: (wavy blue line)

Names of Mountains and Hill Ranges: (solid line with triangles)

Peaks with altitudes in metres: (solid line with triangles and numbers)

Boundaries: *international* (dotted line), *provincial* (dashed line), *as in July 1914* (dotted line)

Towns of 1st importance: (circle with dot)

Towns of 2nd importance: (circle with dot)

Towns of 3rd importance: (circle with dot)

Towns of 4th importance: (circle with dot)

Towns of 5th importance: (circle with dot)

Towns of 6th importance: (circle with dot)

Administrative importance: (circle with dot)

Fortresses: (circle with star)

Approximate Contours at 100 and 200 metres and above at 300 metre intervals: (dashed line)

INDEX TO ADJOINING SHEETS

ULÉBORO & KEM Q. 35 & 36	ARKHANGELSK & MEZEN Q. 37 & 38	UST-TSILMA & UST-KOLVA Q. 39 & 40
HELINGFORO & PETROZAVODSK P. 35 & 36		UST-SHILKA & CHERDIN P. 39 & 40
RIGA O. 35	PETROGRAD O. 36	YAROSLAVL O. 37
		NUNI NOVODROB O. 38
		HATKA O. 39
		PERM O. 40

Projection of the International Map

Scale 1:1,000,000

1 Inch = 15.78 Miles & 1 Millimetre = 1 Kilometre

Authorities

Santa Karta Evropiskoi Rossi 1:420,000  
Novi Natsionalnii Atlas A.F. Marksa, Petri & Shokalski 1910.  
Vostochno-Evropeiskaia Karta Zapadnoi Rossi 1:1,050,000

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INDEX TO BOUNDARIES

RUSSIAN	ABBREVIATION	ENGLISH
Bolshoi-aya	B. Bol.	Great
Byel.	Byel.	White
Chern.	Chern.	Black
Gora (f. l. Gor.)	G.	Mountain
Guba (f. l.)	Gub.	Gulf
Kozits (m.)	Koz.	End
Lysa (m.)	Lysa	Wood
Mal.-aya	M.	Little
M. (m.)	M.	Case
Monastir (m.)	Mon.	Monastery
Most (m.)	Most	Bridge
Nizn.-aya	Nizn.	Lower
Nov.	Nov.	New, new
Nov.-aya	Nov.	New
Oz.	Oz.	Lake
Pozharski (m.)	Pozh.	Clearing
Pogost (m.)	Pog.	Graveyard, parish
Pole (m.)	Pole	Field
Ruch.	Ruch.	Brook
Sloboda, Slobodka (f. l.)	Slob.	Suburb, large village
Sredn.-aya	Sr.	Middle
Sv.	Sv.	Holy, Saint
Syver.-aya	Syver.	Northern
Ust. (m.)	Ust.	Mouth
Velik.-aya	Vel.	Great
Verkh.-aya	Ver.	Upper

GOVERNMENTS OF RUSSIA

RUSSIAN TOPOGRAPHICAL TERMS & ABBREVIATIONS

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In the transcription of Russian, the j is the French j